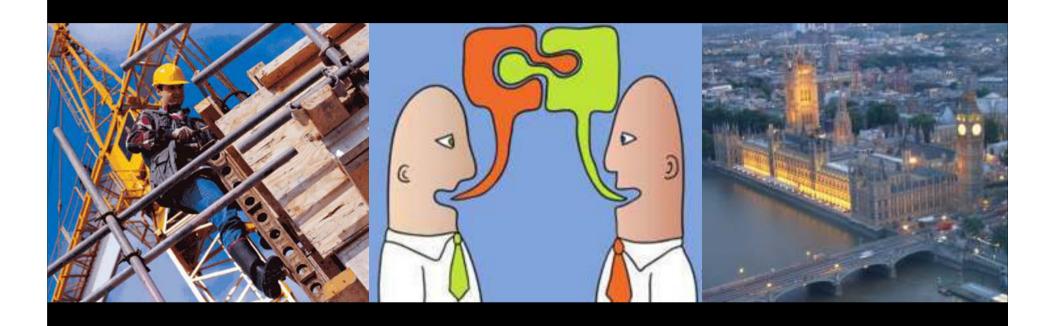
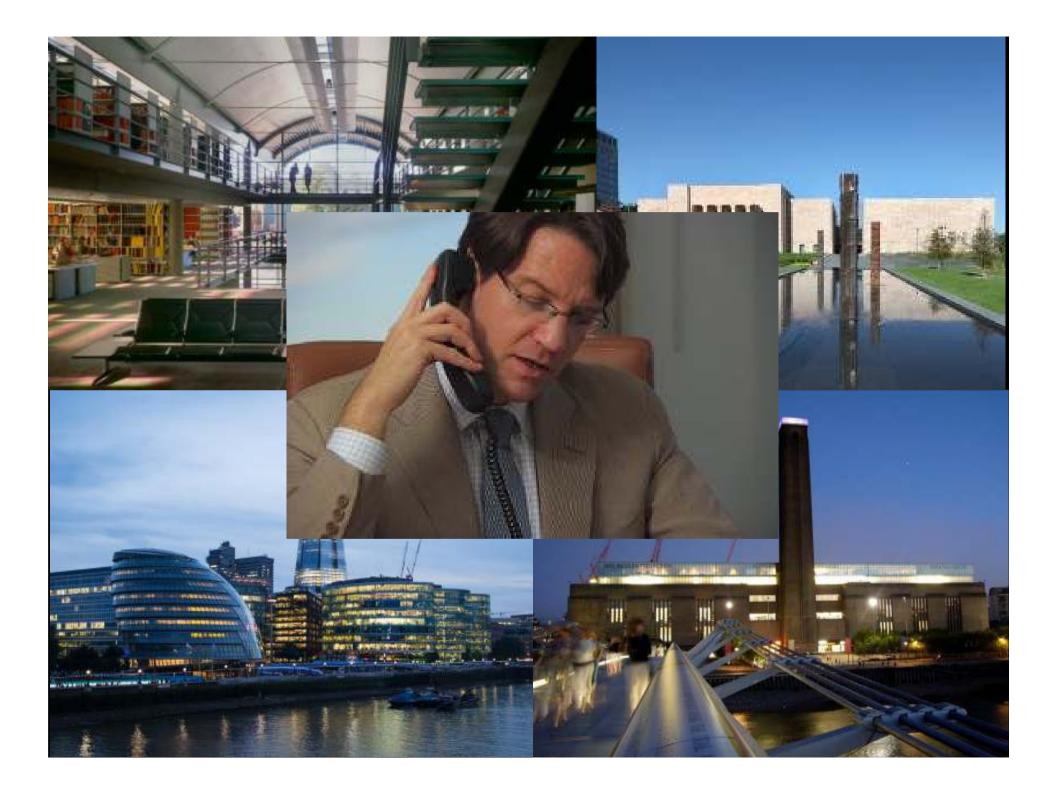
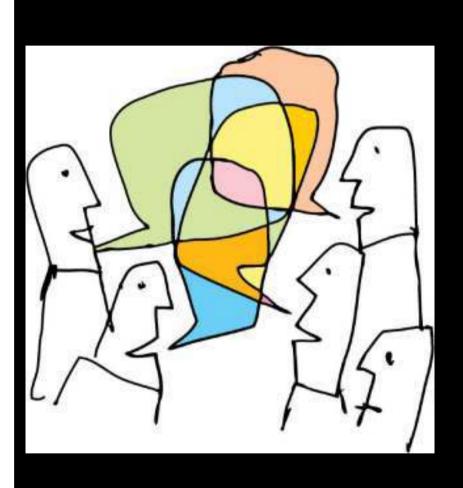
BIM: the role of Government



Paul Morrell formerly Chief Construction Adviser to the United Kingdom Government



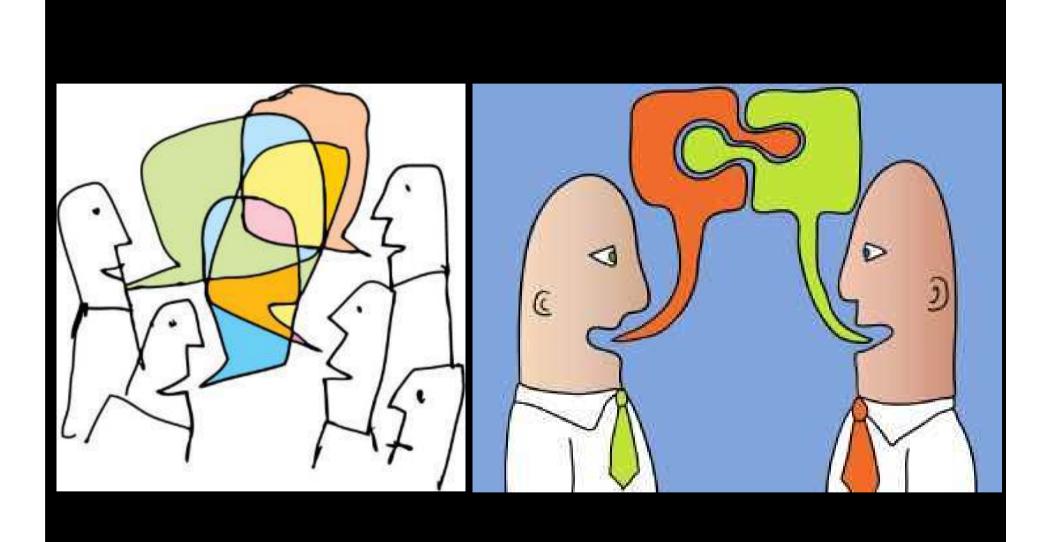










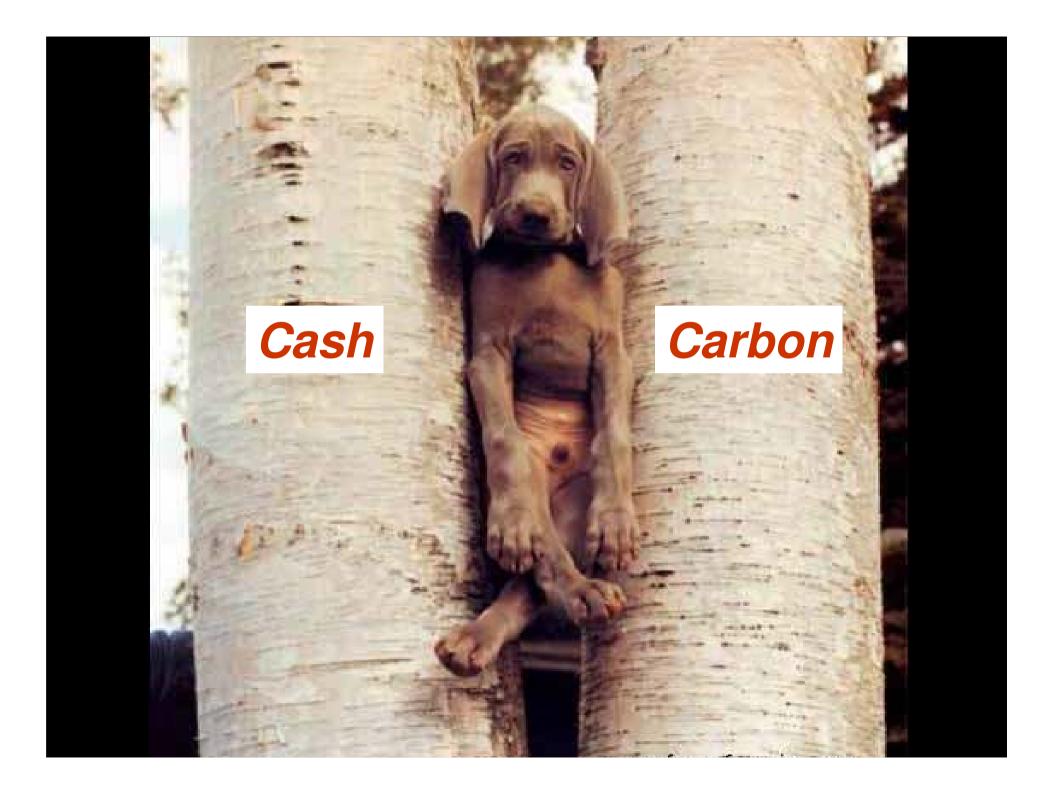




The question which urgently needs answering is: how can the construction industry most effectively deliver a low carbon future?



I am laying down the challenge to major Government suppliers to ask them what they can do to take costs out.



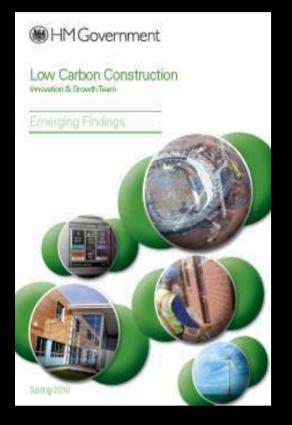
Public procurement

Sustainable construction



Public procurement

Sustainable construction



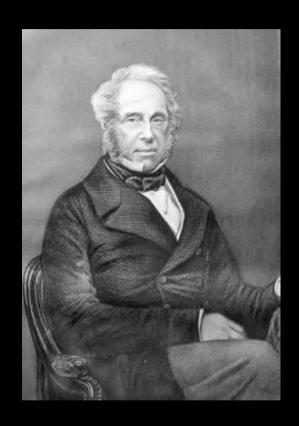


Government Construction Strategy

May 2011







Change, change, all this talk about change.
Things are quite bad enough already!
Lord Palmerston to Queen Victoria





股市有风险 入市须谨慎 Open 1002.99

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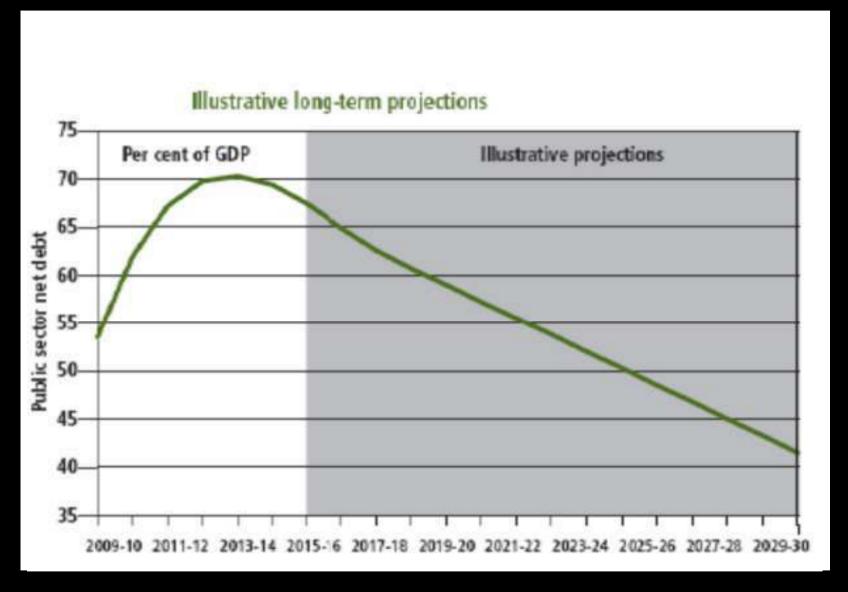


Dear Chief Secretary

I'm sorry to tell you there's no money left.



Liam Byrne, outgoing, Chief Secretary



Source: Office for Budget Responsibility and HM Treasury, per David Smith, Economics Editor, *The Sunday Times*, 2010

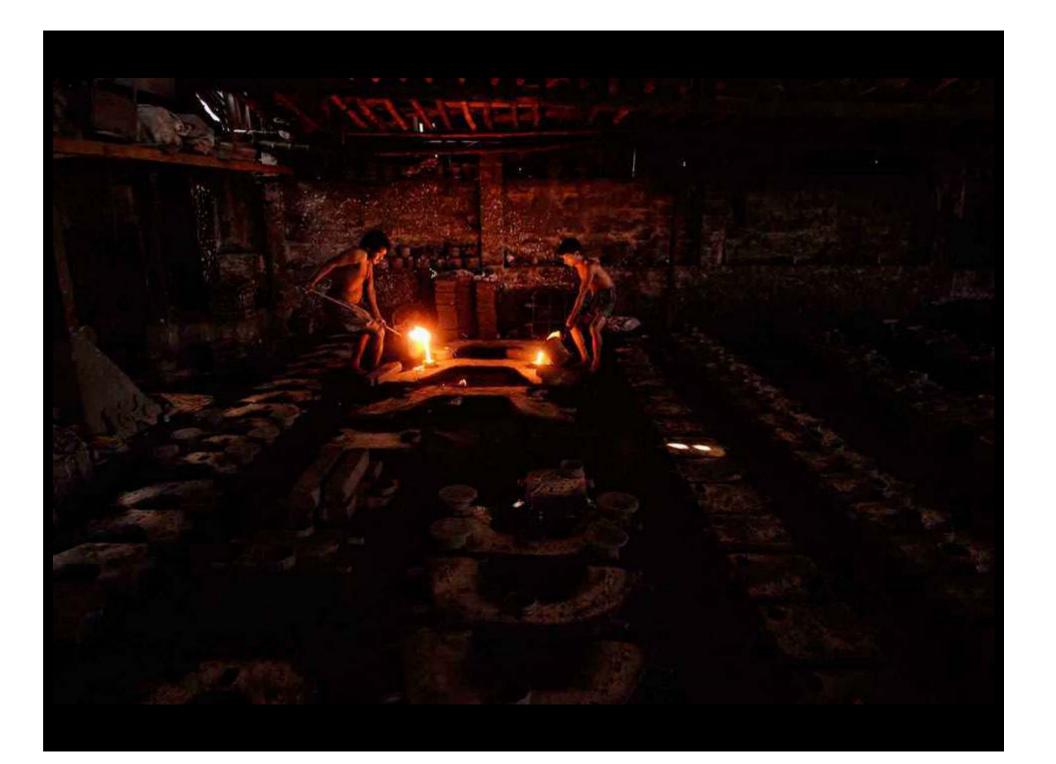


In times of change, learners inherit the Earth. . .

while the learned find themselves beautifully equipped to deal with a world that no longer exists.

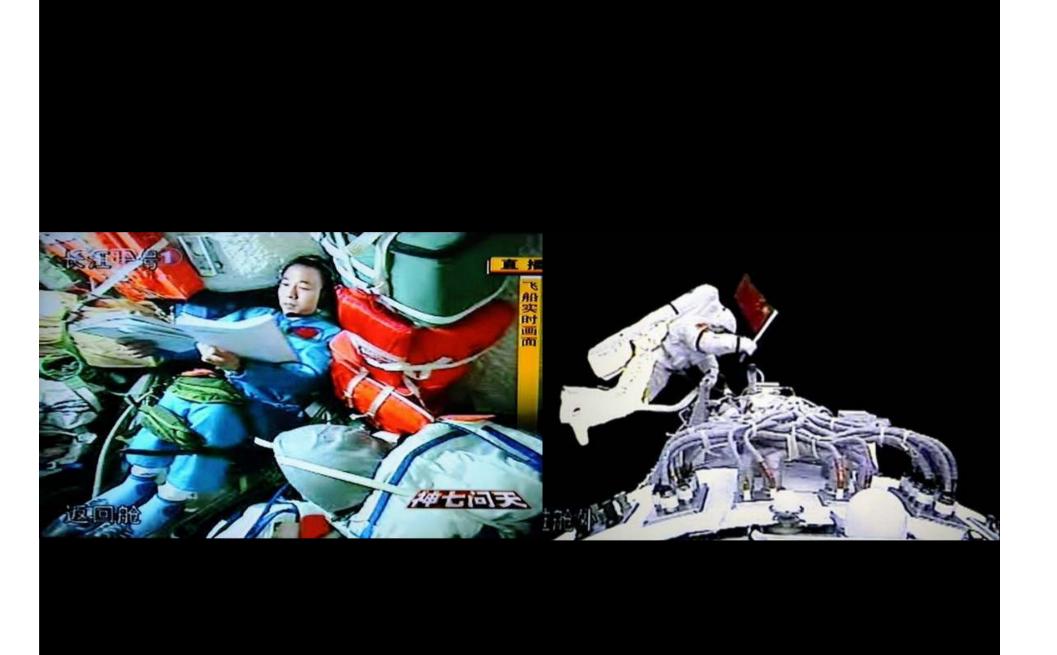
Eric Hoffer

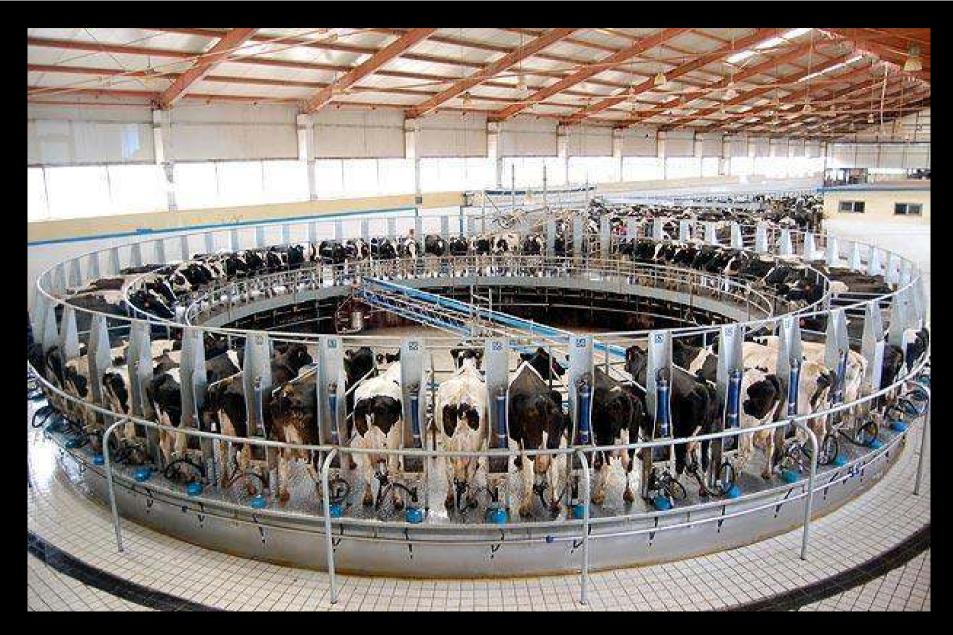










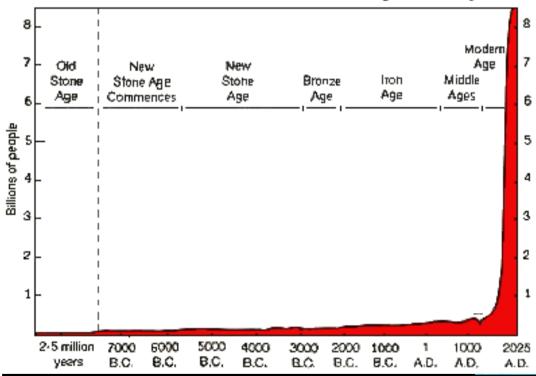


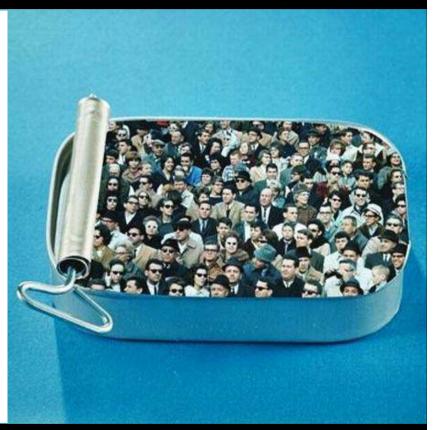
Dairy farm, Inner Mongolia, China

Wang Shu receives the Pritzker Prize, Beijing, May 2012

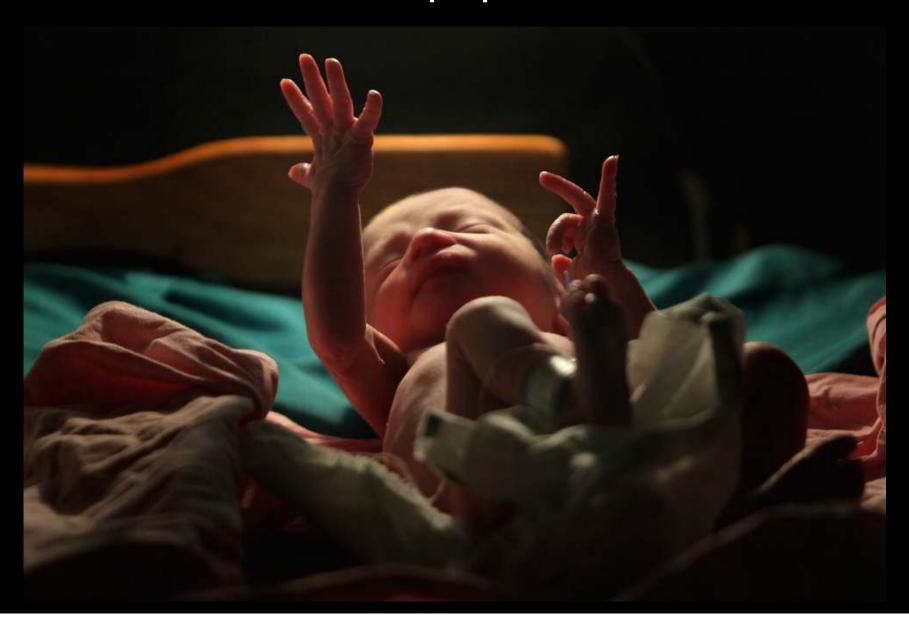
DAVID GRAY/REUTERS

World Population Growth Through History





31 October 2011: population = 7 billion





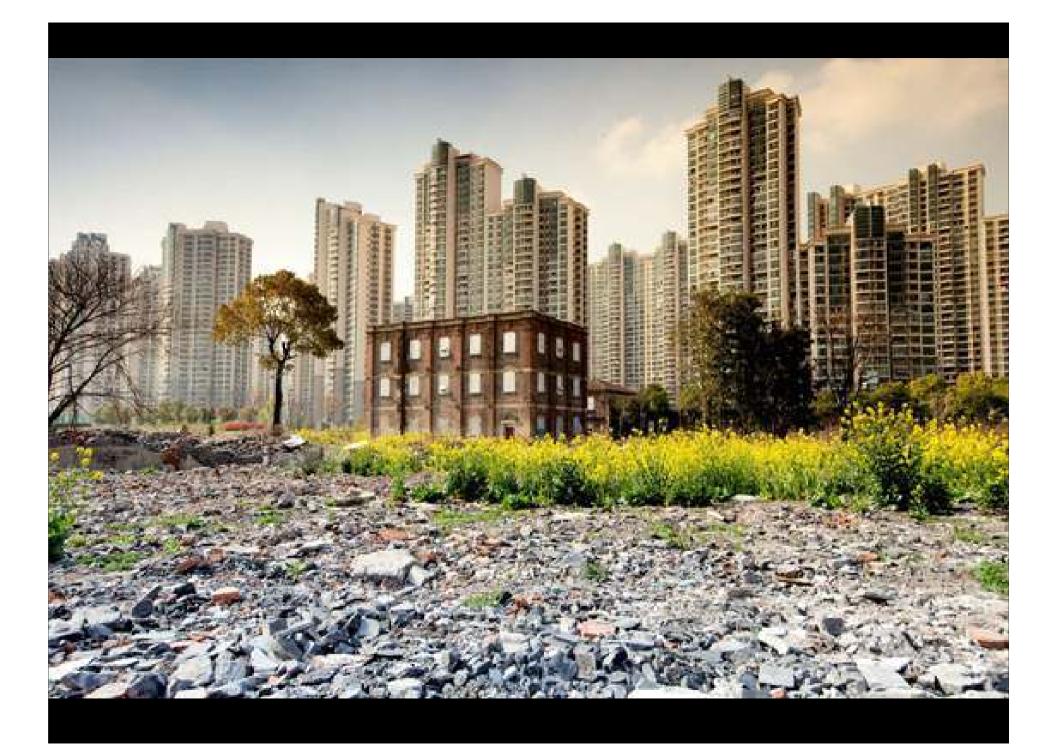
Paraisópolis Favela, São Paulo

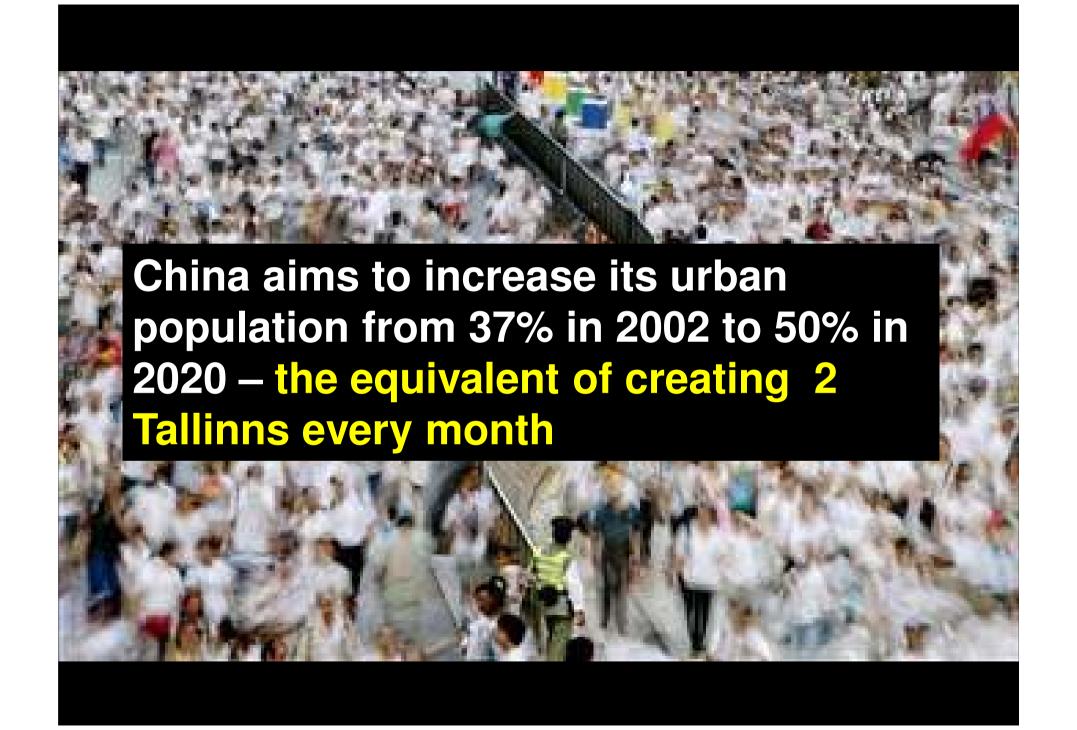


Photo: Luiz Arthur Leirao (Tuca) Vieira











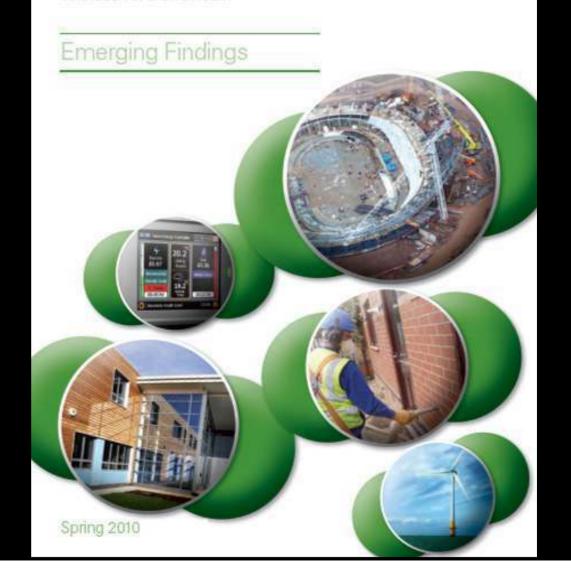






Low Carbon Construction

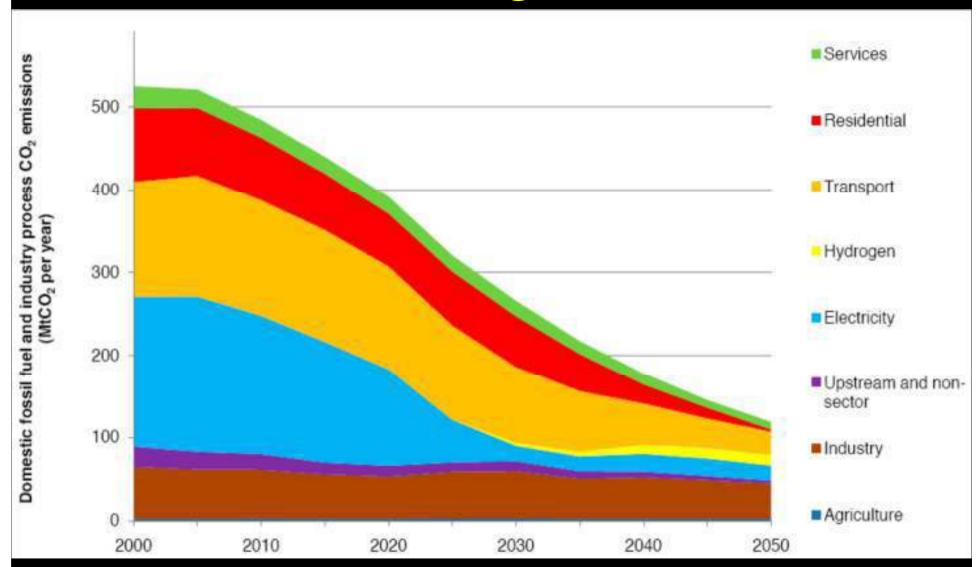
Innovation & Growth Team



Climate Change Act



The end game



Source: Building a low-carbon economy, CCC

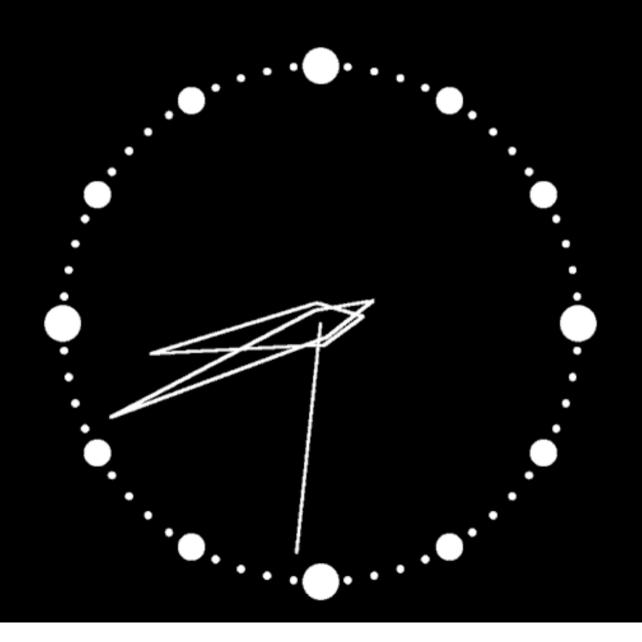


There are 26 million homes in the UK today

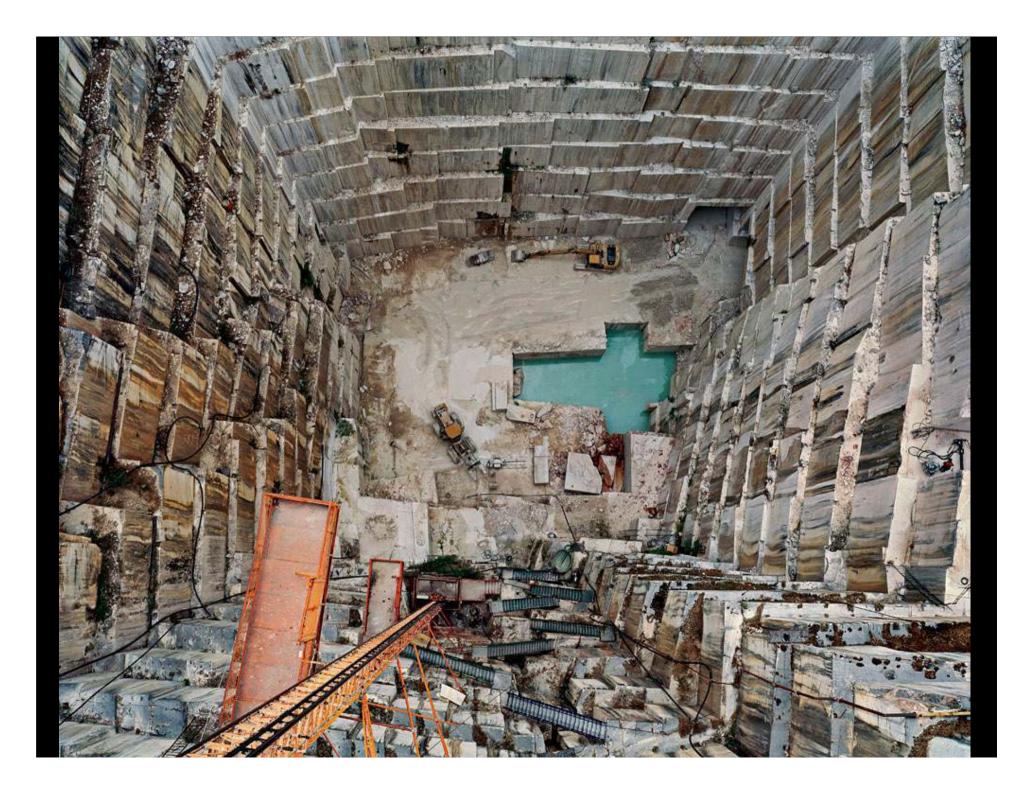


25 million of them could still be with us in 2050

Time to 2050: 20 million minutes

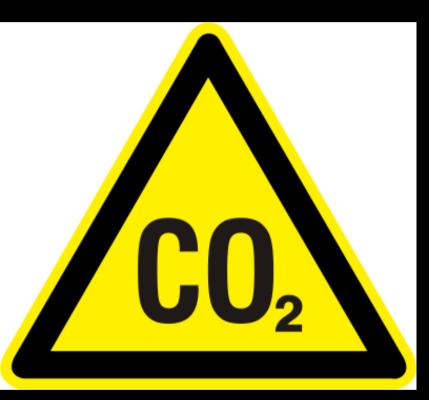






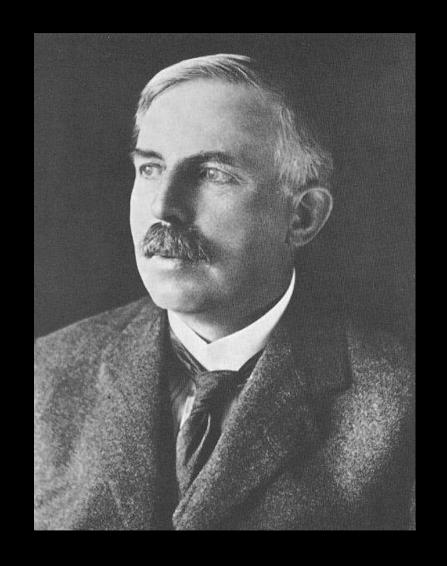






We haven't got the money, so we've got to think.

Ernest Rutherford (Baron Rutherford of Nelson)



TRUST AND MONEY

INTERIM REPORT

OF THE JOINT GOVERNMENT/INDUSTRY REVIEW OF PROCUMEMENT AND CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

STR MICHAEL LATHAM

Secondar 1988



THE TEAM

BY SIR MICHIEL LATRIAN

FINAL REPORT OF THE COLEANDOL/MILLION MANUFOR PROCESSINGS AND CHROMACTUAL. SHEWSENSON IN THE UK CONTRACTION COUNTRY

RETHINKING



TASK FORCE

CONSTRUCTION



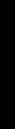
New Years & Good Onle





Accelerating Change

STRATEGIC FORUM



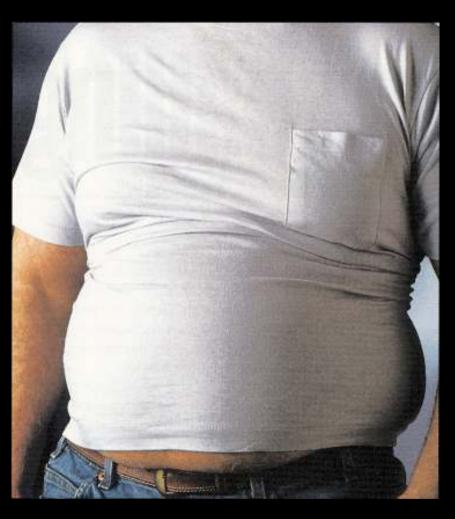




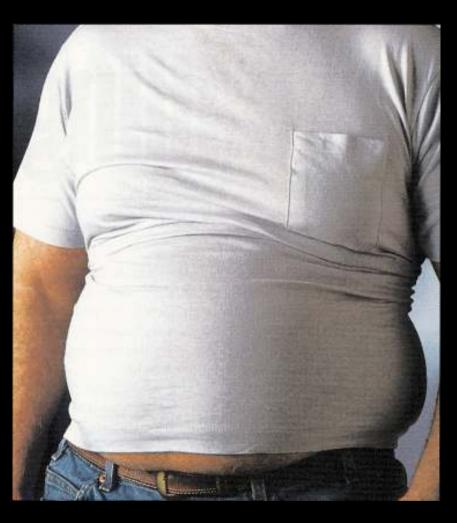
- Client at the core of the process, client leadership
- People: culture, image, conditions, training and skills
- Better dispute resolution procedures
- Integrated processes and teams
- Co-ordinated project documentation
- Tendering out, partnering in (?)
- Choices made on value-for-money basis
- Product development
- Standardisation, prefabrication
- Means of implementation

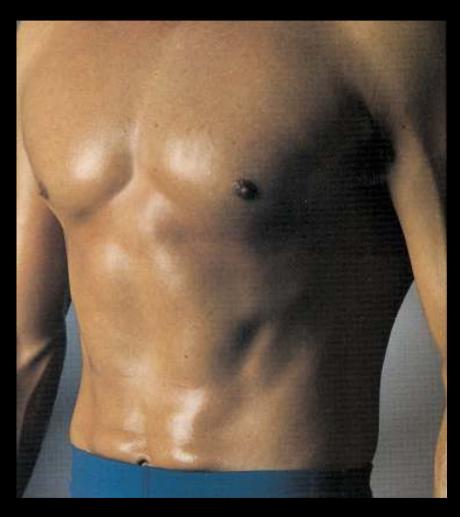
- Client at the core of the process, client leadership
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- Standardisation, prefabrication
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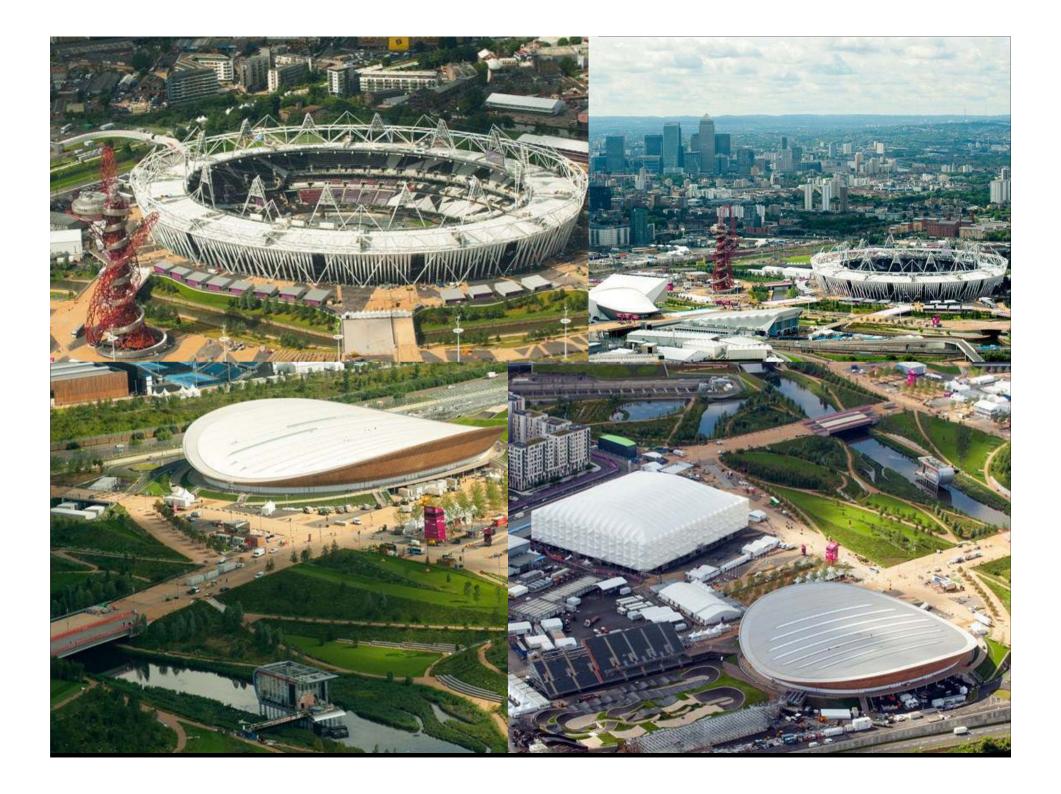
An industry fit for purpose?



An industry fit for purpose









Great Kanto Highway, Japan



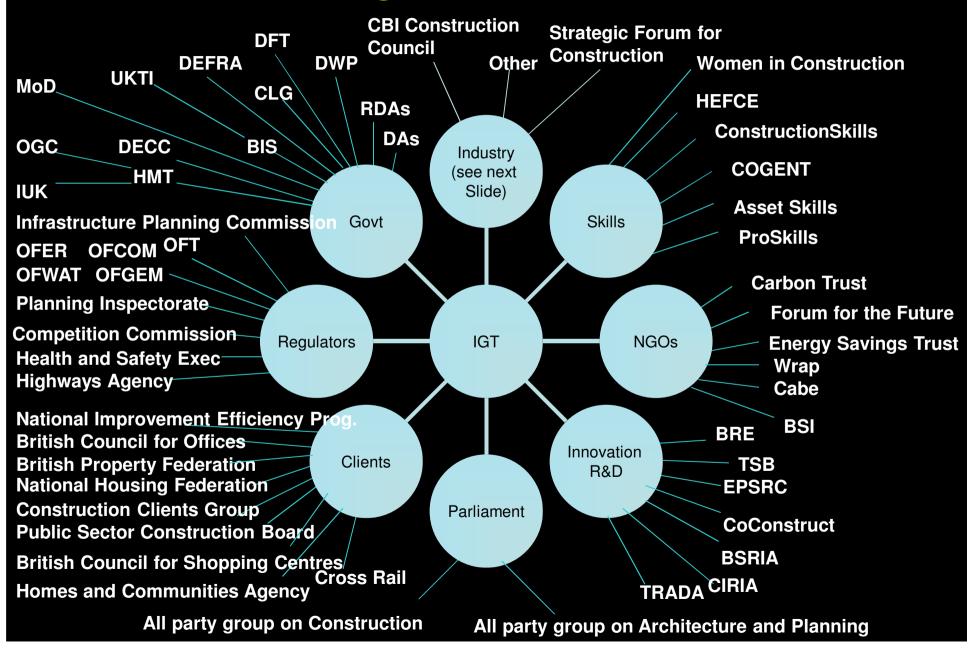
17 March 2011

23 March 2011

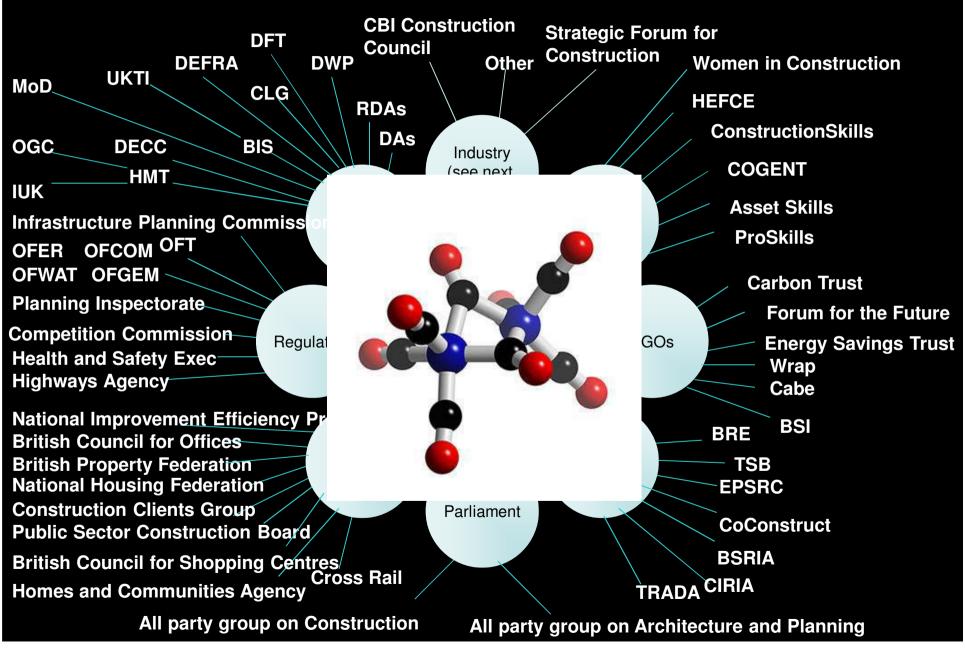


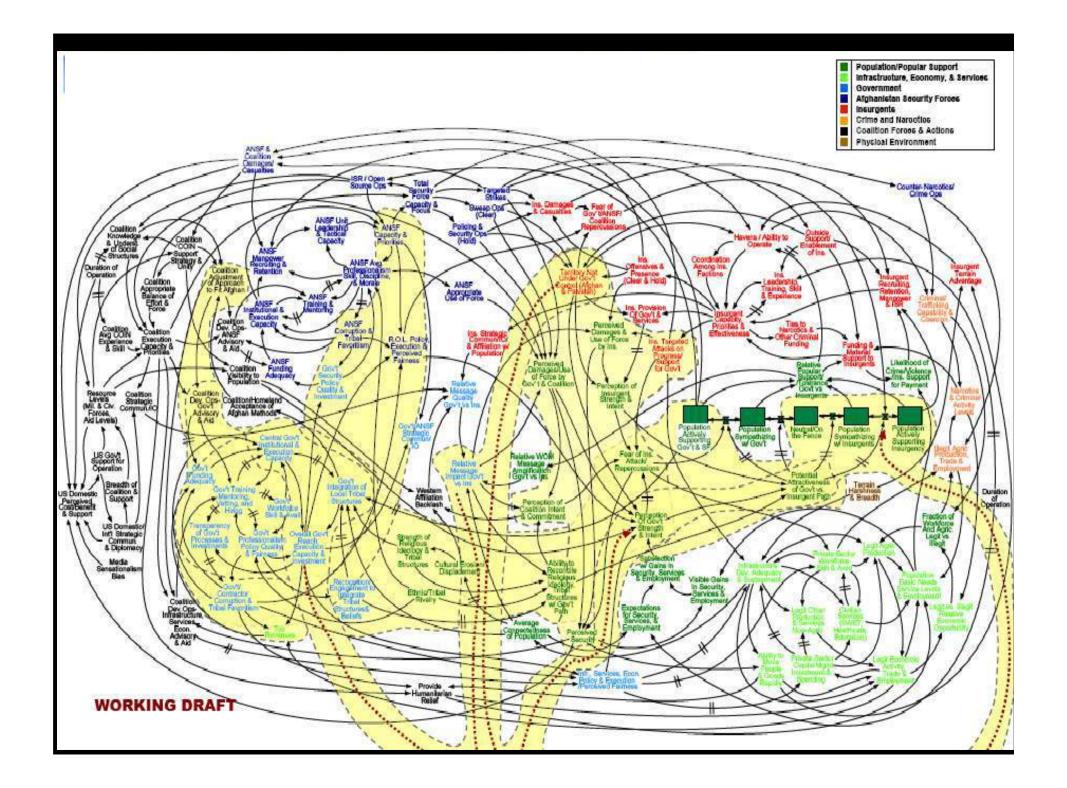


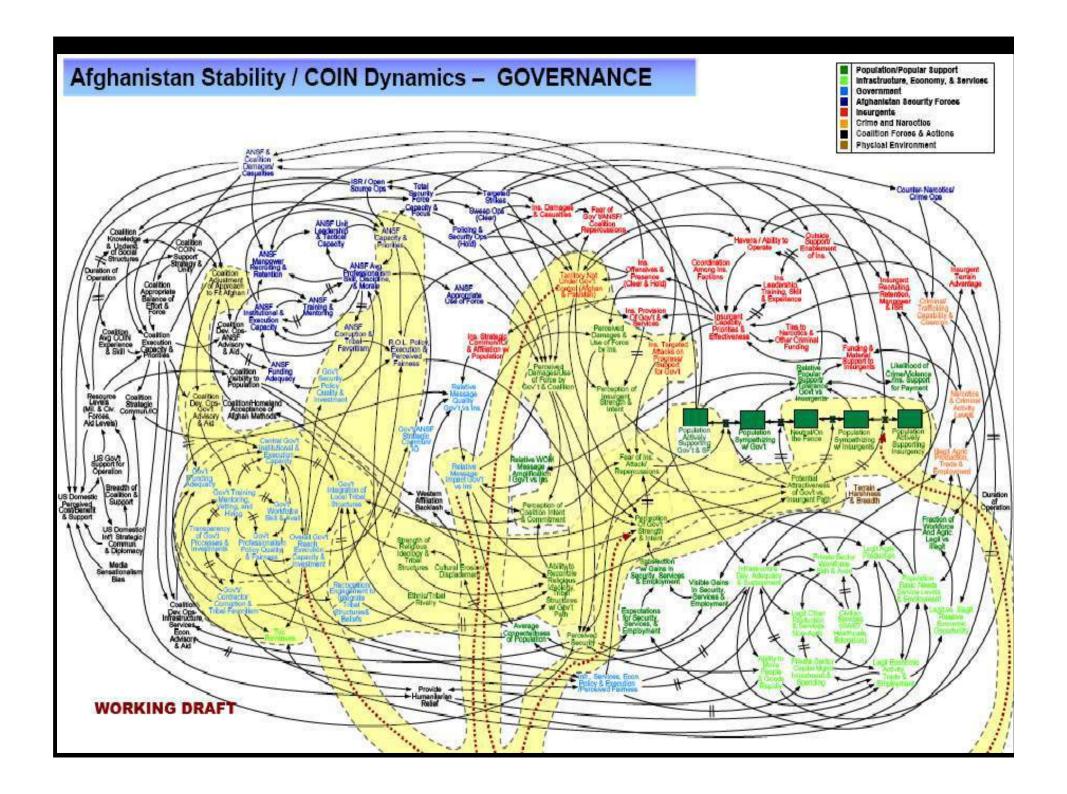
Fragmentation



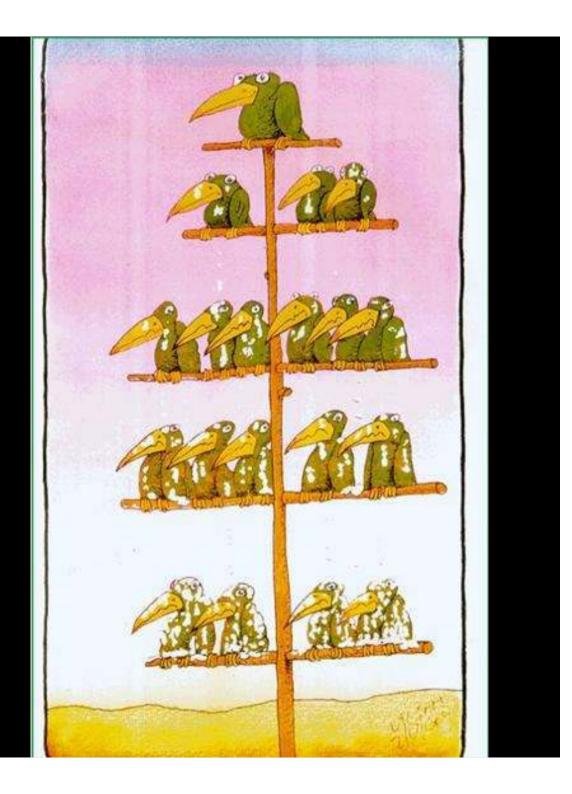
Stakeholder mapping

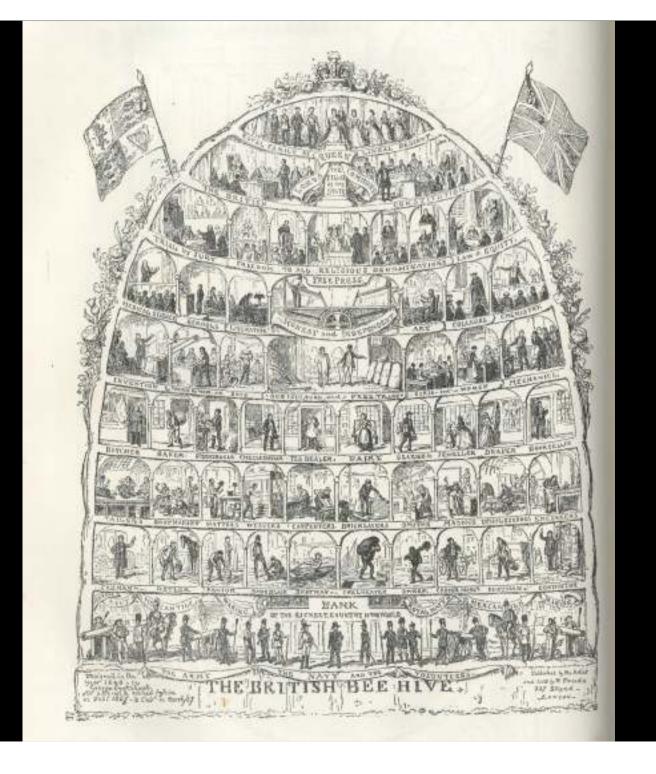


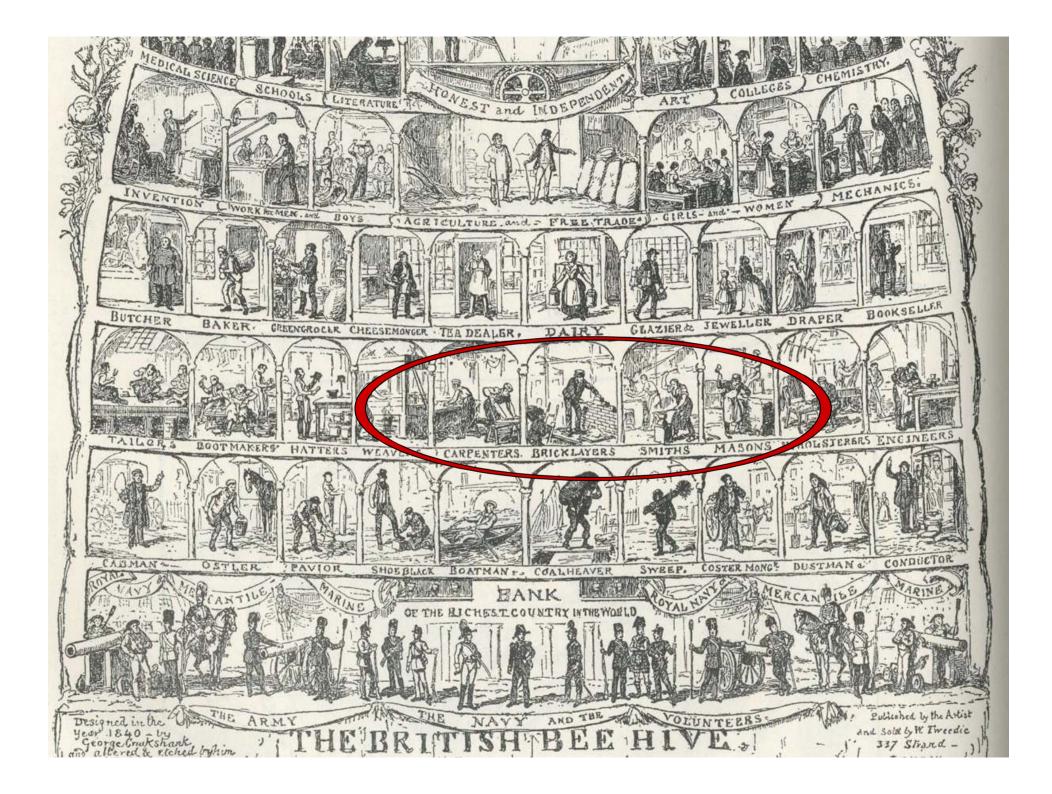




The hierarchy problem

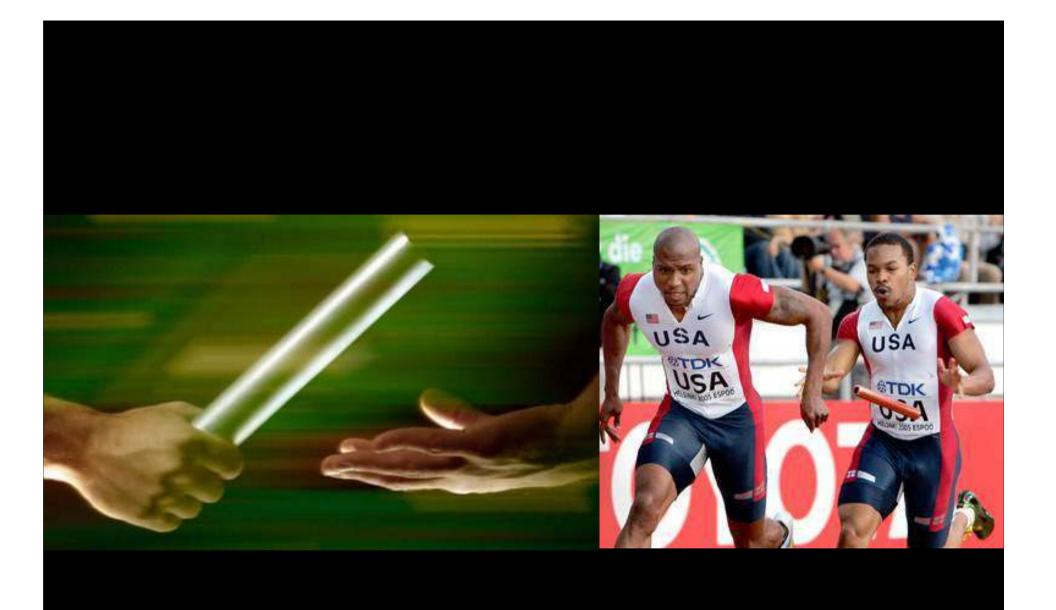


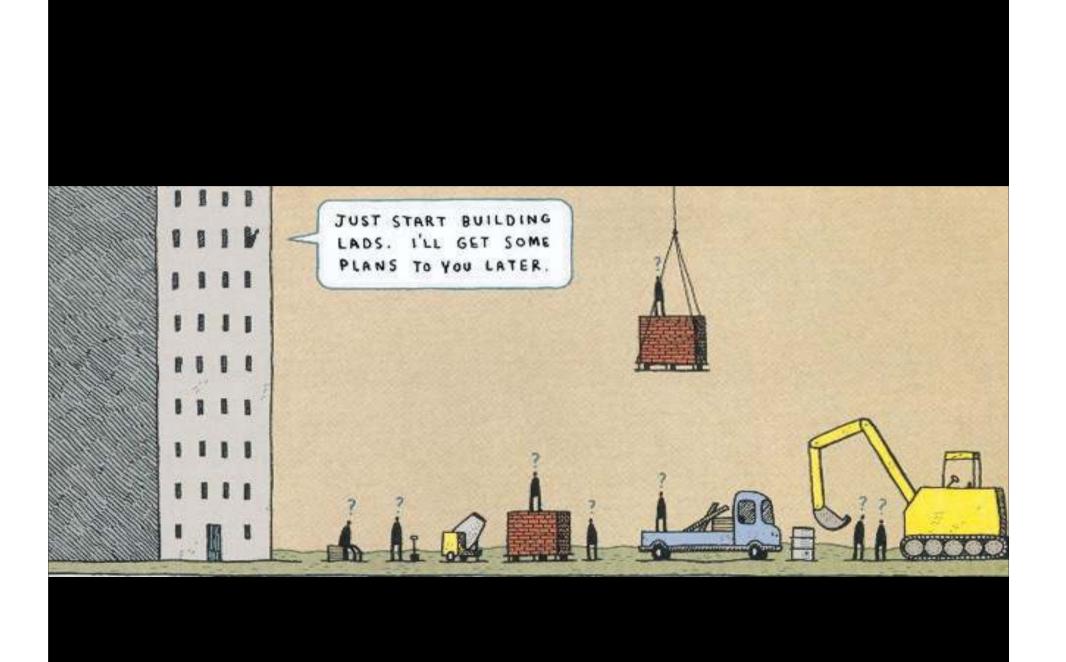


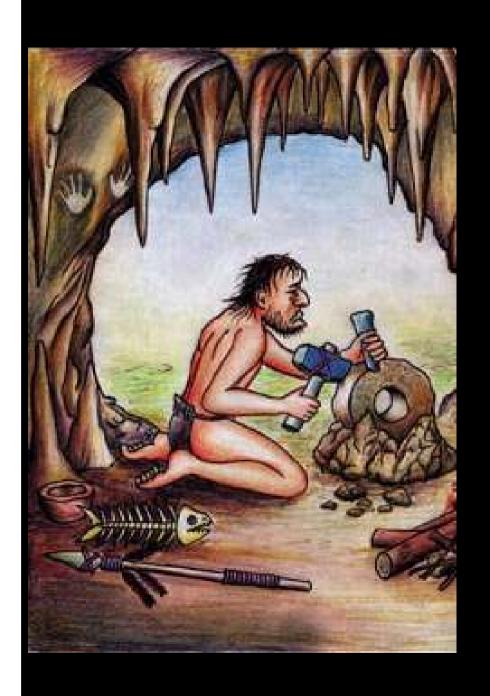


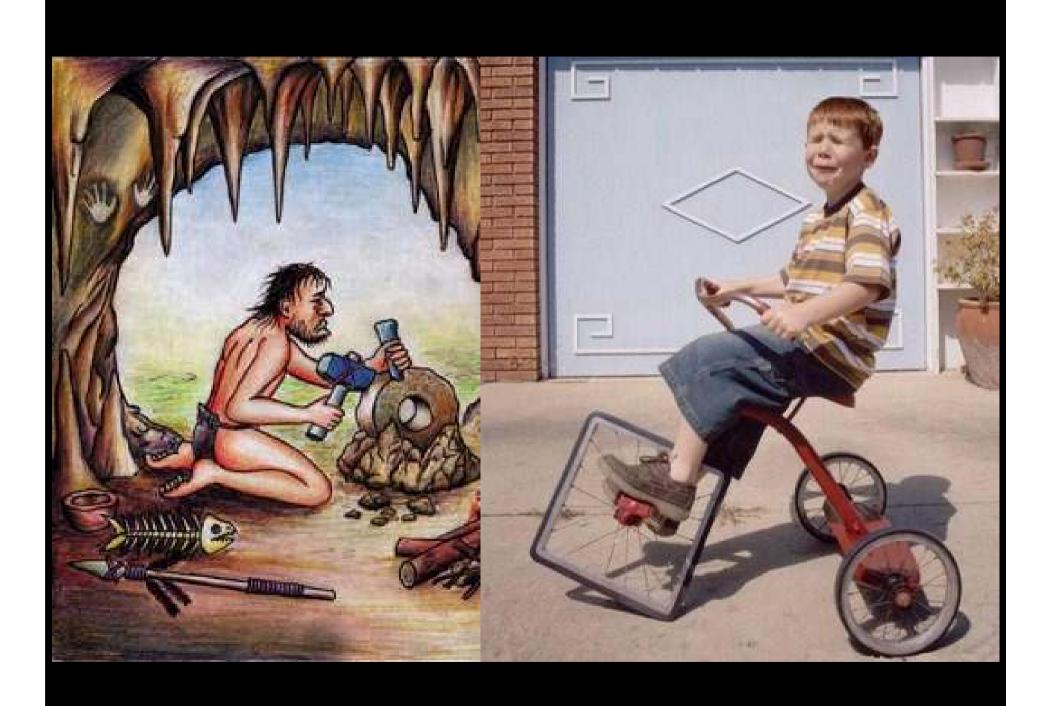


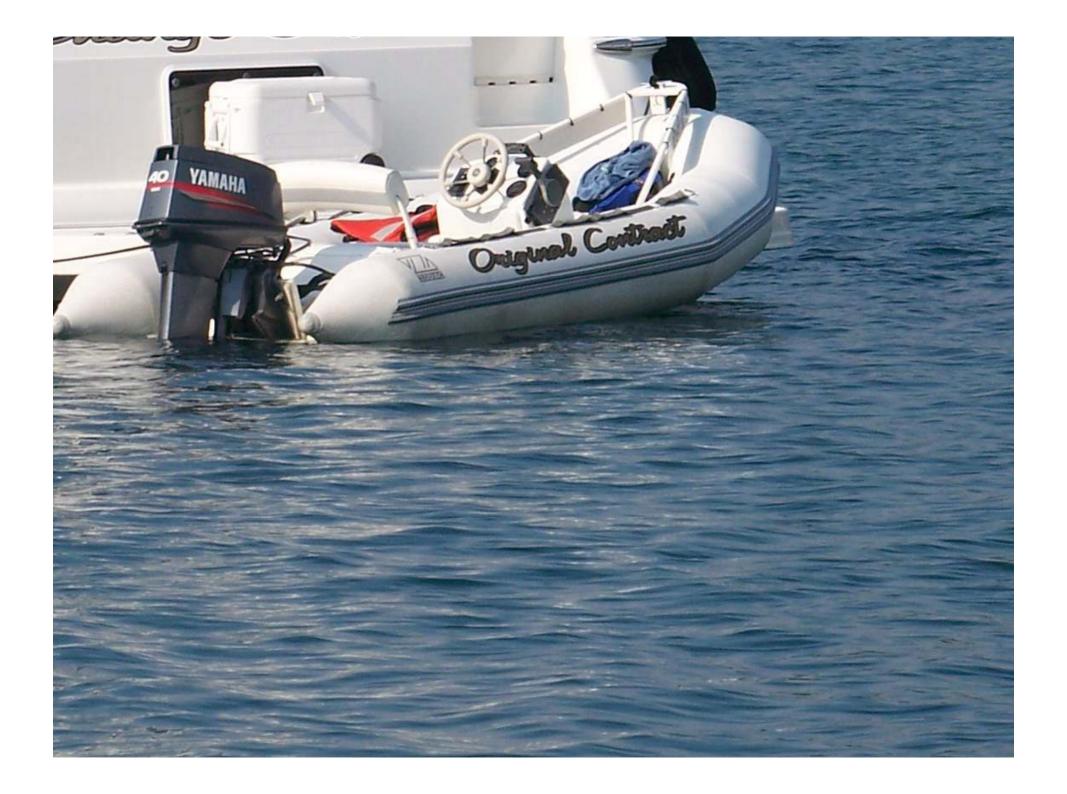












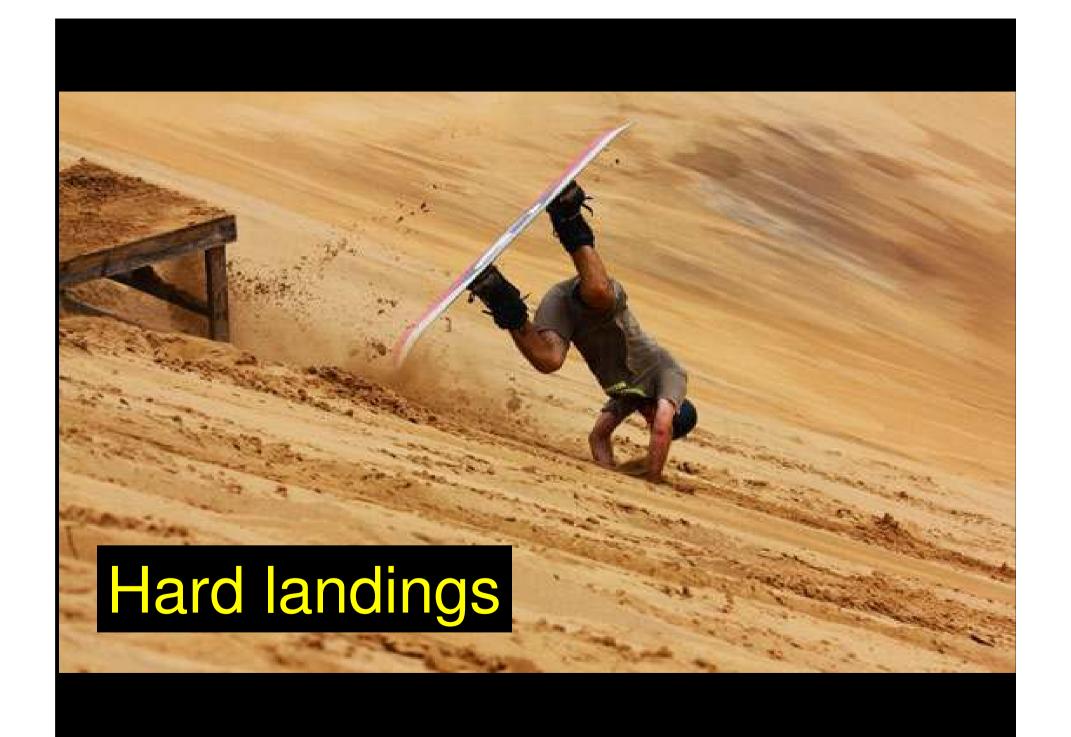


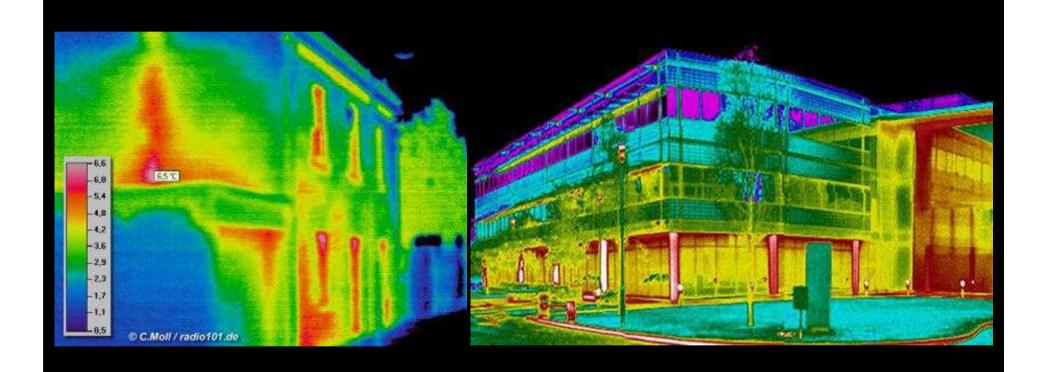
















"Loads of money"



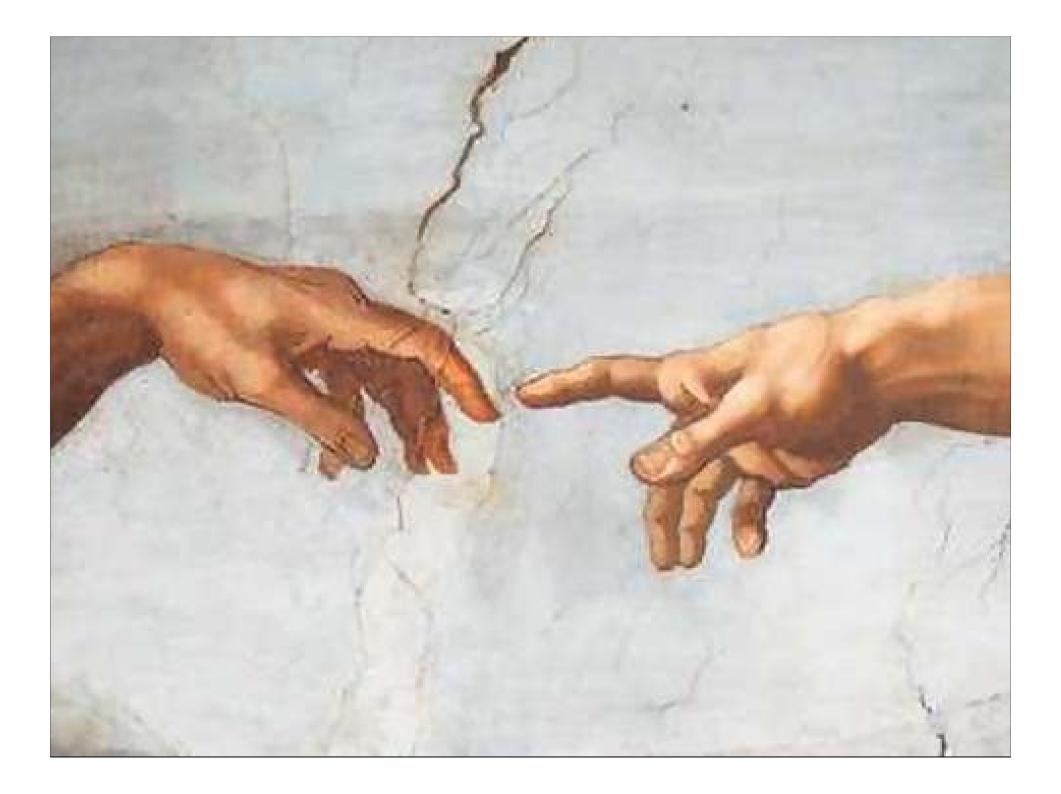




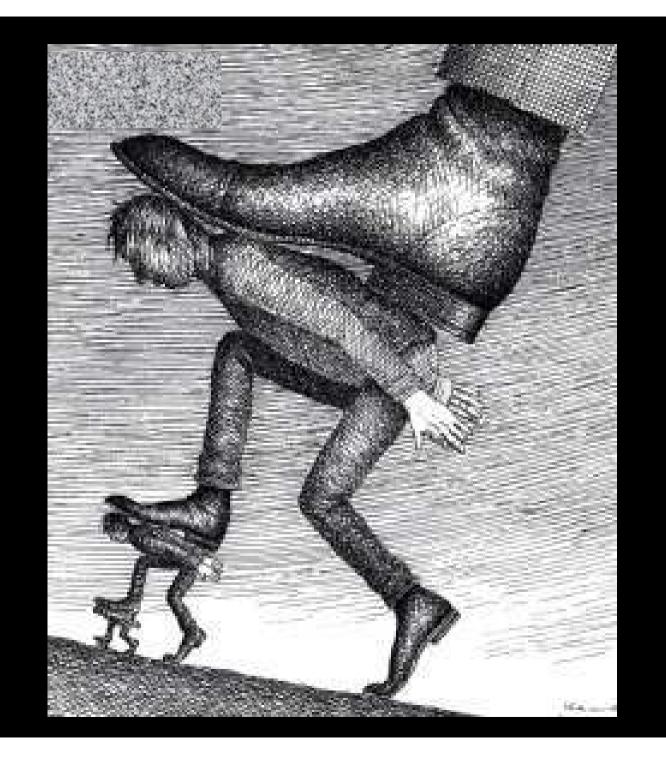














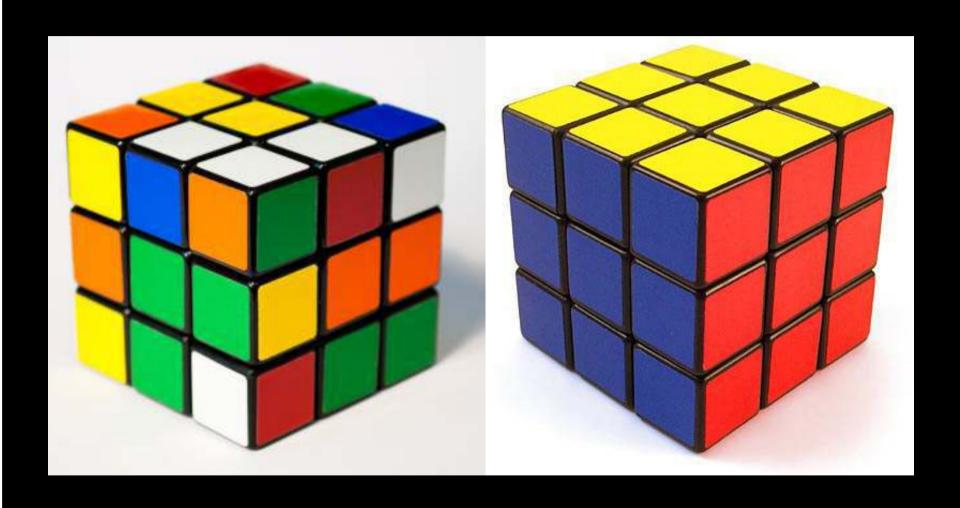
"We became reliant on the framework. Staff's combative skills became rusty."

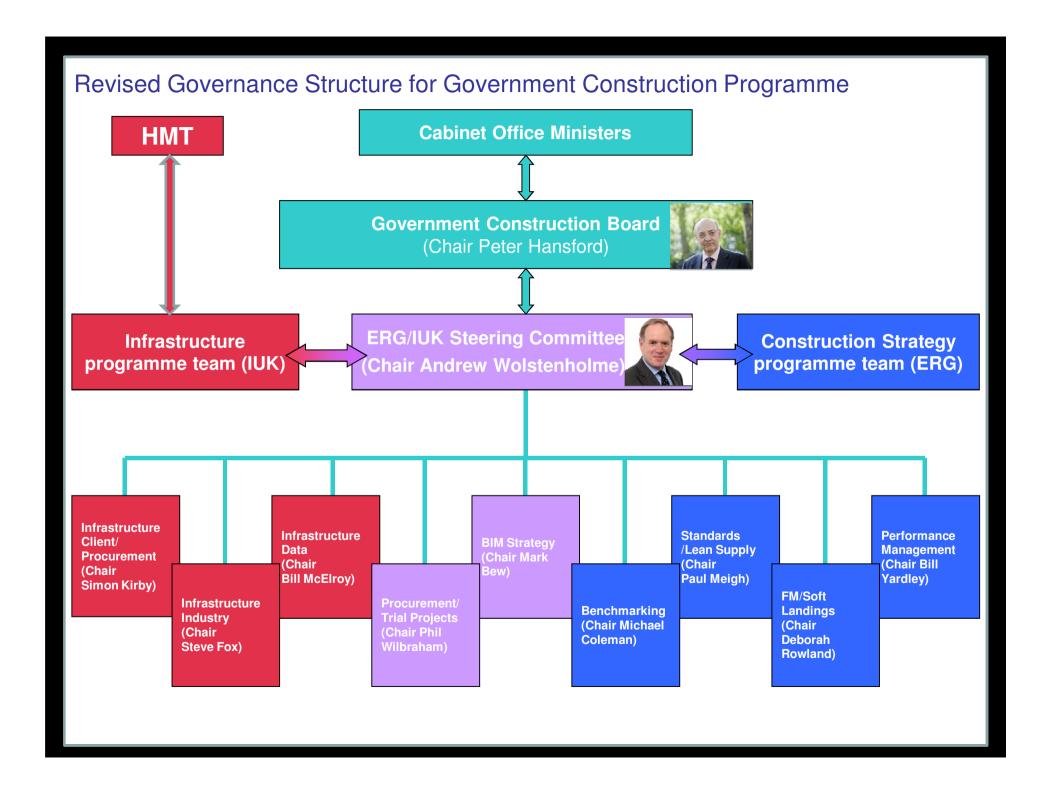




Government Construction Strategy

May 2011







CabinetOffice













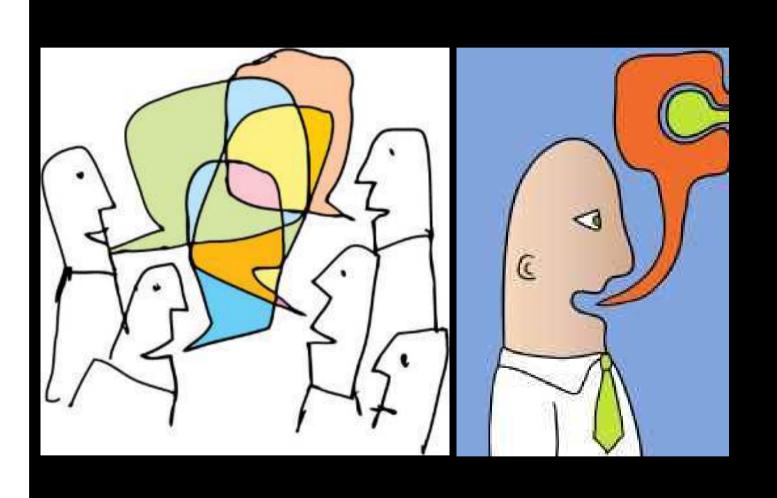


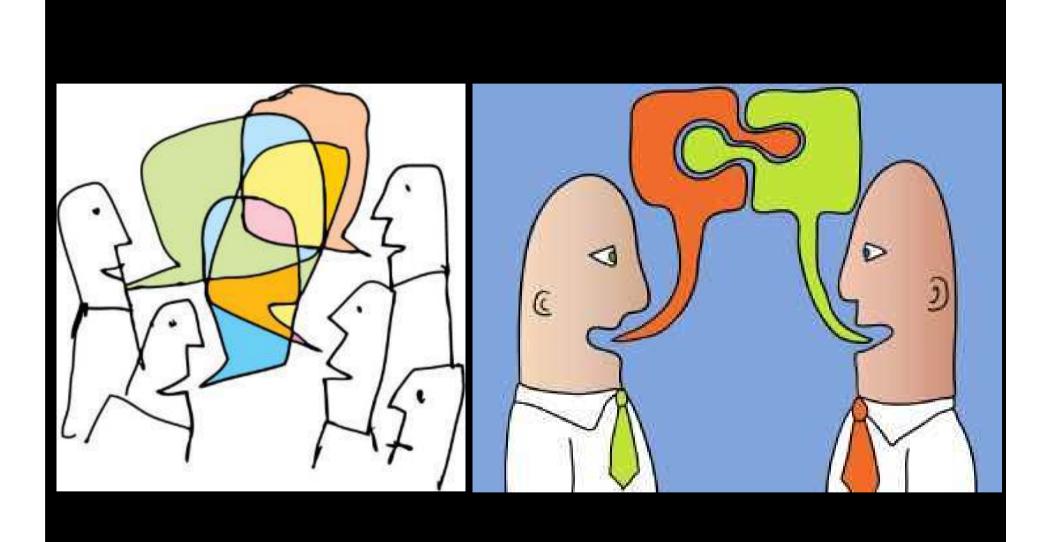










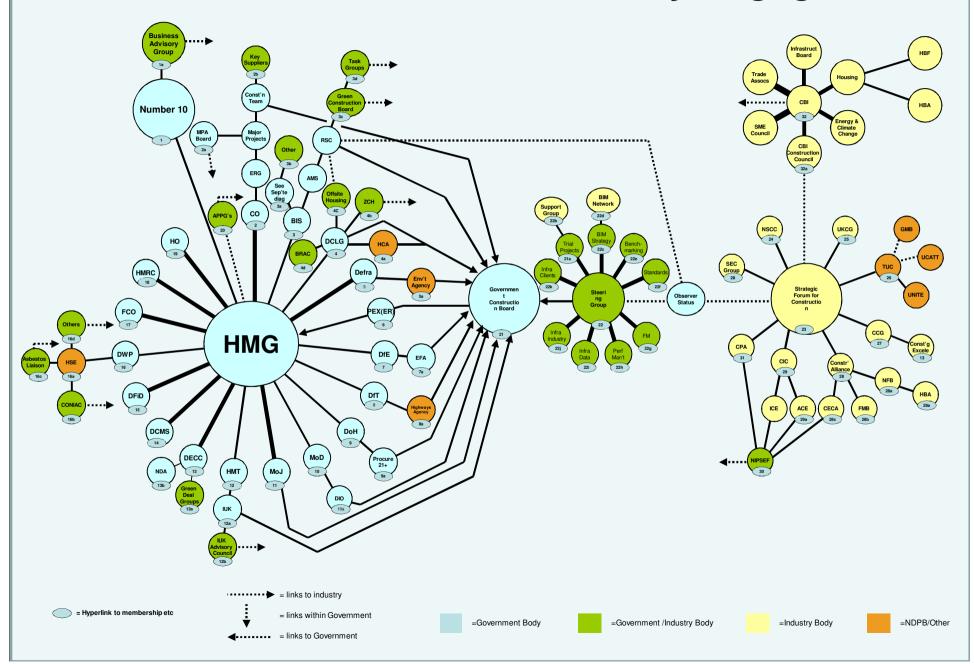








Government / Construction Industry Engagement







Major Projects Leadership Academy

- launched February 2012



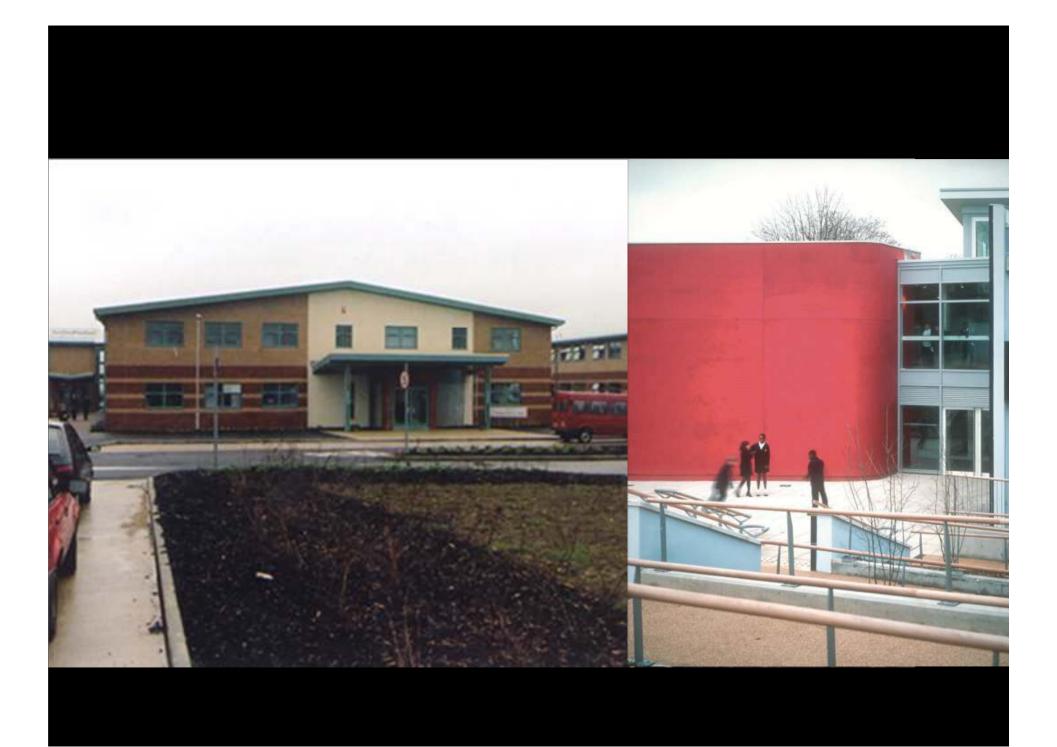


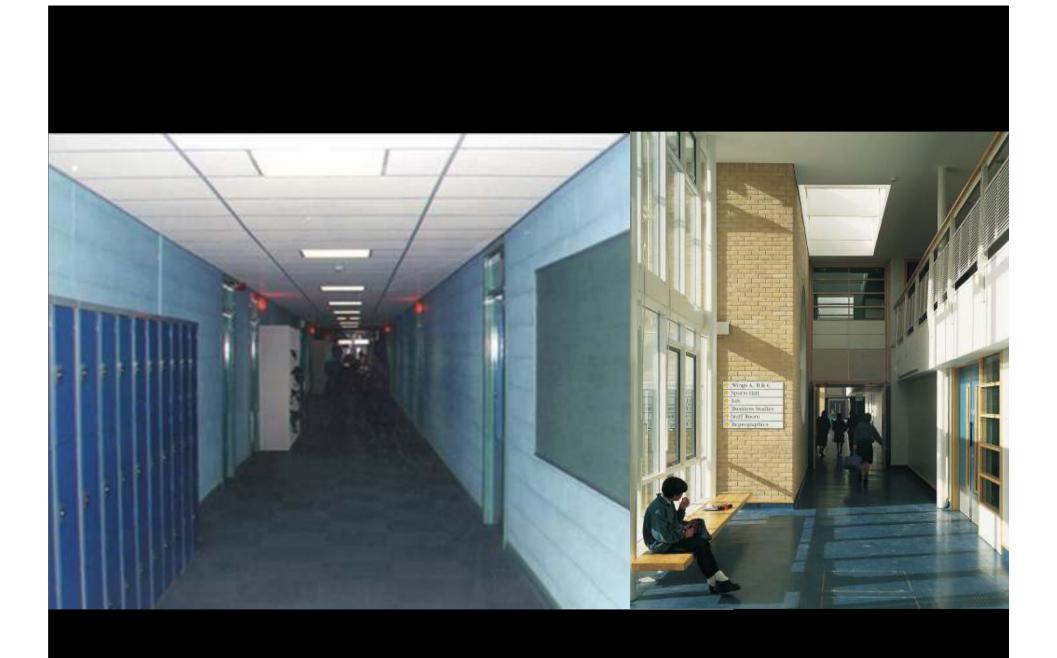




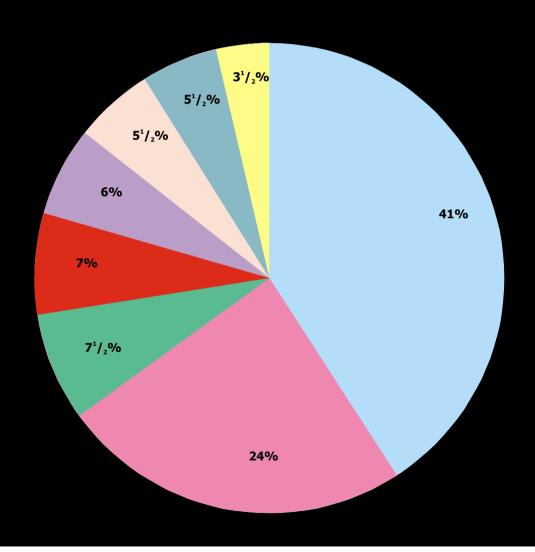
Value in service delivery







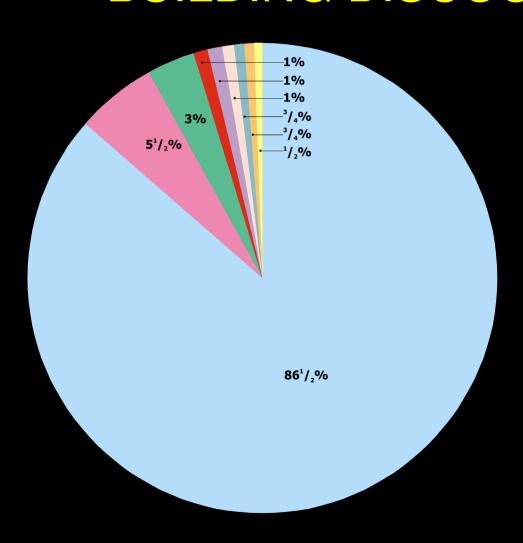
TOTAL INVESTMENT IN OFFICE BUILDING DISCOUNTED TO PV



NOTE: EXCLUDES OCCUPANTS' STAFF COSTS

1.	Building - construction cost	41%
2.	M&E services - running	
	& maintenance	24%
3.	Furnishings & furniture	
	- capital cost	71/2%
4.	Land 7%	
5.	Building - maintenance	6%
6.	Cleaning	51/2%
7.	M&E services - depreciation	51/2%
8.	Furnishings & furniture -	
	maintenance & depreciation	31/2%

TOTAL INVESTMENT IN OFFICE BUILDING DISCOUNTED TO PV



NOTE: INCLUDES OCCUPANTS' STAFF COSTS

1.	Salaries of occupants	861/2%
2.	Building - construction cost	51/2%
3.	M&E services - running &	
	maintenance	3%
4.	Furnishings & furniture -	
	capital cost	1%
5 .	Land	1%
6.	Building - maintenance	1%
7.	Cleaning	3/40/0
8.	M&E services - depreciation	3/40/0
9.	Furnishings & furniture -	
	maintenance & depreciation	1/20/0







Relax Rooms from only

Glasgow City Centre (Charing Cross) 0870 990 6312 Glasgow City Centre (Argyle Street) 0870 850 6358

Glasgow City Centre (George Square)
Glasgow City Centre (George Square)
0870 238 3320
0870 423 6452
book now at premierinn.com

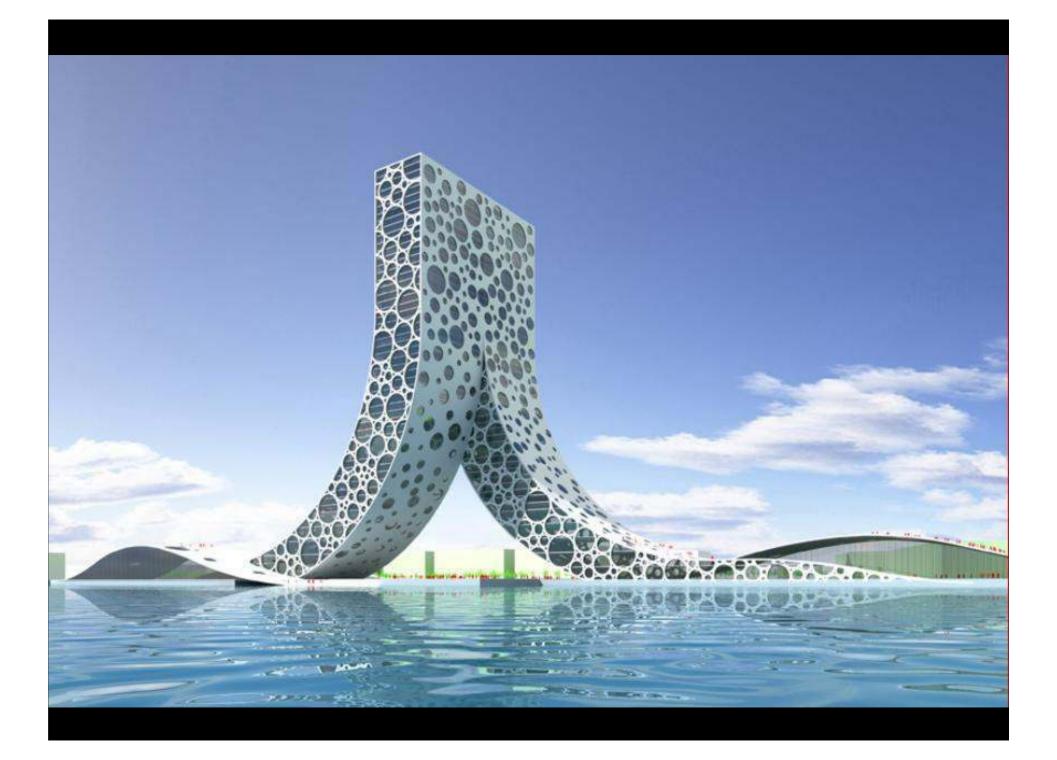
or call 0870 242 8000

7 Day rate for Charing Cross quoted. Prices may vary by hotel.

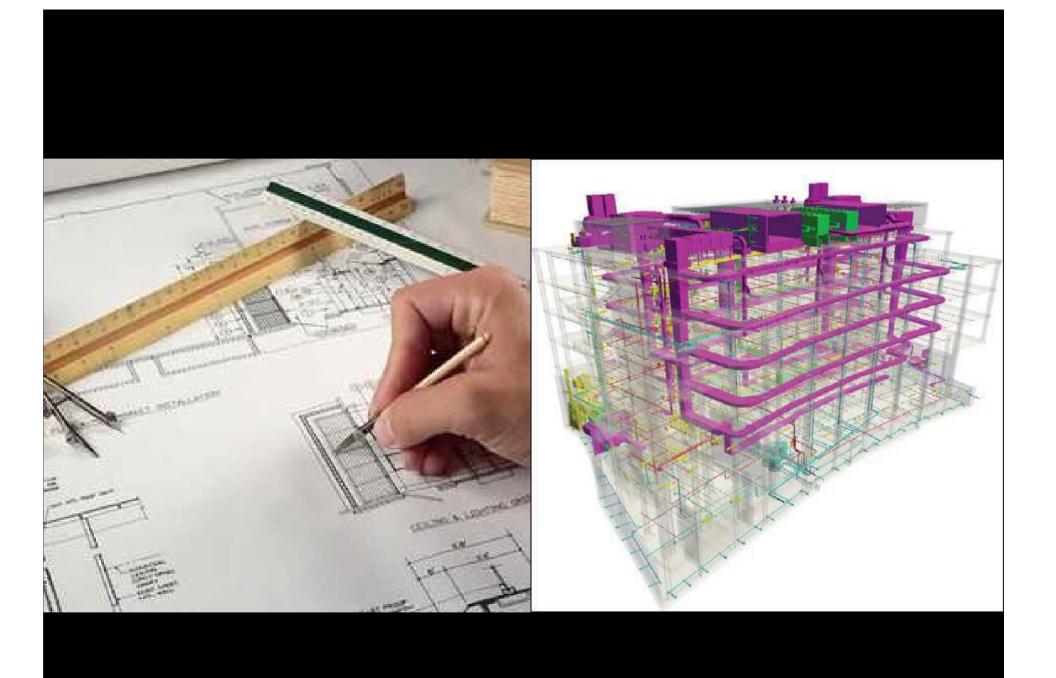
Everything's Premier but the Price Premier Inn

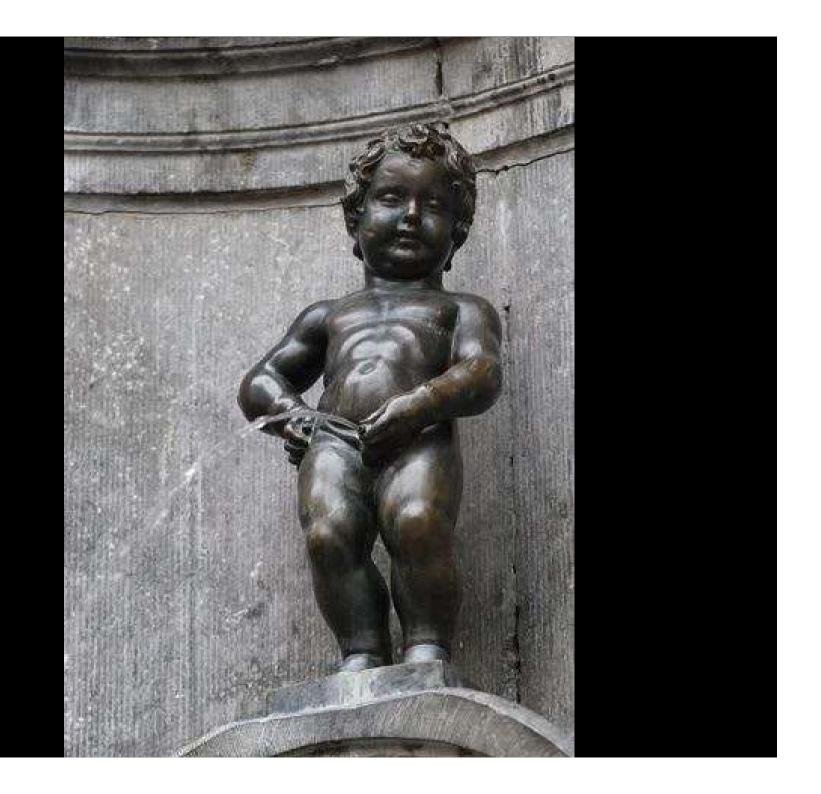










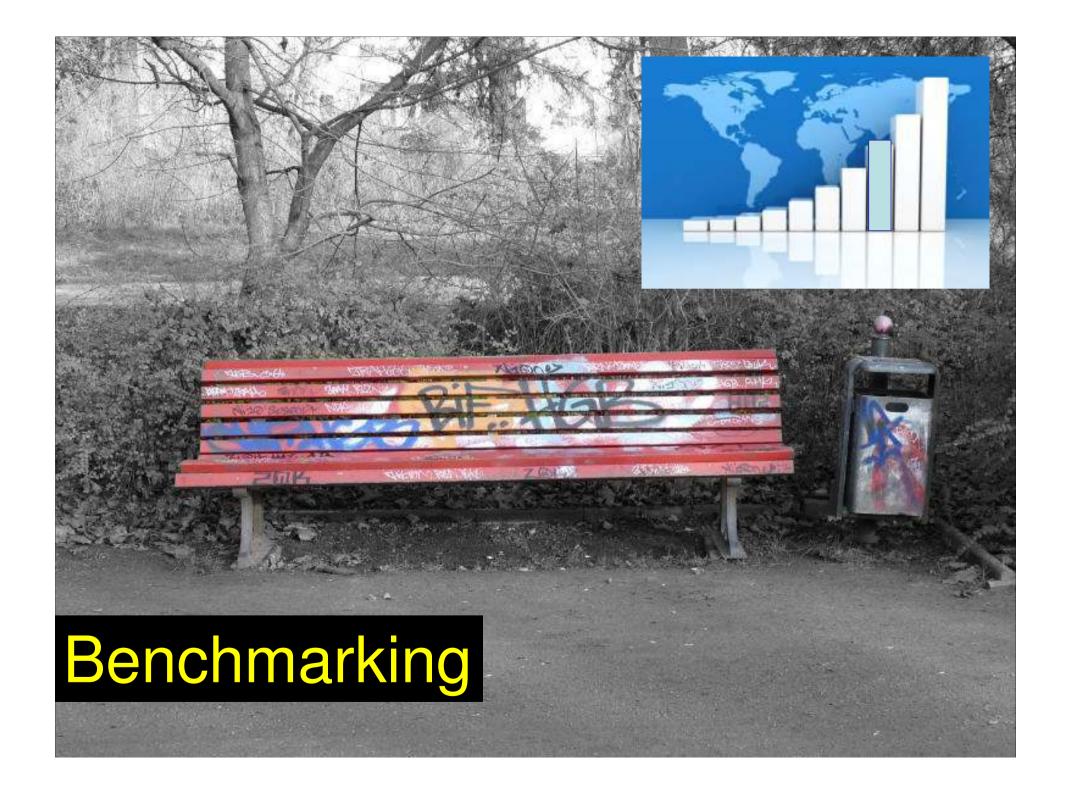


Good .. and good enough

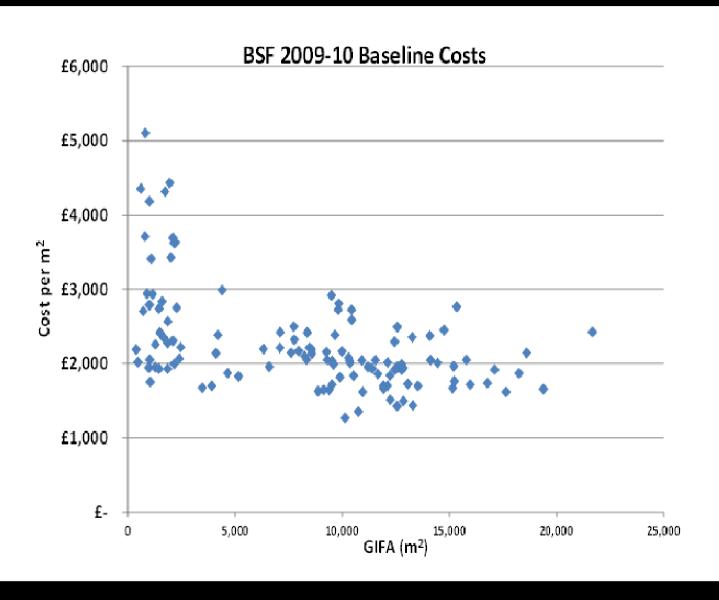
Over-designed Good .. and good enough Not good enough



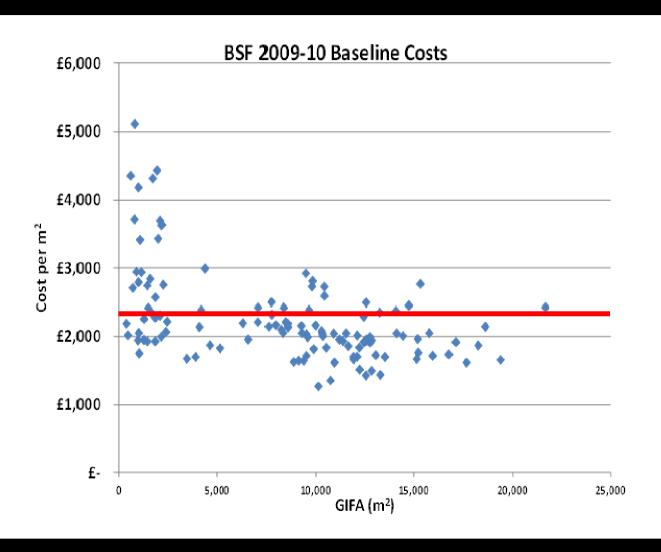




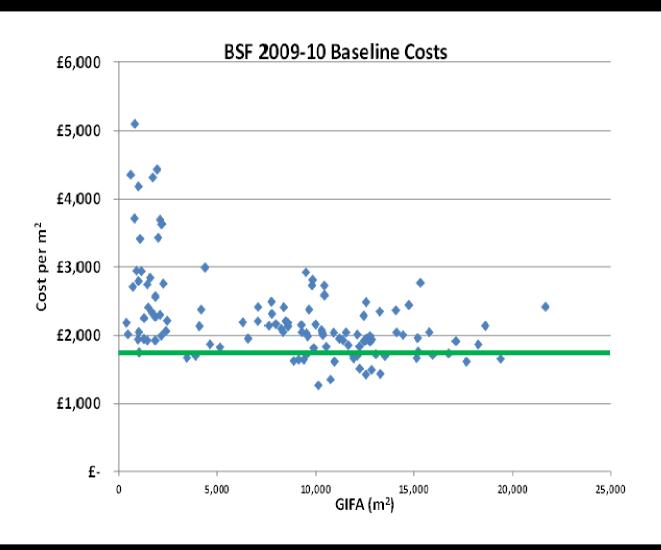
DfE / EFA: New Build Secondary Schools



DfE / EFA: New Build Secondary Schools



DfE / EFA: New Build Secondary Schools



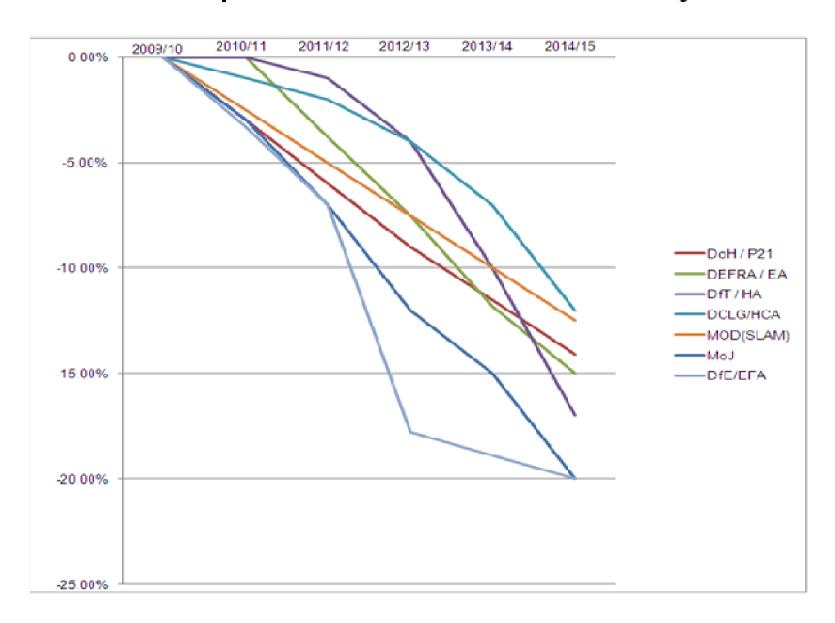


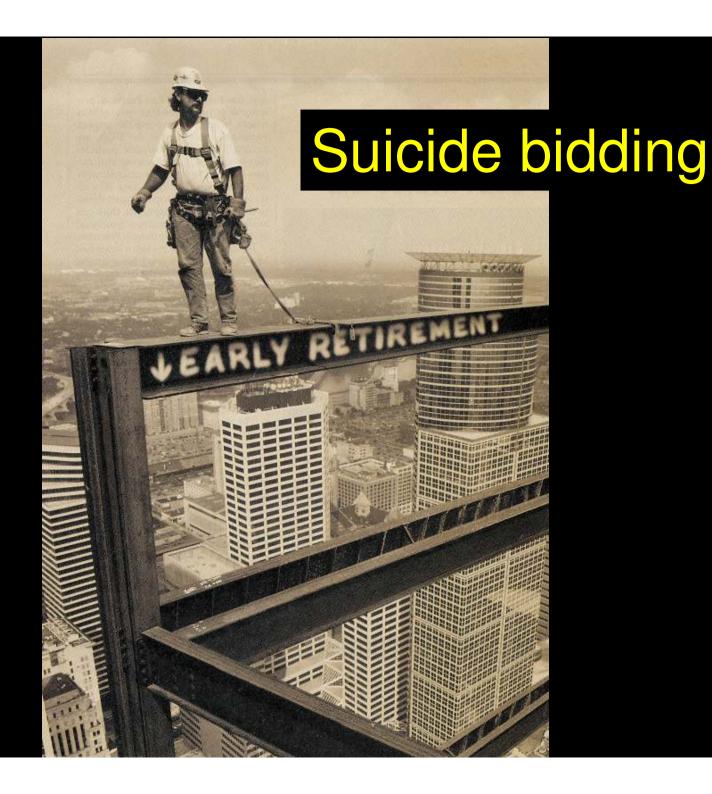
I am laying down the challenge to major Government suppliers to ask them what they can do to take costs out.



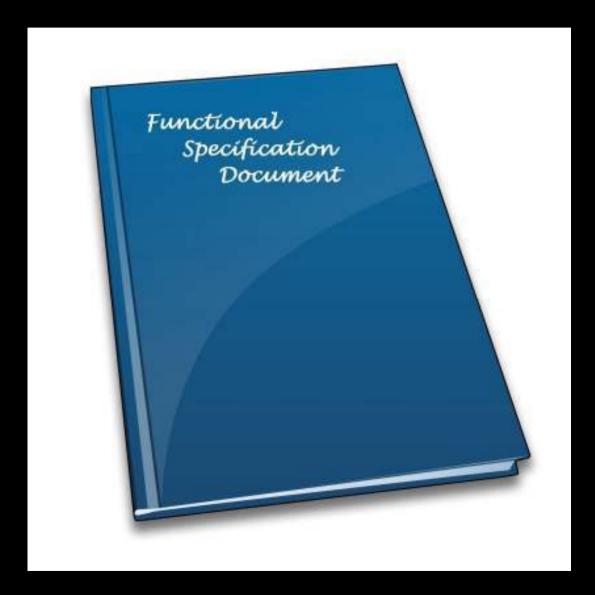
I am la the challenge to major Government suppliers to ask them what they can do to take costs out.

Chart 2: Department Cost Reduction Trajectories





Standards









Edventure (Bryanston Square)

Learning Barn (BAM Design)

EcoCanopy (Bryden Wood/ Ashe Construction)











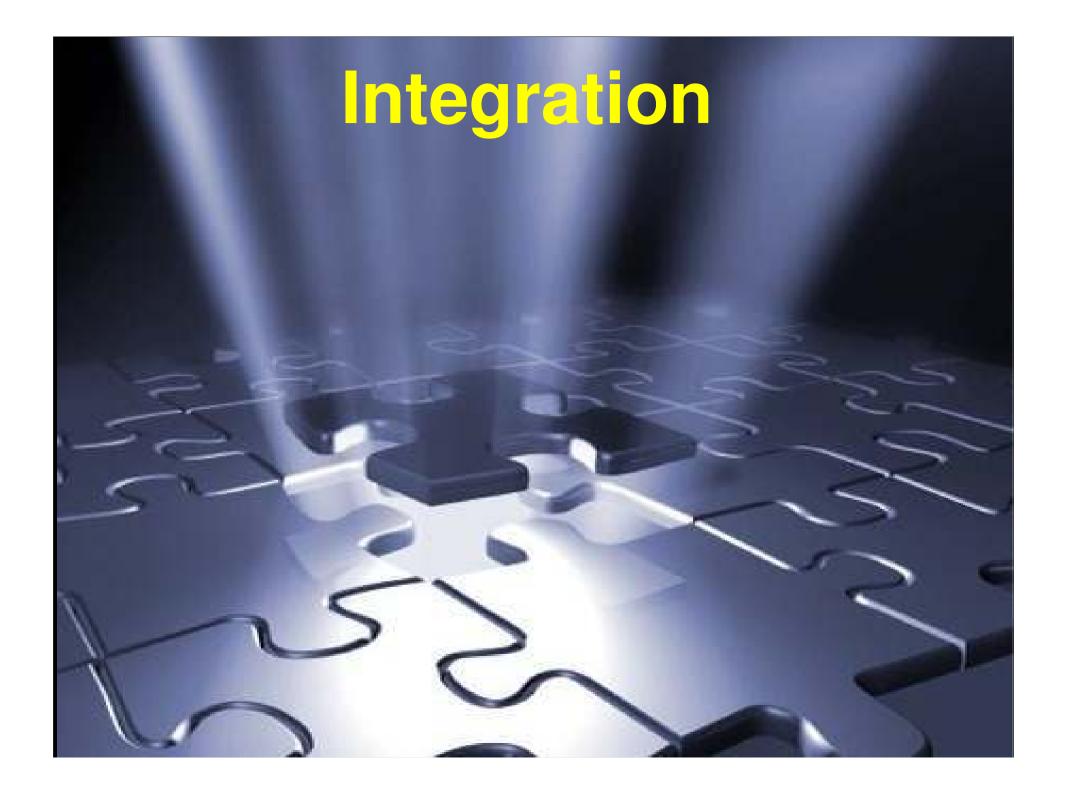
Nurture Future (Cartwright Pickard/ Tarmac Building Products) Sunesis (Scape/Willmott Dixon)



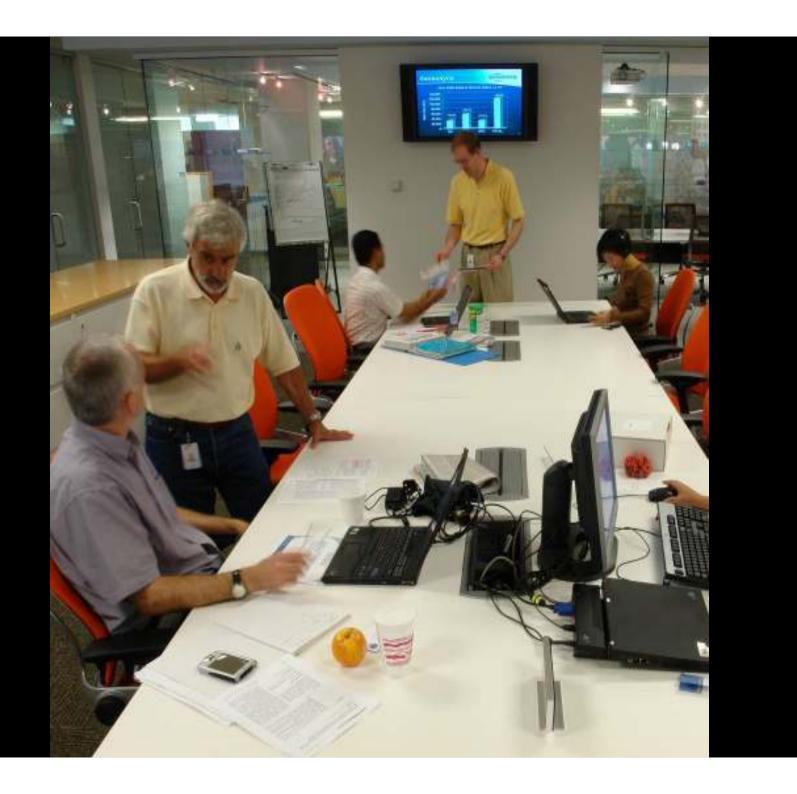


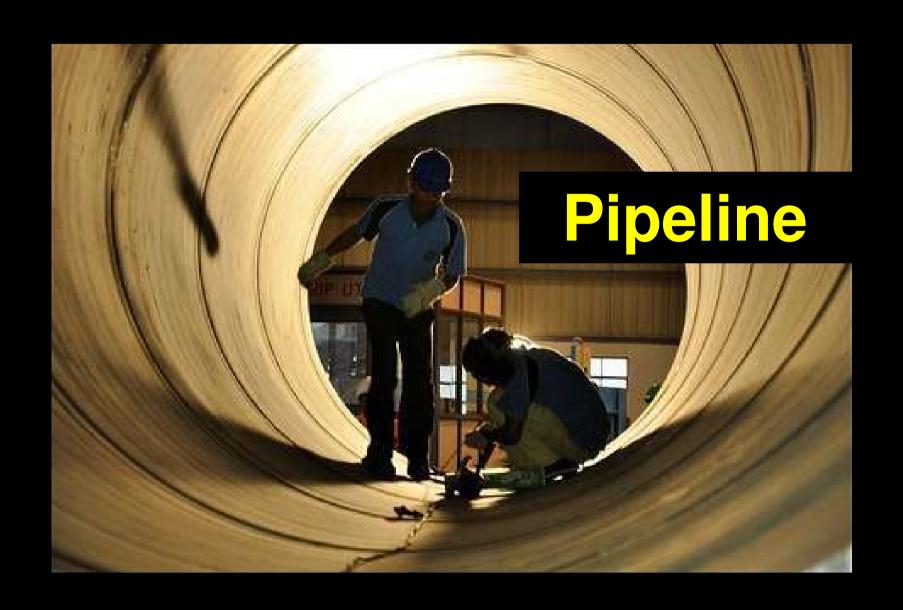










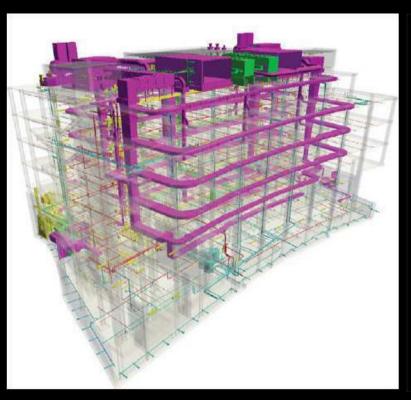


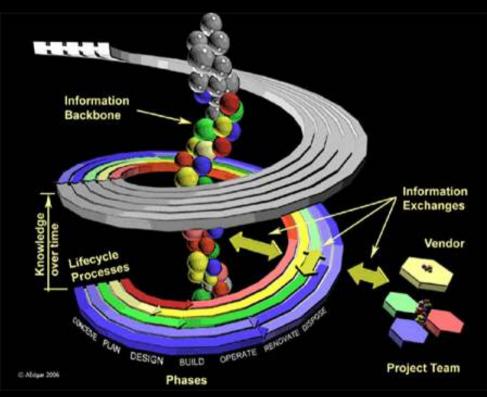


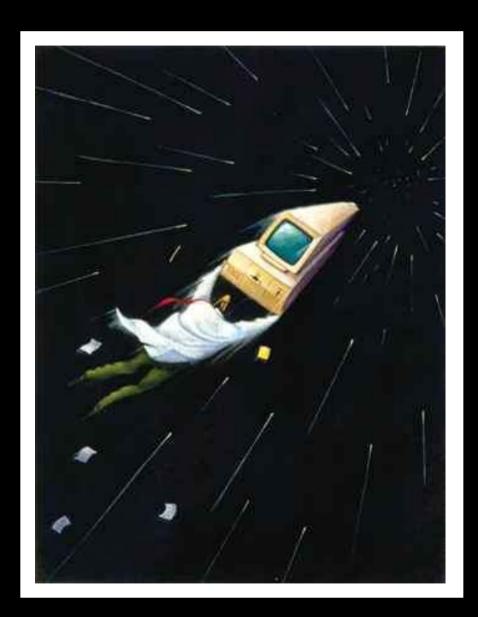




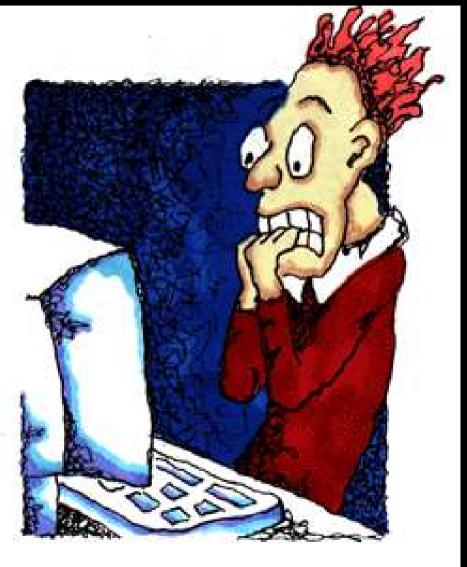
Building Information Modelling(and Management)













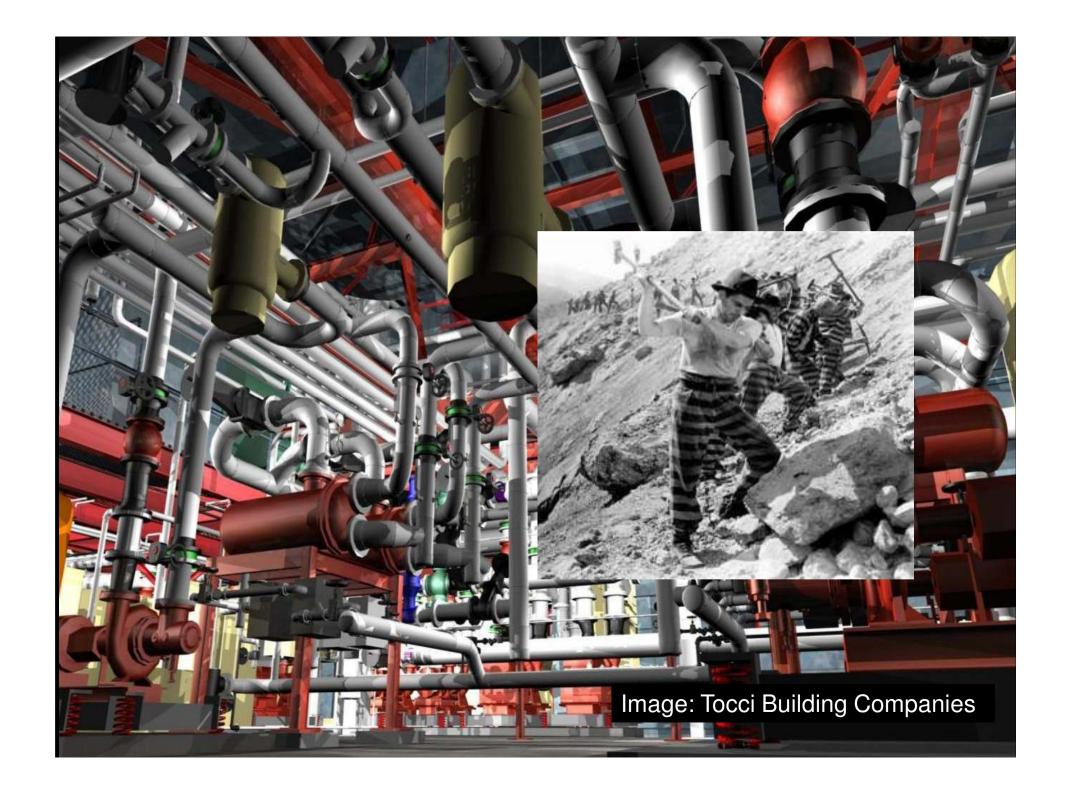




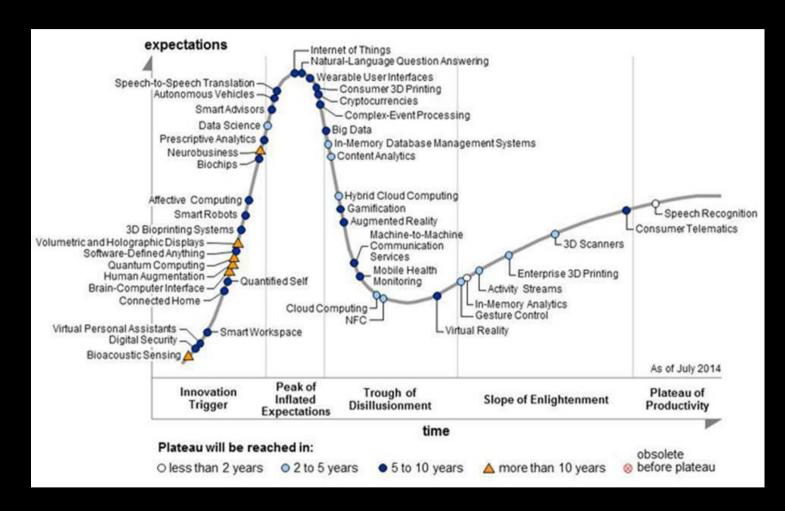






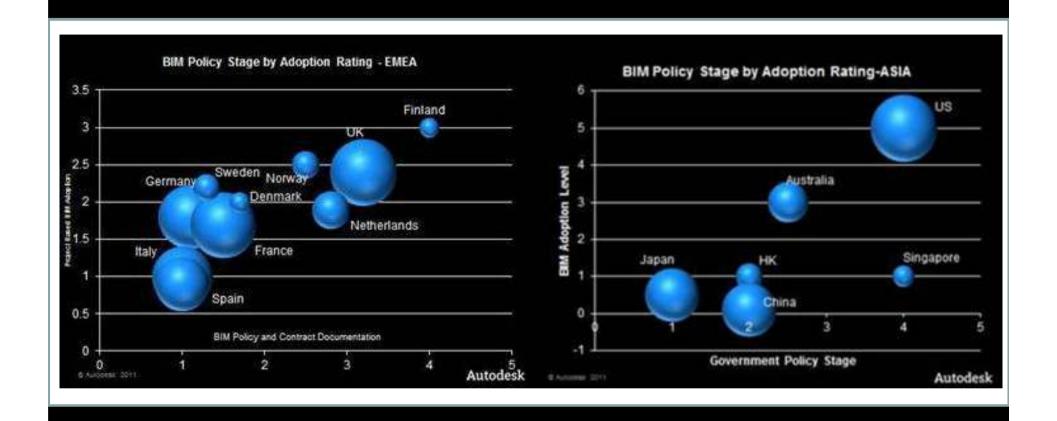


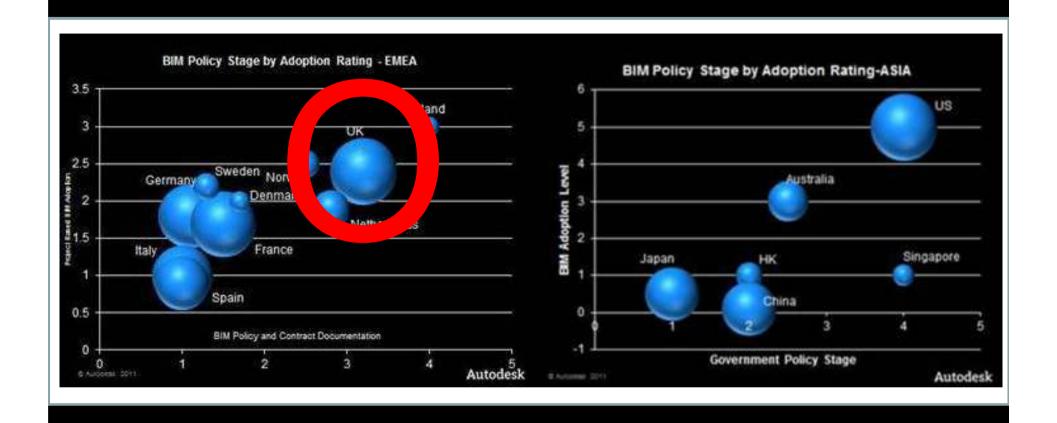


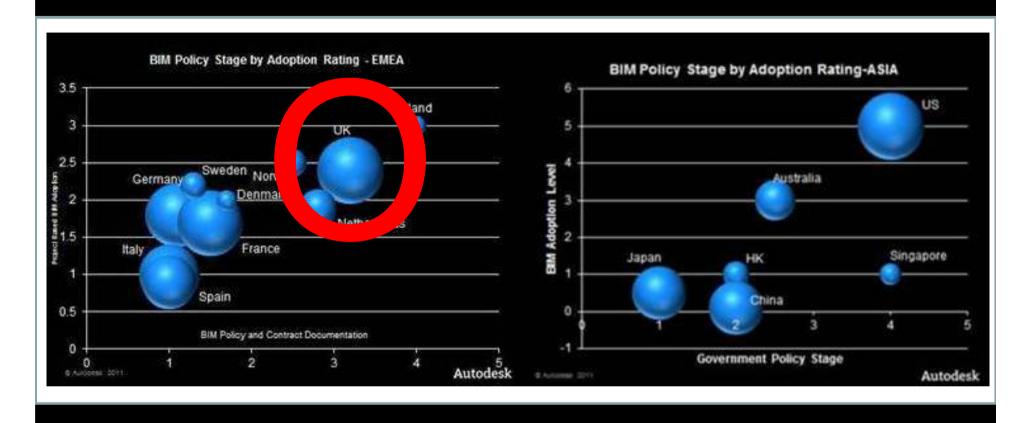


Source: Gartner









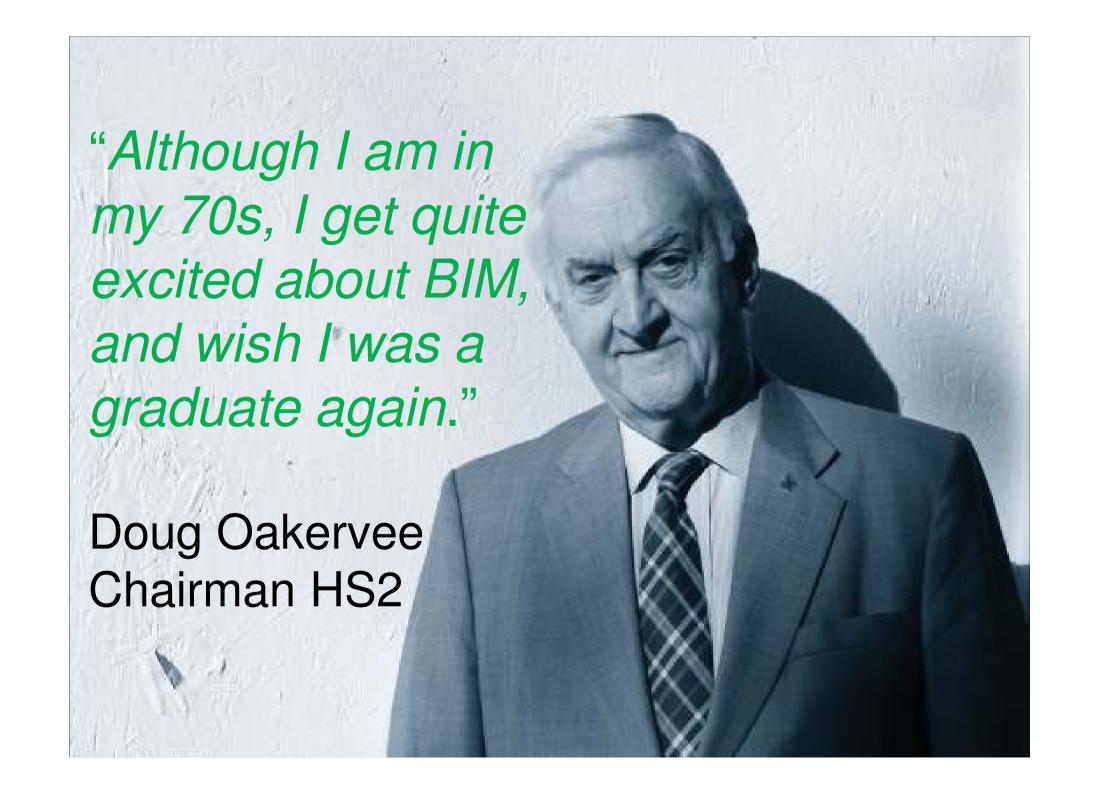
"I have never seen such speed in BIM adoption as here in UK in the last two years ... and I have closely followed or participated in the development in almost all of the global BIM adoption list - Finland, USA, Denmark, Australia"

Arto Kiviniemi, Liverpool University



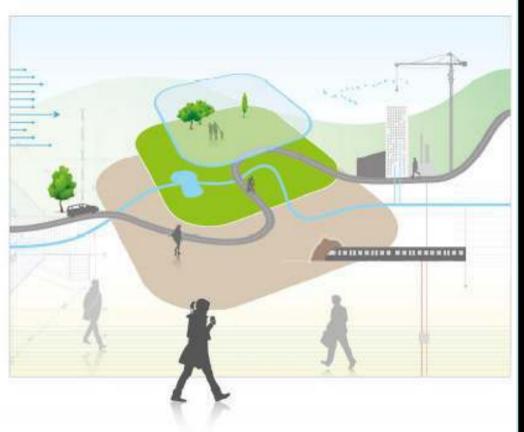
Patrick MacLeamy
CEO of HOK
Global Chairman
BuildingSMART International

The UK BIM Strategy is the most ambitious and advanced centrally driven programme in the world. The UK has a window of opportunity to capitalise on its domestic programme to take on a global leadership role in BIM exploitation and service provision.









Government Construction Client Group

Building Information Modelling (BIM) Working Party Strategy Paper

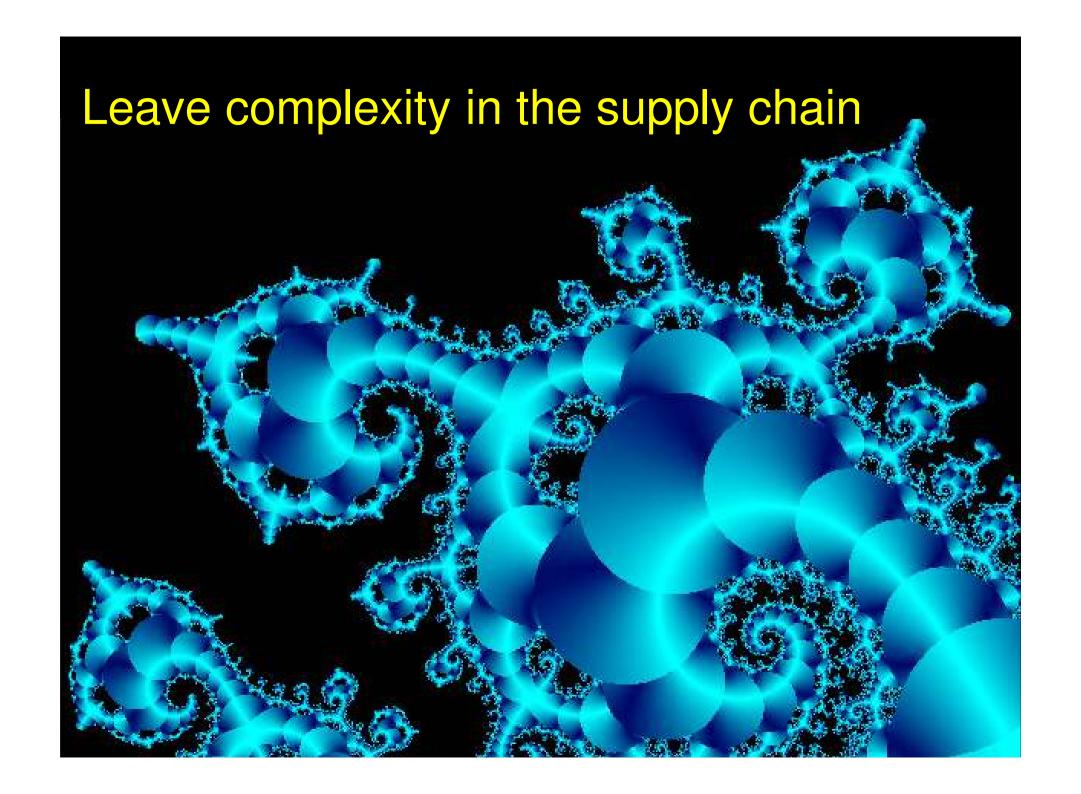












A push/pull strategy

"Push" Packaging BIM Products

Training
Technology
Standards
Contracts
Understanding



Pull" Data Collection & Use

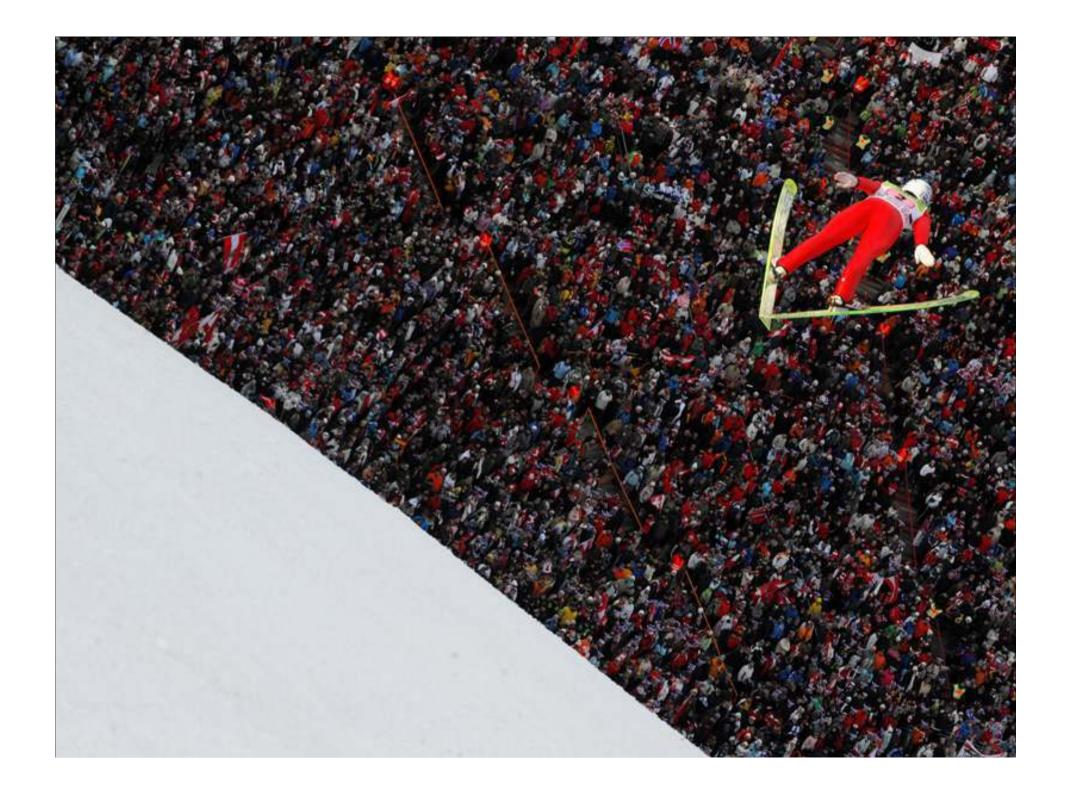
Gateway Reviews
Planning
Handover
O & M
Whole life
Carbon

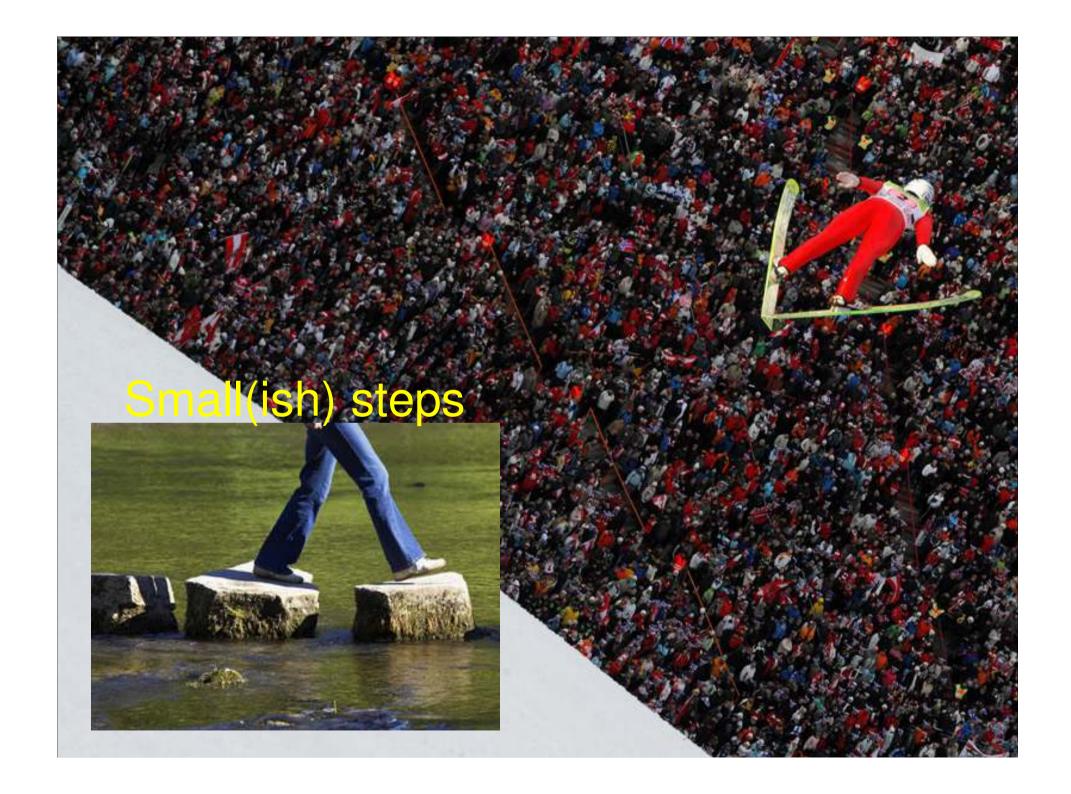


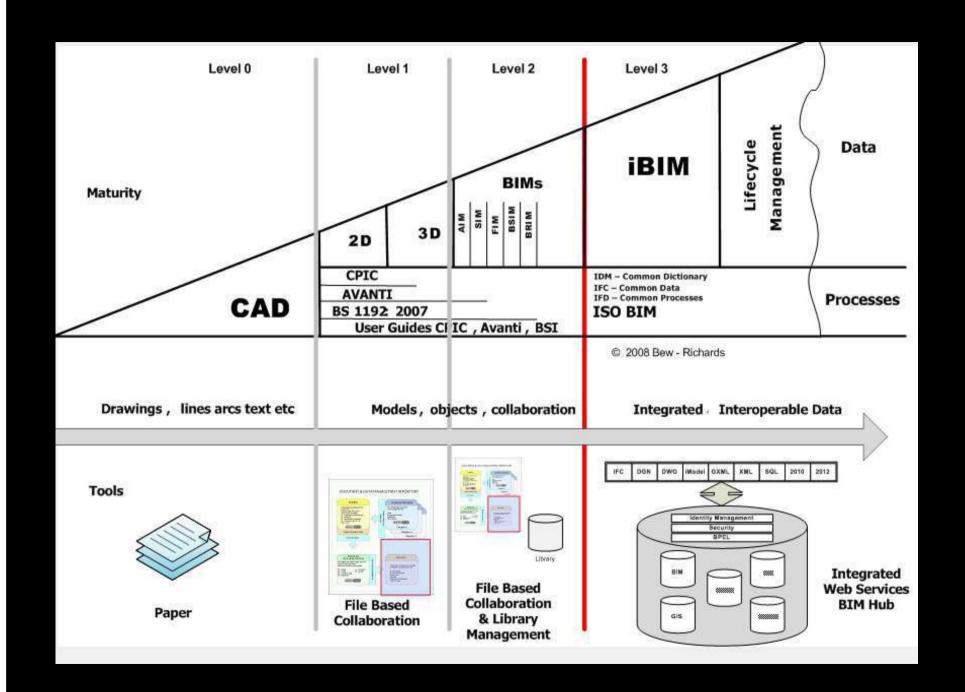






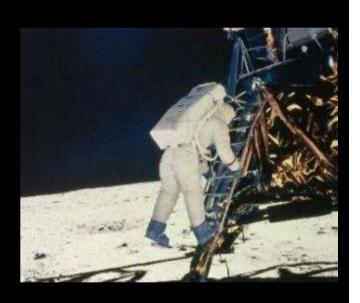




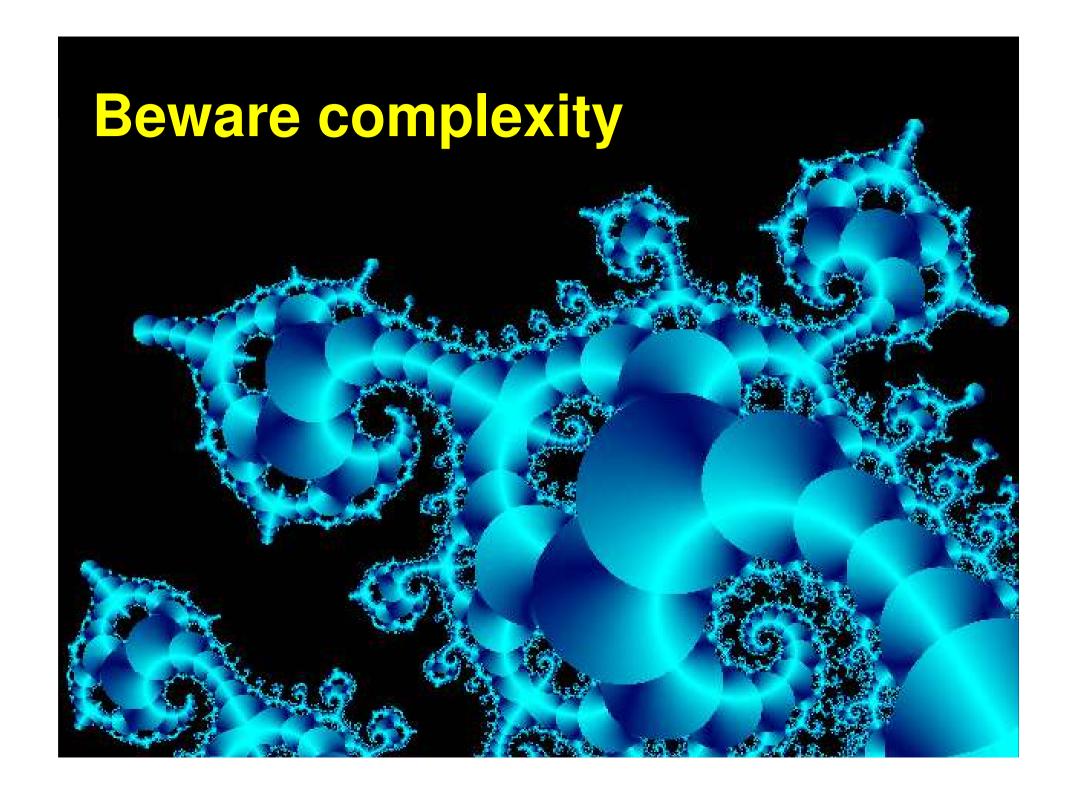




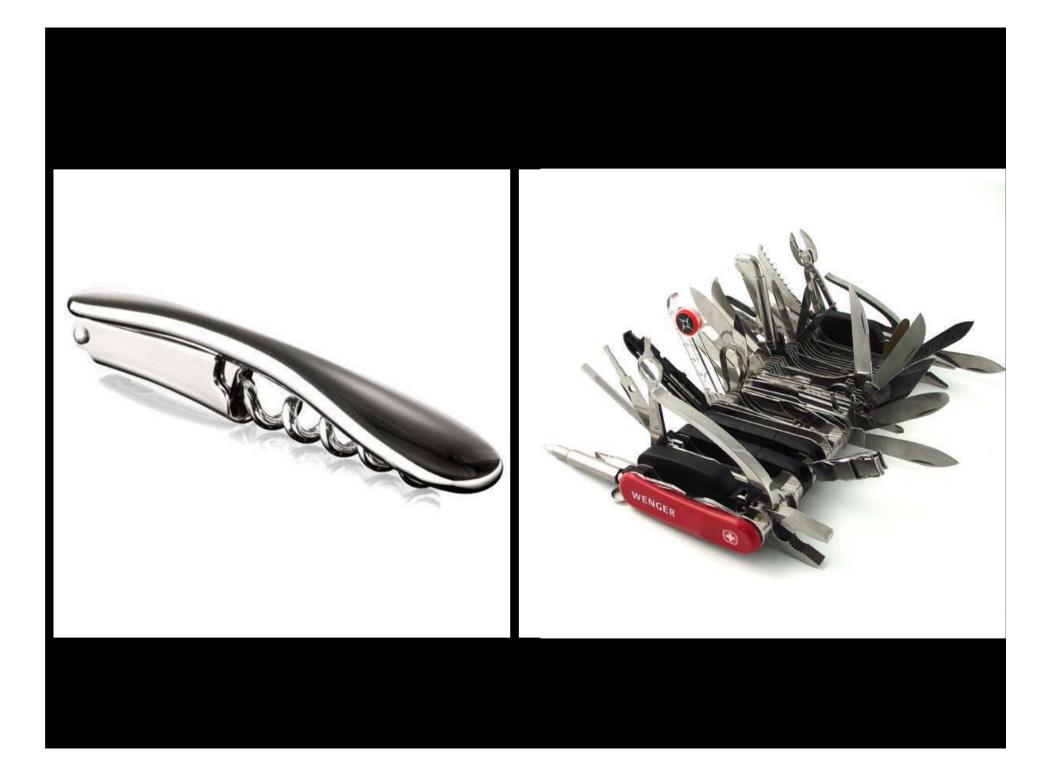












Just because you can ...

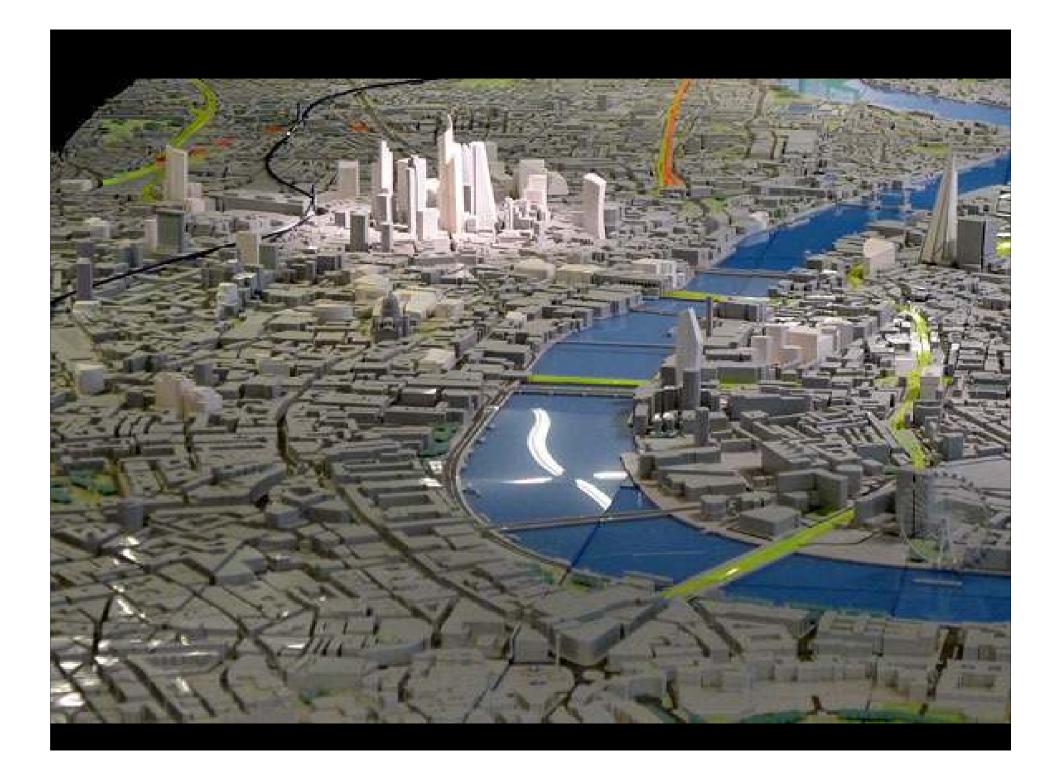
.. it doesn't mean you have to

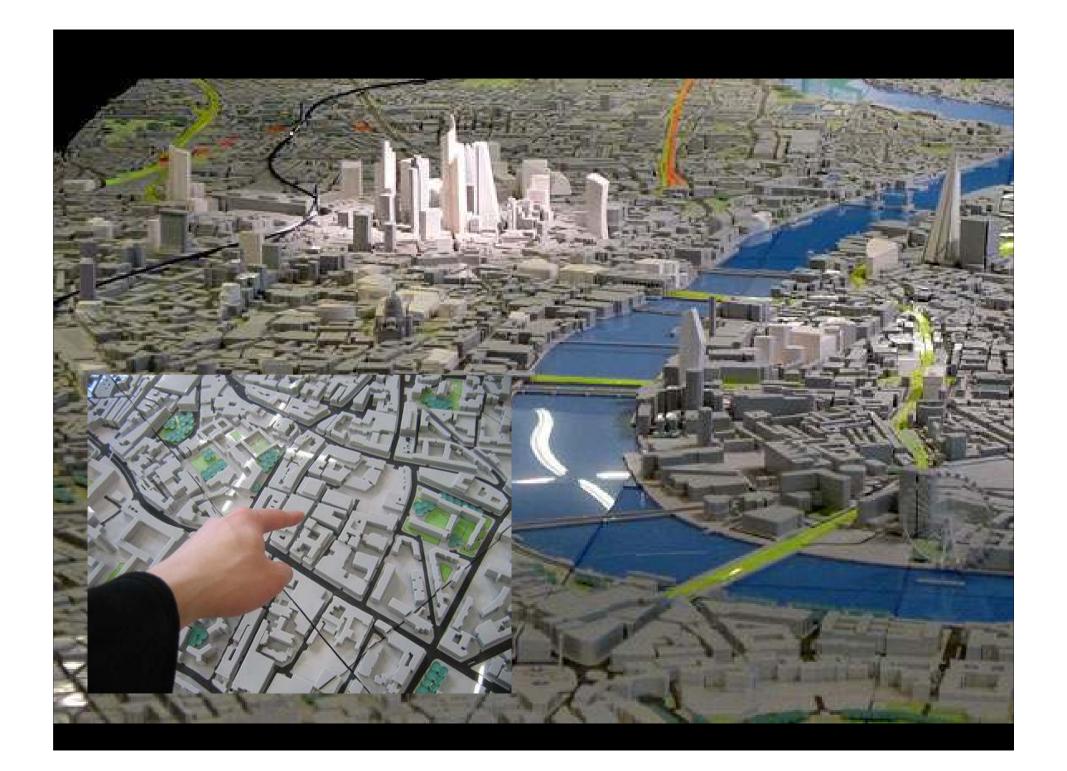




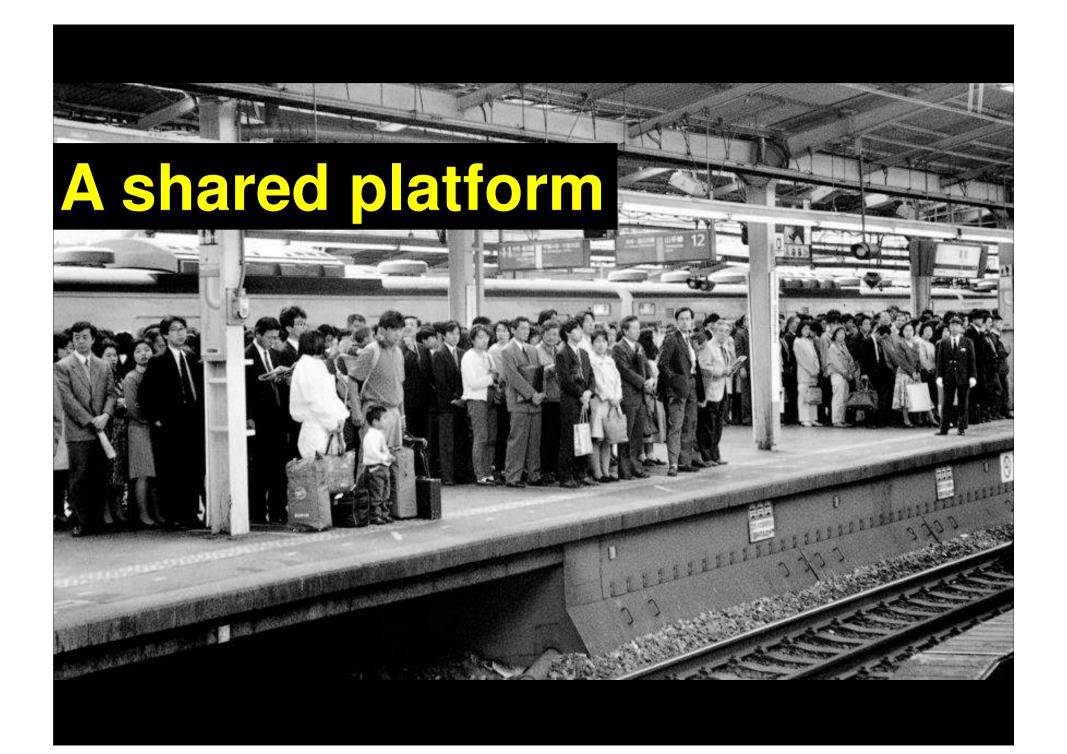


Only ask for what you will use





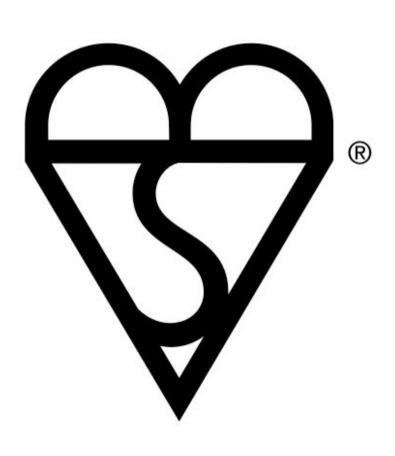


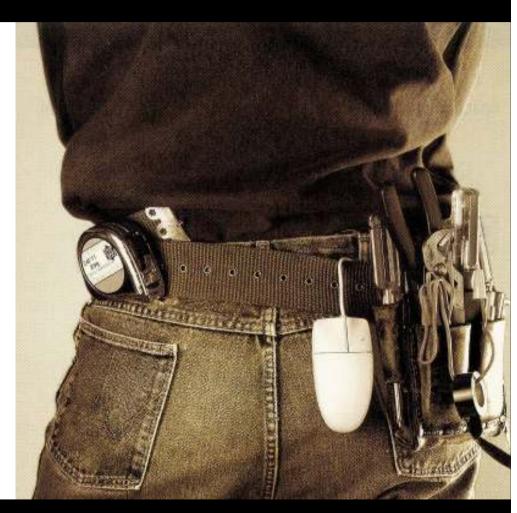


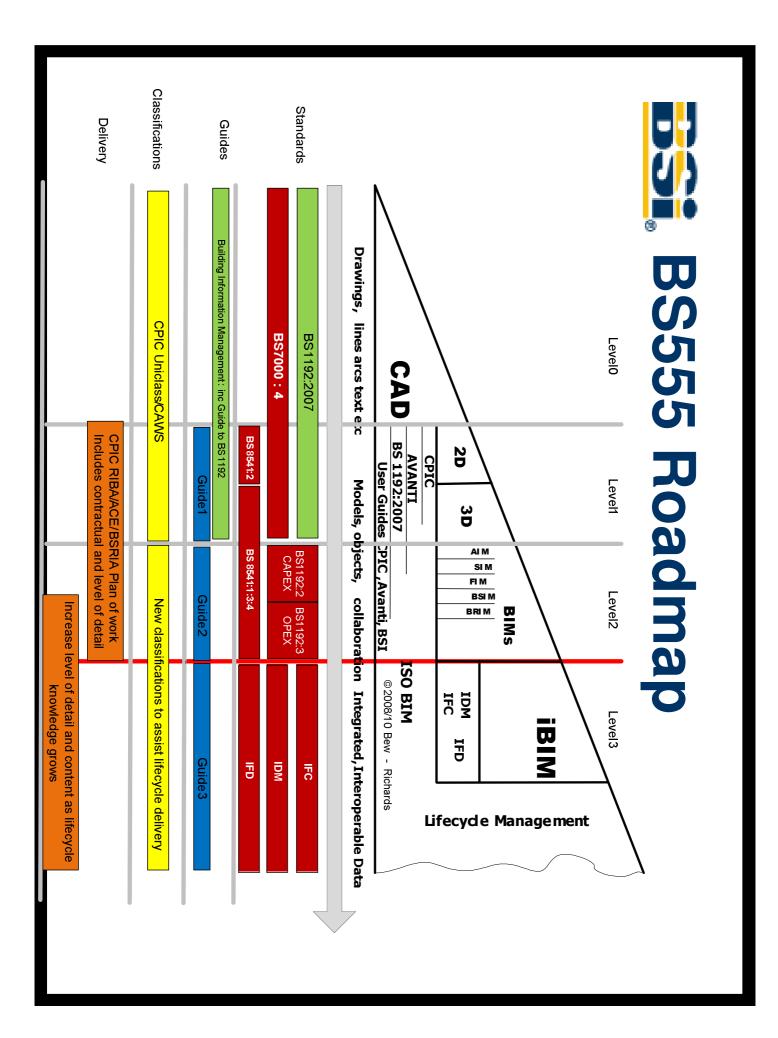


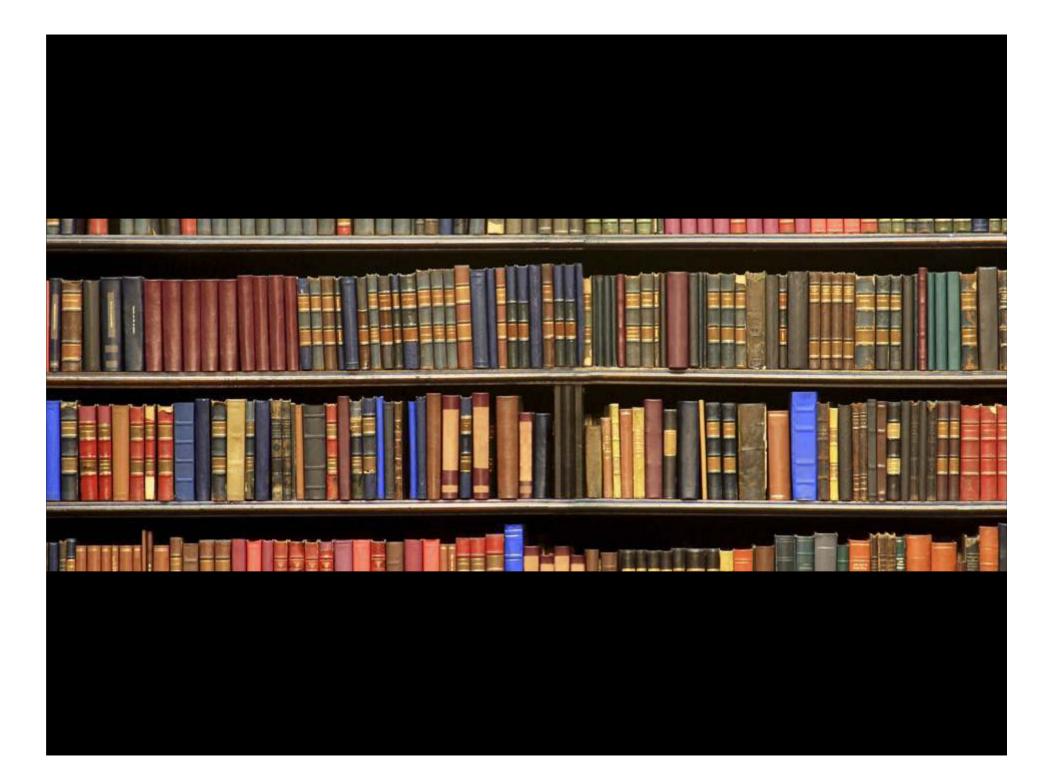


Standards and methodologies









Assembly Management – Level of Detail

Foundations	BIM Object or Element		General Information Use			
	Item Caterqury - Foundations		Baric Tuni Derived Data Selection			Building System
100000000000000000000000000000000000000			Features		Aquat	
	Description: A 2D and 3D element. Elements that make up the structural support system for the base of the building. These may include: walls, footings, slabs, causons, grade		Strantoral Squirm		Primary Creator: Structural Engineer	lles Squies Calegory : Uniformal
	boams, etc.				Sreeedurg Crrulere:	
Level of Development	Information Category for Information Itom (Soo Meeter Information Tob)	Information Item (information about the specific object or element)	Madel Element Author	Information Clarrification Origin		IFC Support
LOD 1-Brisf/Cuncept						
Overall Building Marsing Indicative		Canceptual Cart				IfcFaating-sIfcCartValue.CartType-"Canceptual"
of Area, Height, Valume, Location,	Carting Requirements	Canceptual Unit Cart				IfcFanting-slfcCartValue.CartType-"Canceptual" + UnitBarir
and Oriontation.	Carting Requirements	Future Cart Arrumptions				IfcFanting-sIfcCartValue.CartType-"Whale life"
LOD 2-Developed Design						
Generalized Systems or	Building Program & Project Meta	ComponentHome				fcFaating-> fcQuantityLongth.Namo-"Longth"
Arsomblies with Approximate	Building Program & Project Meta	CumpunentTypeHame				
	Building Program & Project Meta	ComponentDescription				
and Orientation.	Building Program & Project Meta	ComponentSpece				
	Building Program & Project Meta Building Program & Project Meta	TypoHamo TypoGatogary				
	Building Program & Project Meta	TypeDercription				
	Building Program & Project Meta	TypeArretType				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Longth				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Wideh				IfcFooting->IfcQuantityLongth.Namo-"Width"
	Physical Proportion of BIM Objects &	Hoight				IfcFooting->IfcQuantityLongth.Namo-"Dopth"
	Physical Proportion of BIM Objects &	Area				IfcFasting-IfcQuantityArea.Name-"GrazzSurfaceArea"
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Valume Maximium Size	,			IfcFaating->IfcQuantityValume.Name-"GrazzValume"
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & GeoSpatial and Spatial Lucation of	Stary Number	-			IfcFooting-> IfcBuildingStory.Name
	GenSpetial and Spetial Lucation of	SpeceHeme				IfcFooting-streSono.LongNamo (nowin IFO2×4)
	Henrifecturer Specific Information	General Type				IfcFootingType.Name+IfcClarrificationReference
	Curting Requirements	Yaluo Barod Carting (i.o. Cart Sgm)				IfcFooting-sIfcCortValue.CortType-"Ertimated" + UnitBarin
	Cude Cumpliance/ Occupant Safety	Fire Rating Requirement				IfcFooting->Prot_FootingCommon.IfcProperty.Name-"FireRating"
	Code Compliance/ Occupant Safety	Building Type Selection				If a Facting -> If a Building -> If a Constraint
	Pheros Timo Soquencing & Schodule	Timo Seguence				IfcPraject+sIfcTark+sIfcRelSequence+arrignIfcFaating+sIfcRelArrignrTaPracerr
	Phares Time Sequencing & Schedule	Order of Project Milestones	-			IfcProject=) IfcTark.lrMilortone=> IfcRe Sequence + arrign IfcFooting=> IfcRe ArrignrToP
		·				
LOD 3-Production Specific Assemblies that are	Physical Proportion of BIM Objects &	TypeHuminalLongth				,
Specific Ausomblies that are Accurate in Terms of Size, Shape,	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	TypeHuminelWidth	t			
Location, Quantity, and	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	TypeHuminalHeight				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	TypeSize				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Naminal Size				
	Physical Proportion of BIM Objects &	Capacity				IfcFooting->Pzot_FootingCommon with Proporty.Namo-"LoadBoaring"
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Porimotor				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects &	Crass Section				
	Physical Properties of BIM Objects & GeoSpatial and Spatial Lucation of	Dopth Elevation	t	-		total hoight, sum up by IfcFooting.ObjectPlacement.RelativePlacement.Location.[2] 4
	GenSpetial and Spetial Lucation of	Elevation to Datum				tatal hoight, sum up by IfcFaating.ObjectPlacement.RelativePlacement.Lacation.[2] •
	GosSpatial and Spatial Lucation of	Rotation Angle				IfcFooting-> IfcBuildingStorey.Elevation
	GanSpatial and Spatial Lucation of	Elevation to Storey				IfcFasting.ObjectPlacement.RelativePlacement.RefDirection
	GenSpetial and Spetial Lucetion of	CourdinateCategory				
	GauSpatial and Spatial Lucation of	CoordinateXAxir				IfcFooting.ObjectPlacement.RelativePlacement.Location.[X]
◆ ▶ ▶ READ FIRST	T / Properties description /	Master Information / S	Site-General /	Facility / Roo	om-Space \ F	oundations Substructure Column Beam





Contracts and Legal

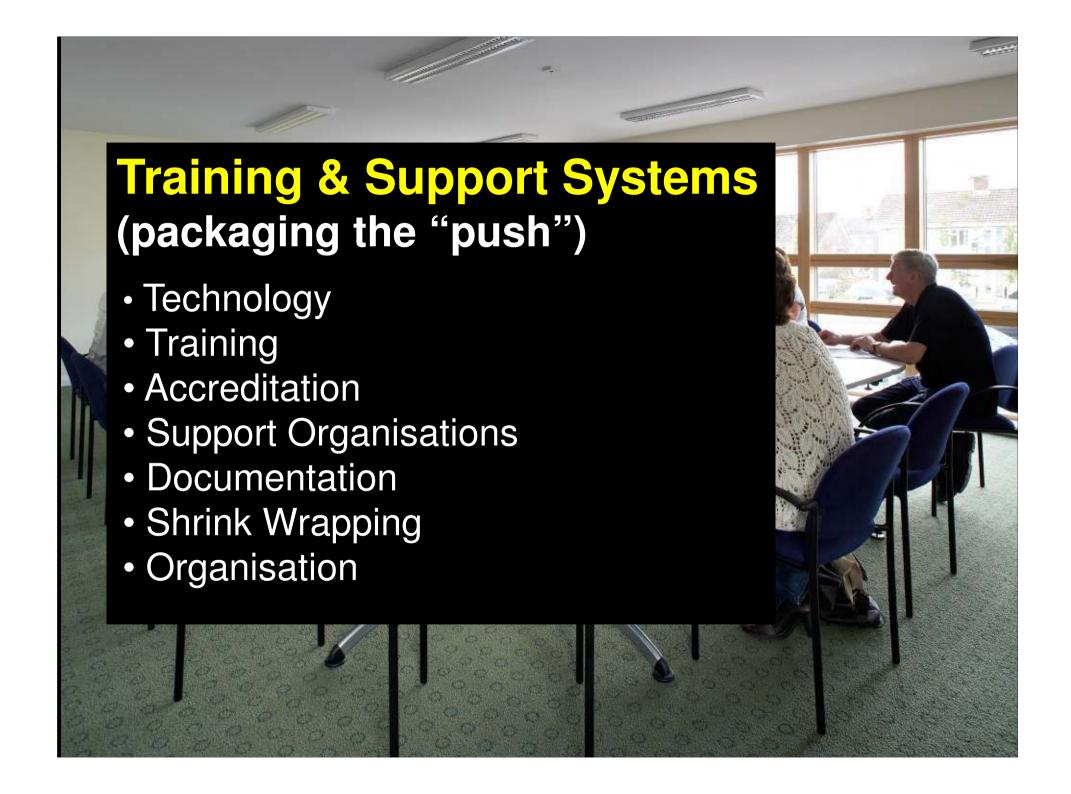
- Ownership and sharing
- Copyright and IPR
- Insurance
- Contracts







AFFIX BLAME AND SUE

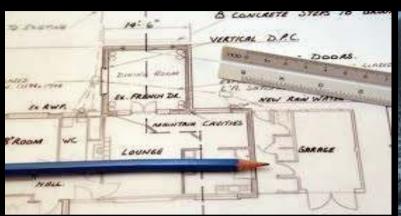








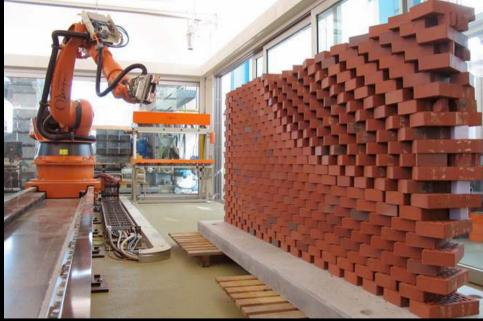
Educating for the past or for the future?





How can we get talented people interested in working in the industry?





Acknowledgement: Professor Arto Kiviniemi, University of Liverpool

BIM networks



Regional BIM Hubs



Newcastle Edinburgh Glasgow Wrexham Manchester Cambridge Coventry Nottingham Exeter Bristol Cardiff Leeds Hull London Northampton Belfast

- To raise awareness across the supply chain
- To develop a programme to assist mobilization
- To create and promote consistent standards



Mike Peasland, Group Chair

BIM4SupplySideDelivery

"I believe it will be a nail in the coffin of small, highly skilled local contractors."





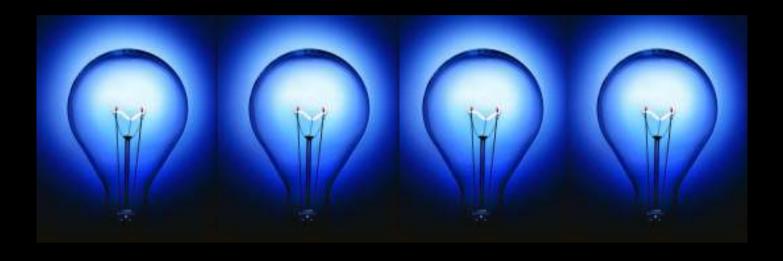
BIM4SMEs



BIM4Retail

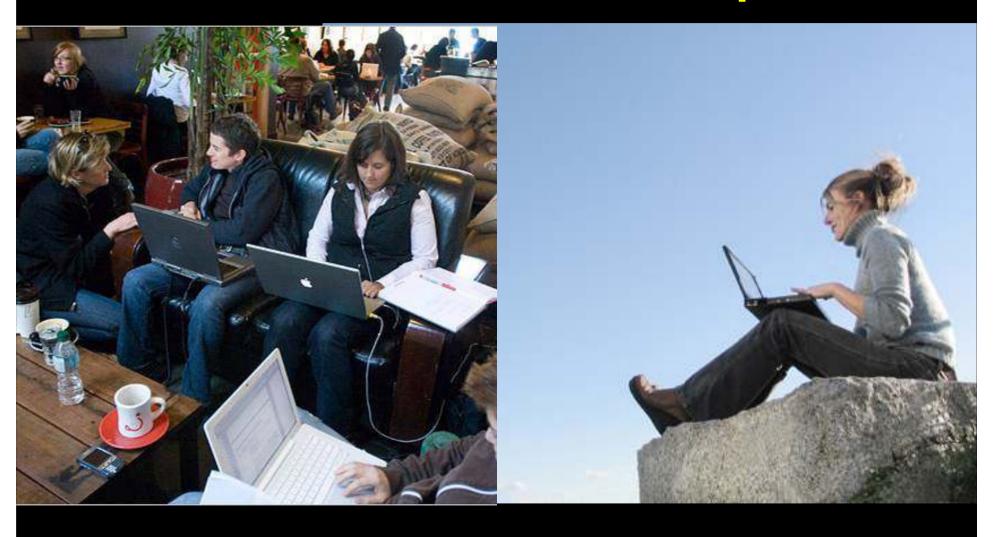
BIM4Commercial

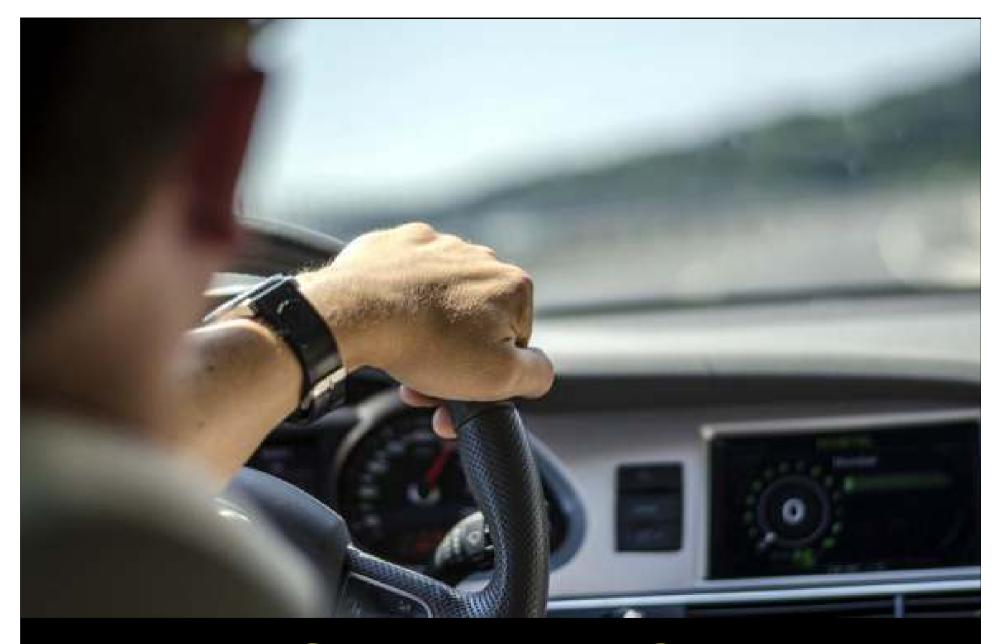
BIM4Rail



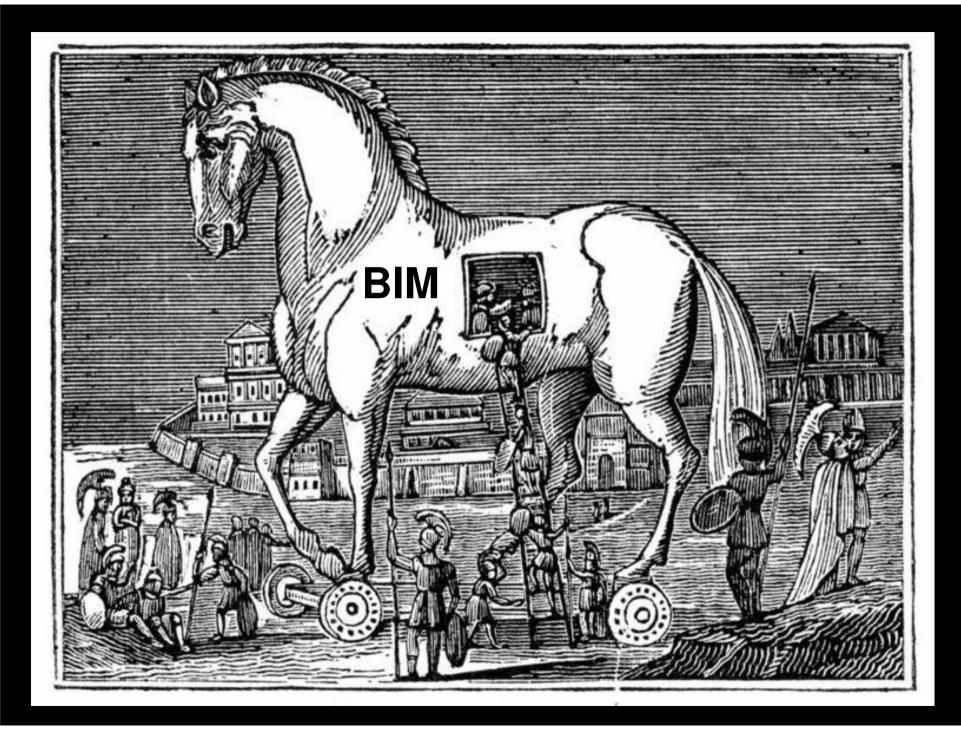
BIM4Lightbulbs

BIM2050 Group

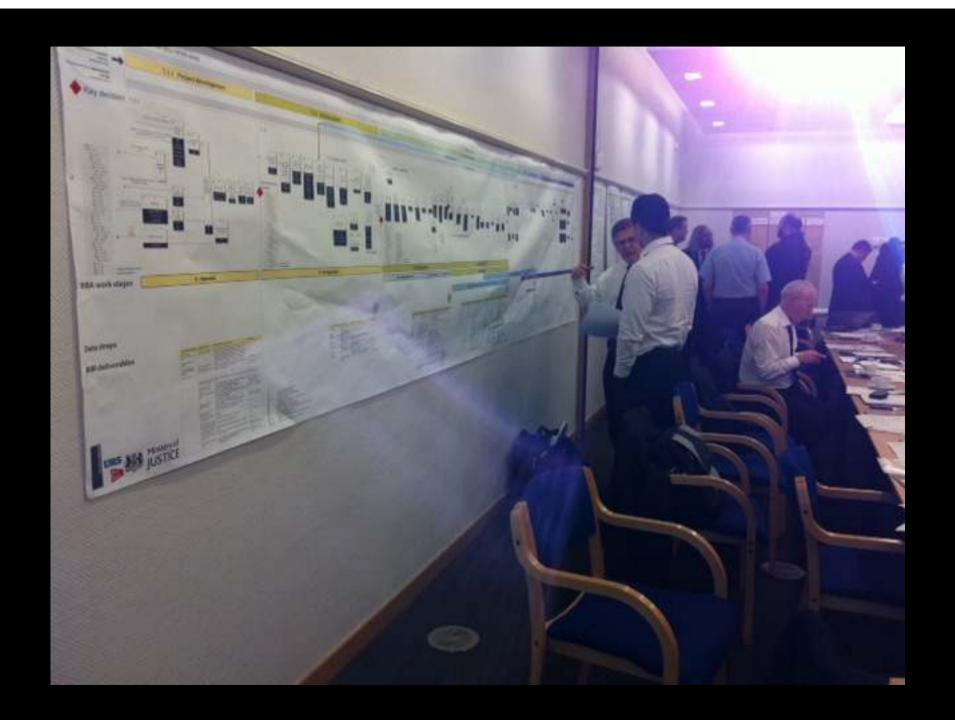




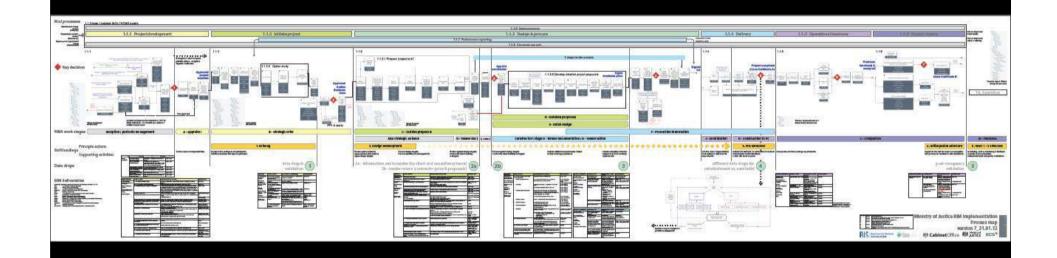
BIM Steering Group



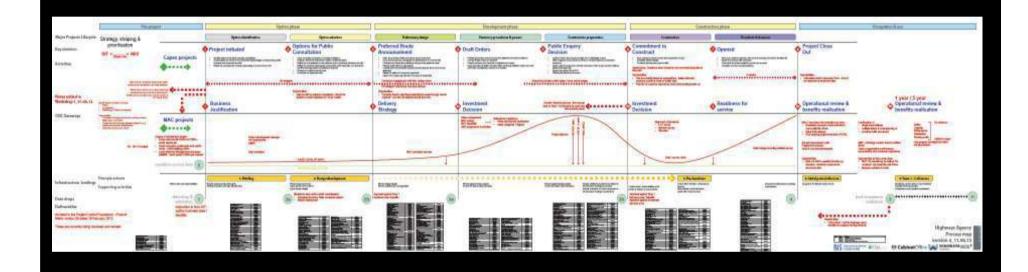




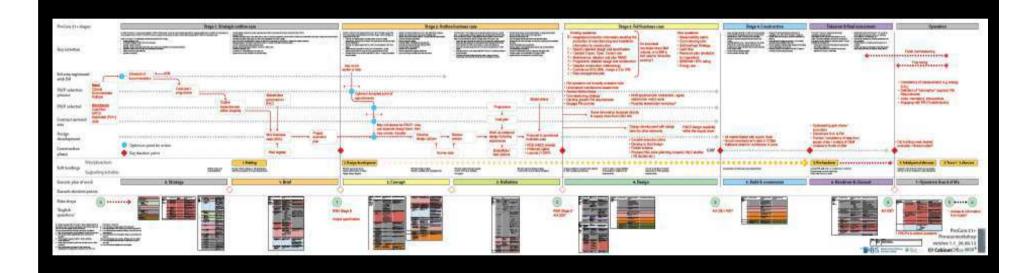
Ministry of Justice

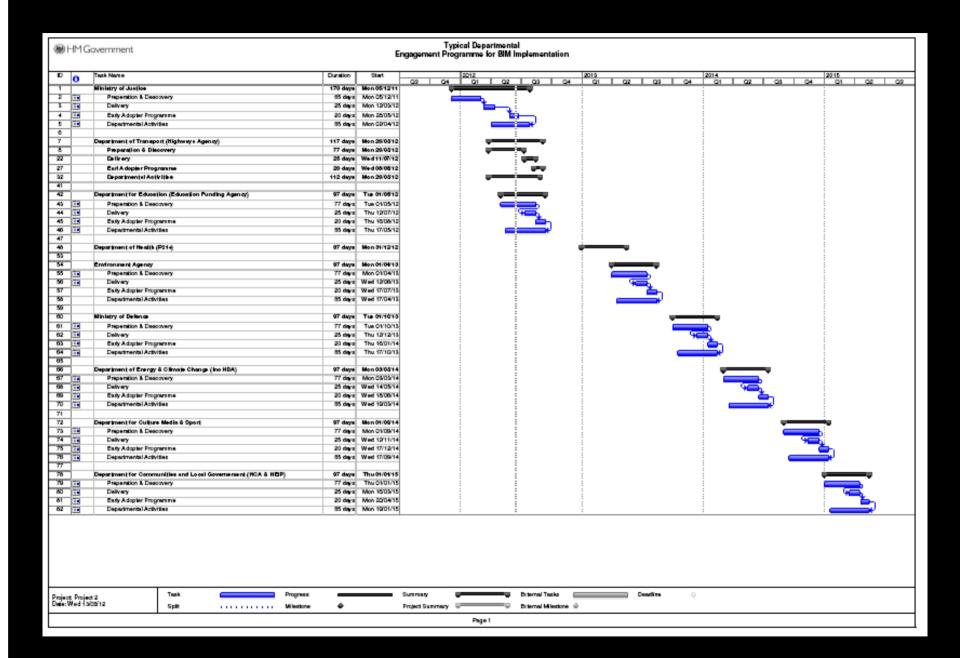


Highways Agency



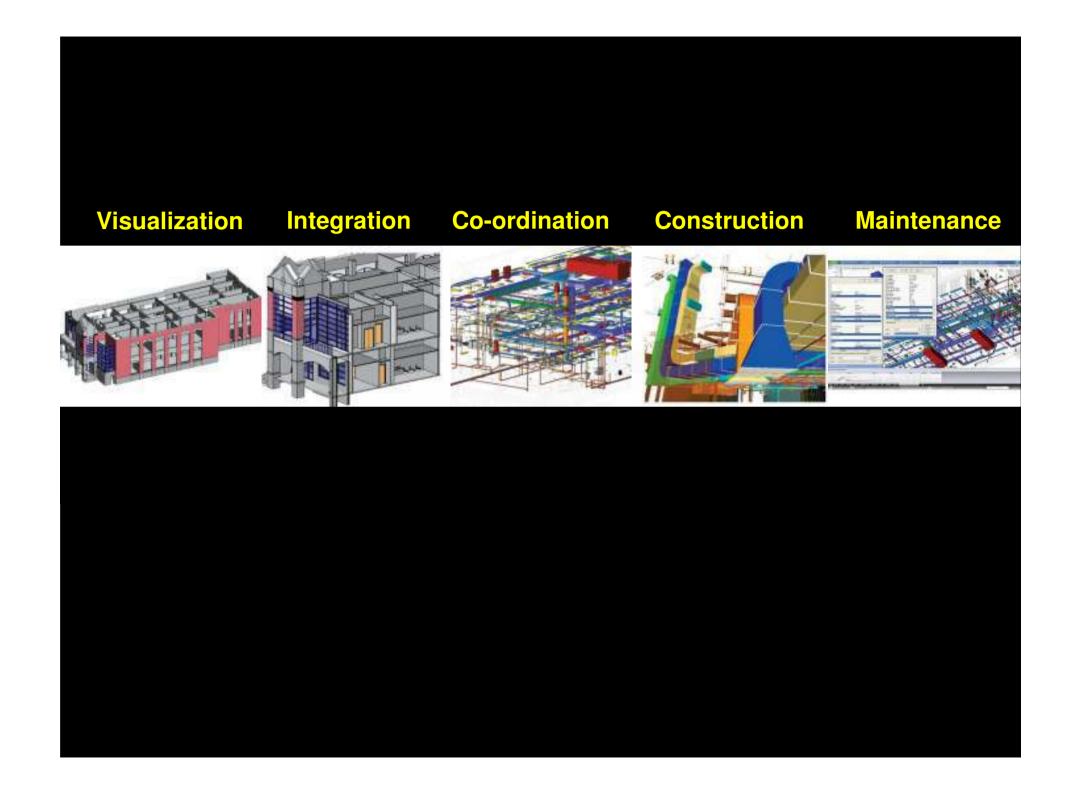
Procure 21+ (Health)







Data drops











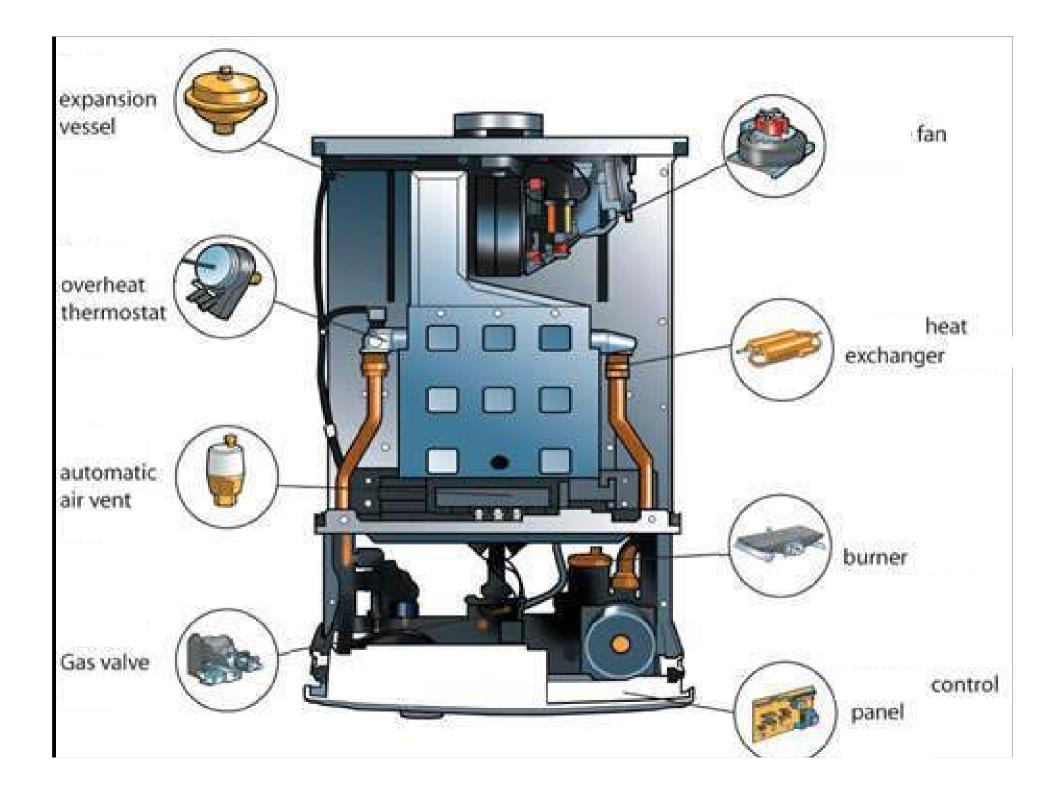


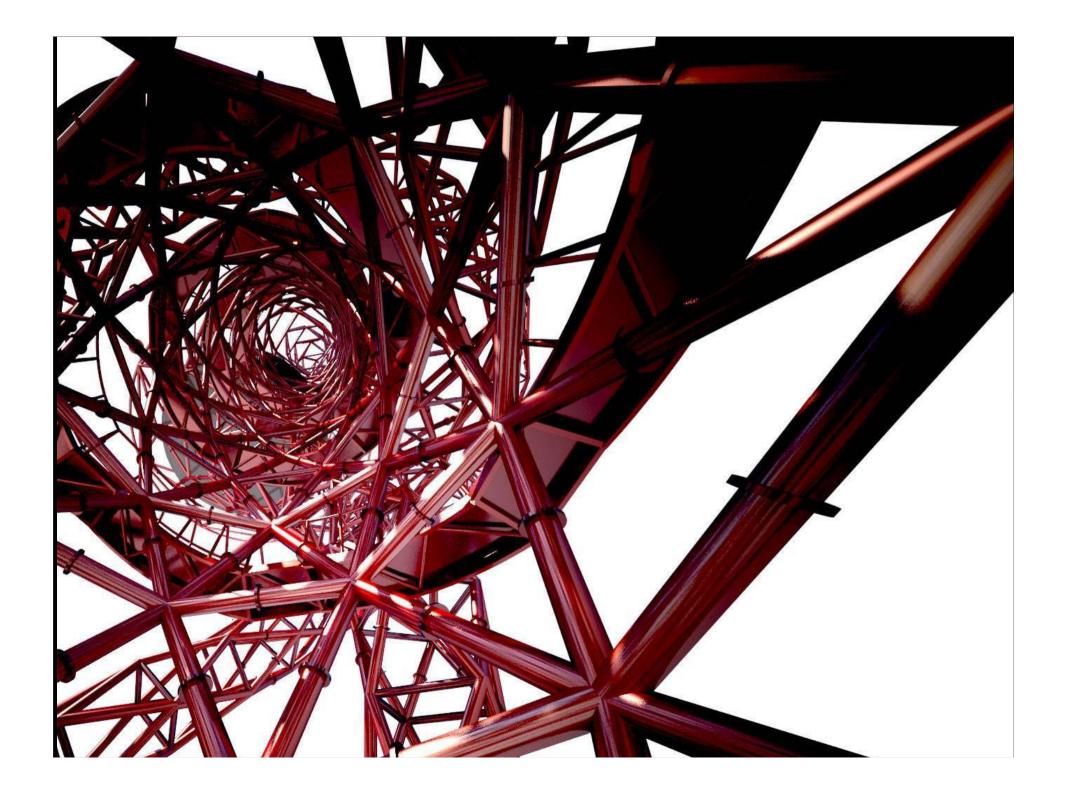


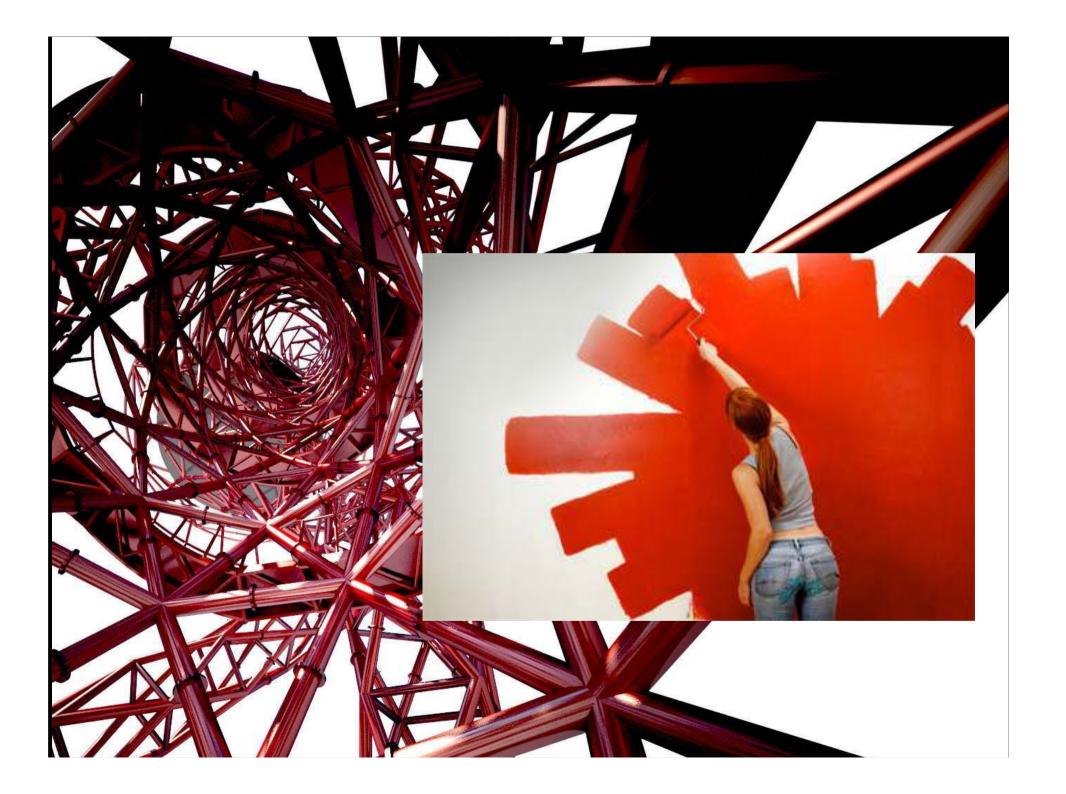






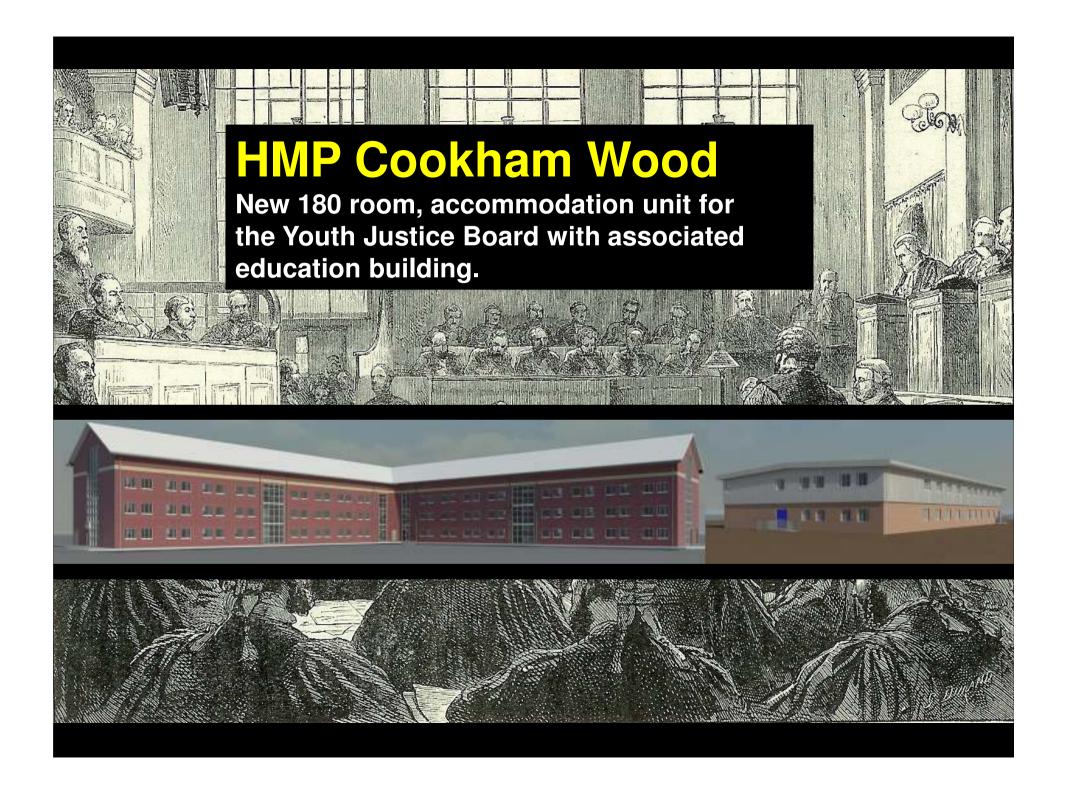






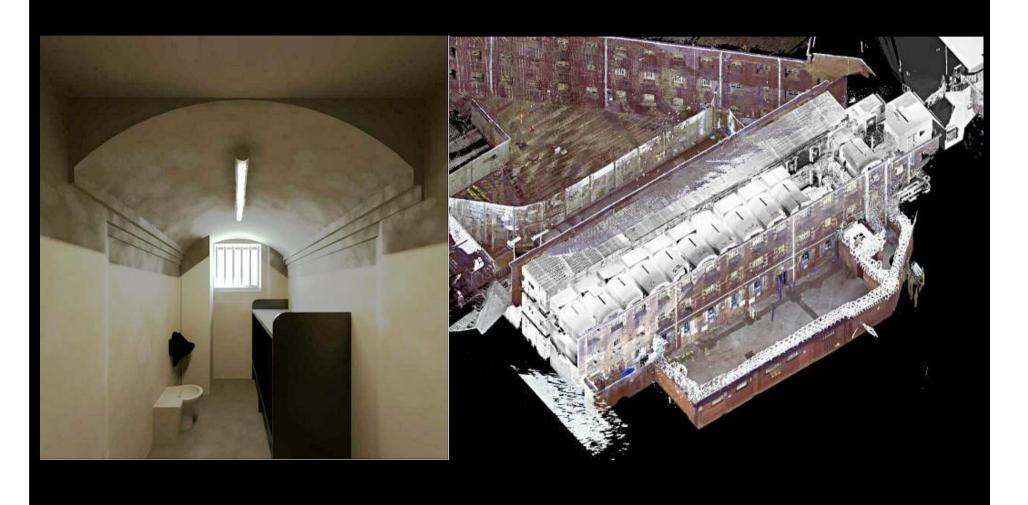






HMP Chelmsford – Refurbishment

Laser Cloud Survey Information

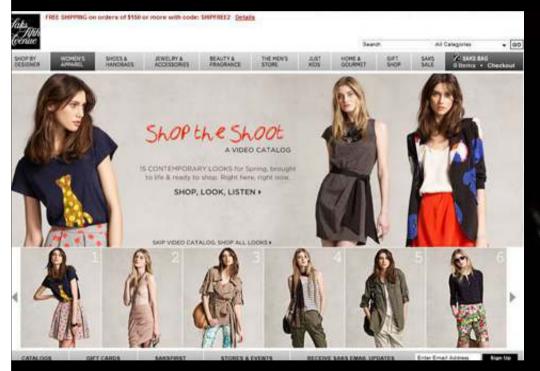


Communications



- Press
- Documents & Collaboration
- Web & Social
- KTN
- Government
- Institutions
- Alliances







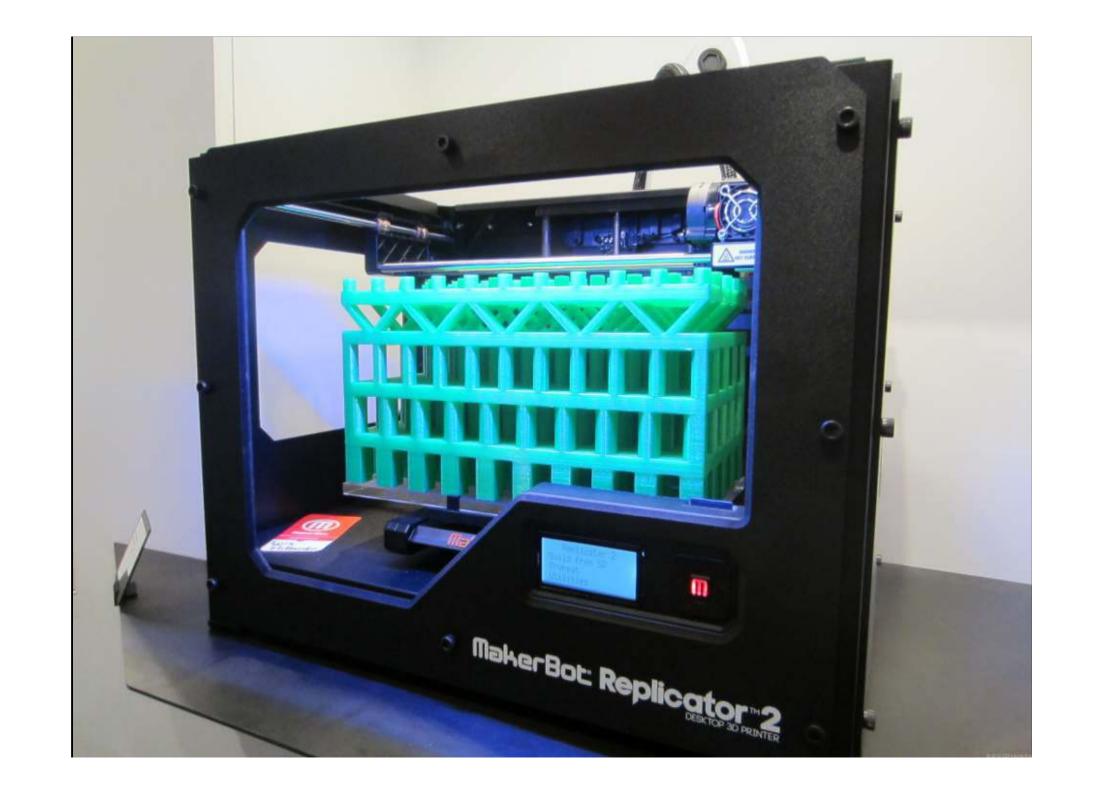










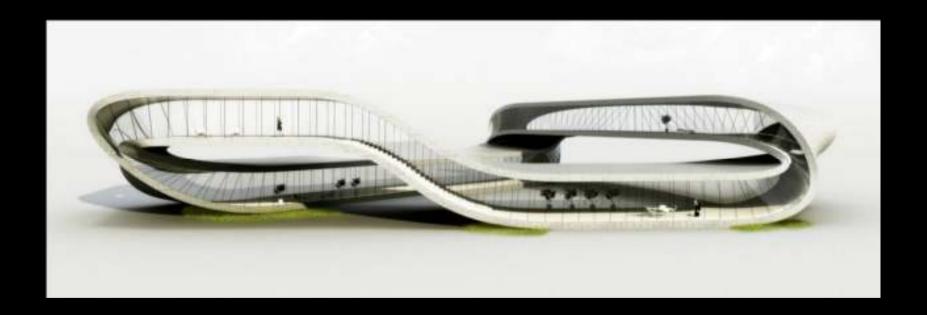






Plans by Dutch architect Janjaap Ruijssenaars for a building to be made with the help of Enrico Dini's Dshape 3D printer.

The project would cost up to 5 million euros and was to be completed in 2014.



Source: http://www.sciencegymnasium.com/2013/04/architectsare

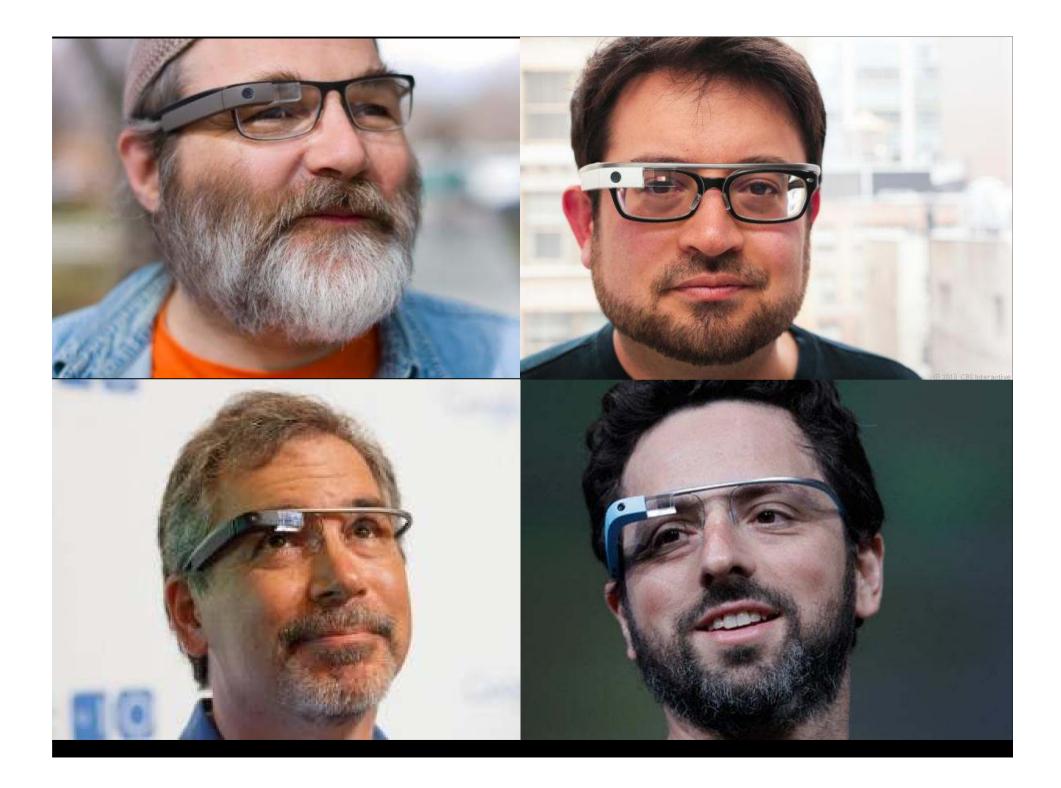


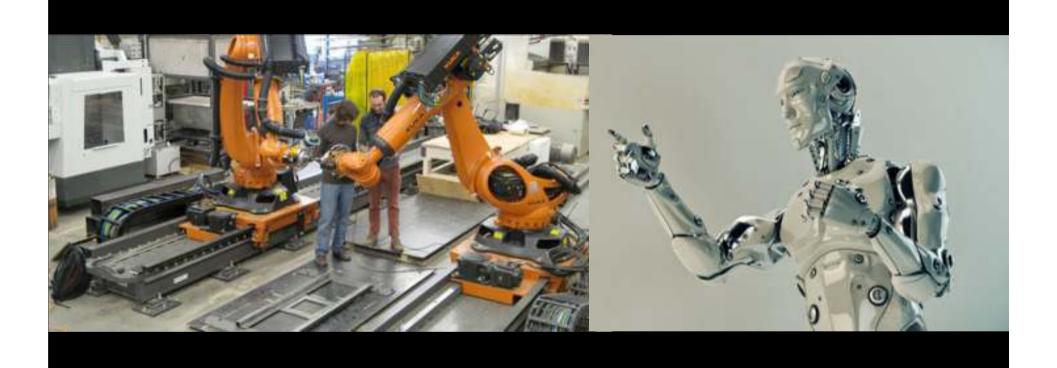


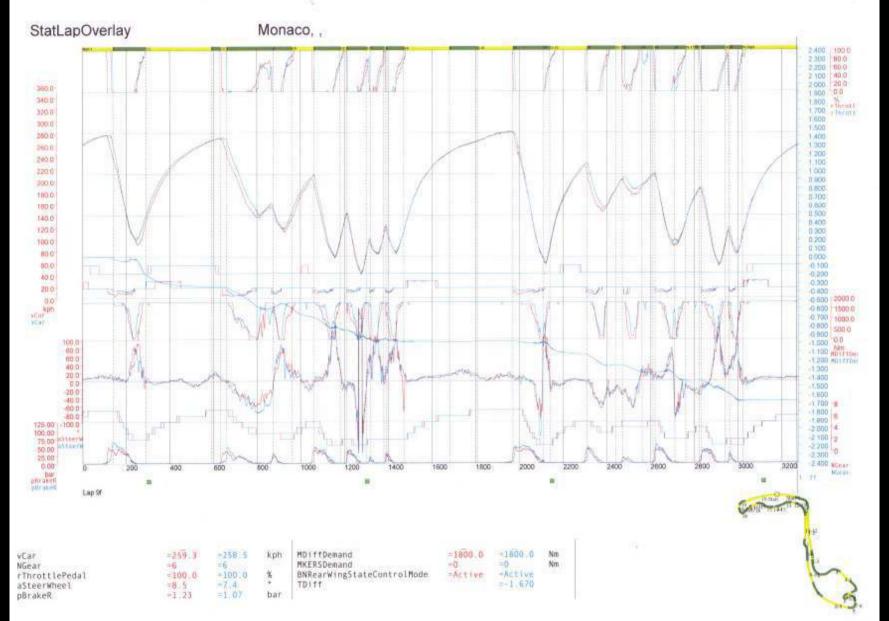


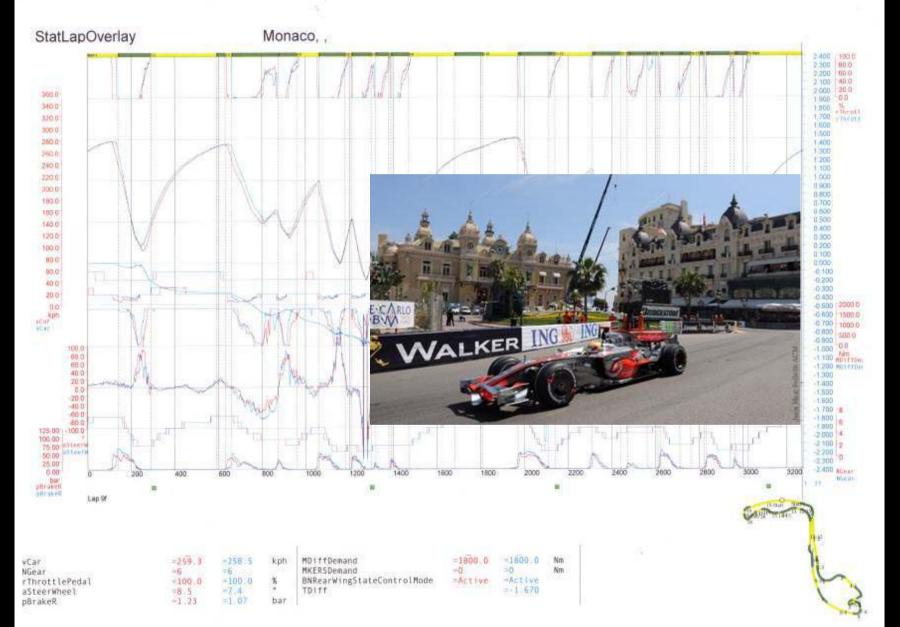














Smart cities

Internet of Things

(assets, devices, mobile and static sensors)



Internet of Services

(cloud-based solutions, processes, tools and operations)

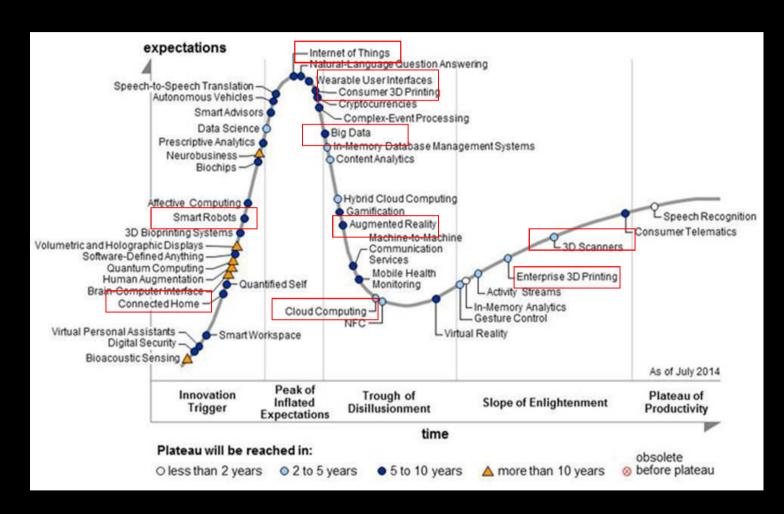
Internet of People

(social networking, crowdsourcing, workflow)

Internet of Data

(Linking of Open Data)





Source: Gartner

Data Growth

- Data centre IP traffic will nearly quadruple over the next 5 years, growing at a compound annual rate of 31%, reaching 554 exabytes per month by 2016 (up from 146 exabytes per month in 2011).
- Global cloud IP traffic will increase six-fold over the next 5 years, growing at a CAGR of 44% and reaching 4.3 zettabytes by the end of 2016 (355 exabytes per month up from 57 exabytes in 2011).
- Global cloud IP traffic will account for nearly two-thirds of total data center traffic by 2016.

Source – Cisco Systems



- By the end of 2016, there will be 2.3 billion computers, tablets and smartphones running Android, and only 2.28 billion Windows-powered devices (source Gartner)
- The amount of mobile data traffic will grow at a compound annual rate of 78% between 2011 and 2016, by which time the number of mobile devices connected to the Internet will exceed the number of people on Earth (source Cisco Systems



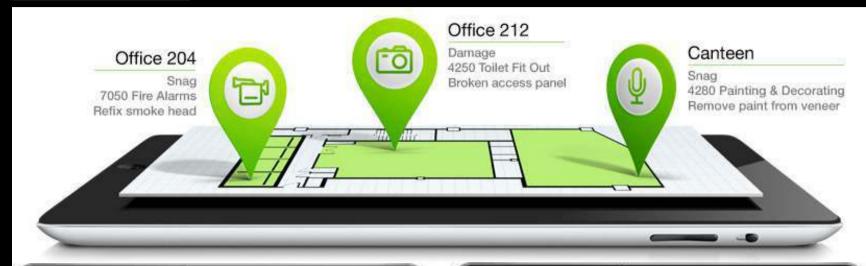




Images by Kjell Ivar Bakkmoen

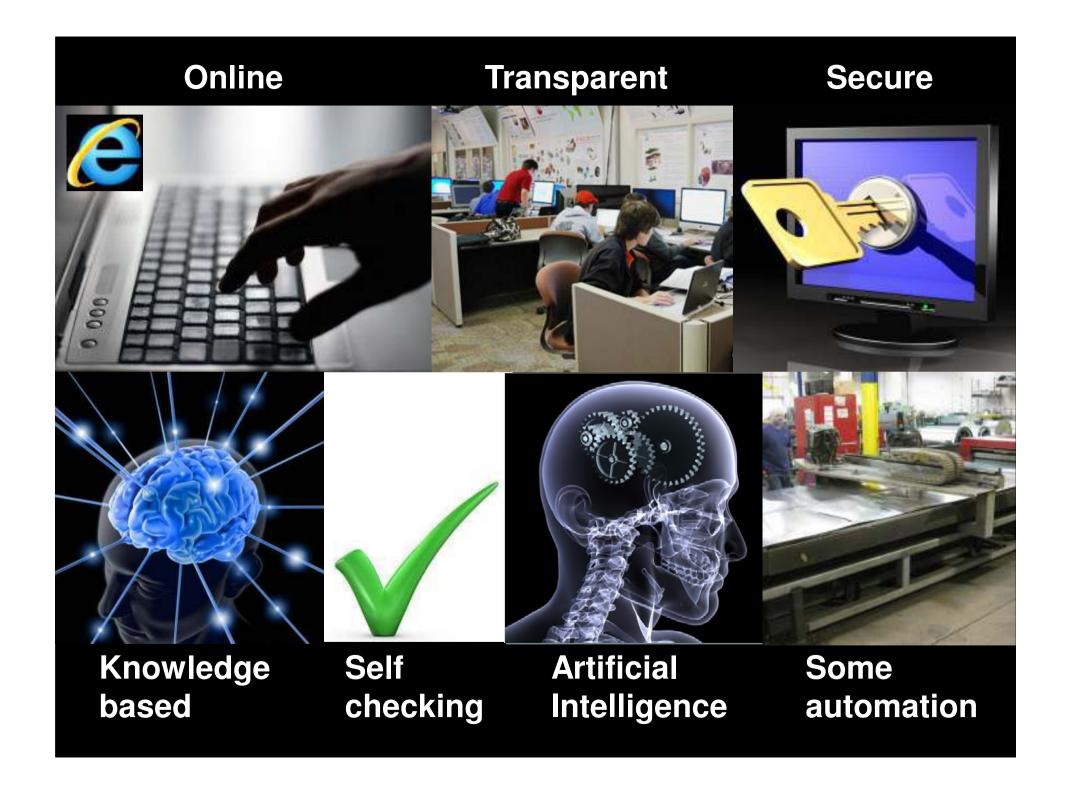
South-Eastern Norway Regional Health Authority Chair buildingSMART International User Group















New business models







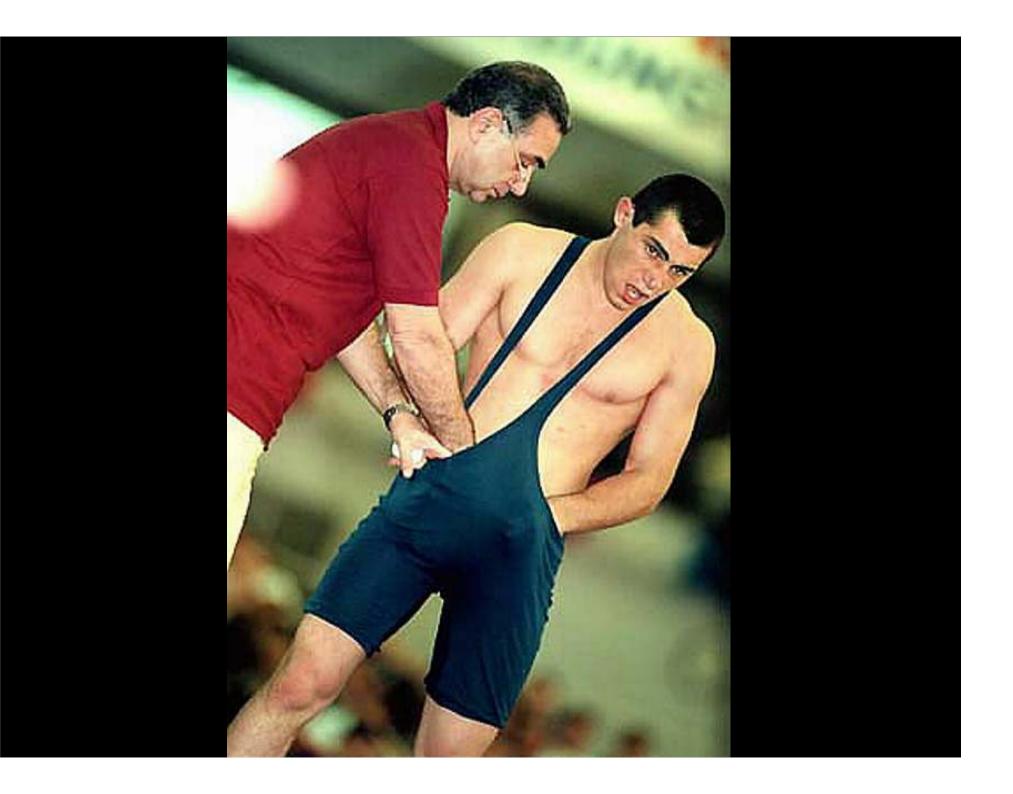
amazon



amazon

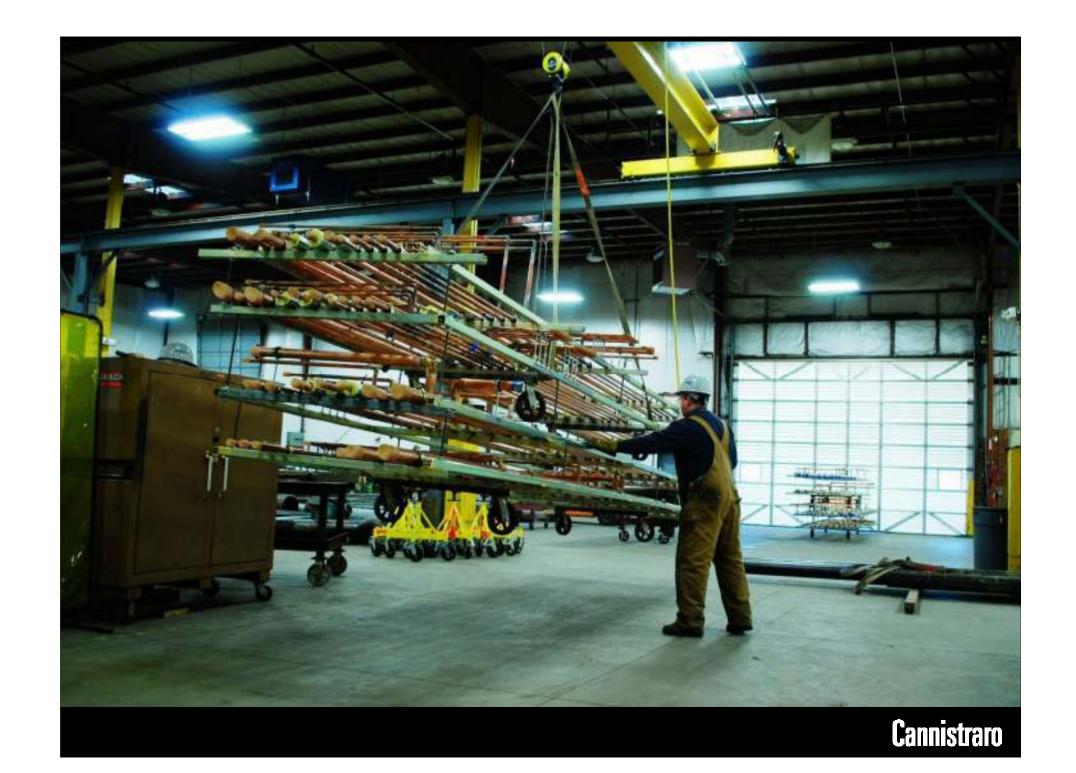






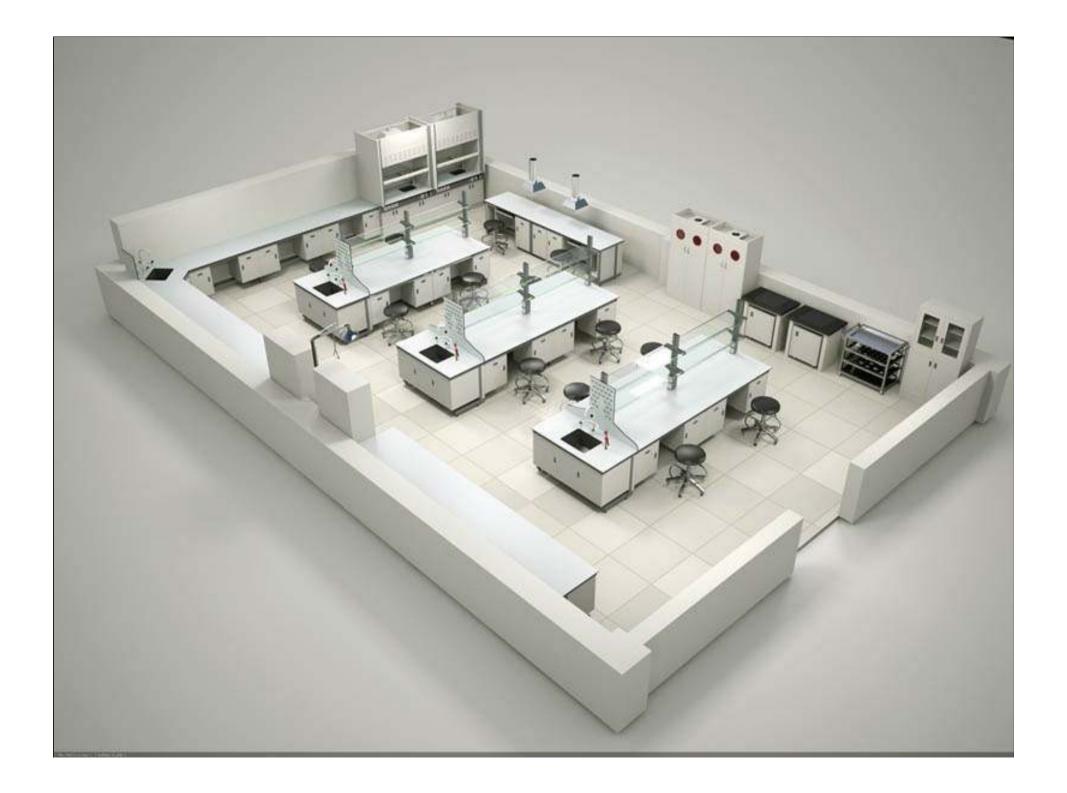








Cannistraro



Edventure (Bryanston Square)

Learning Barn (BAM Design)

EcoCanopy (Bryden Wood/ Ashe Construction)



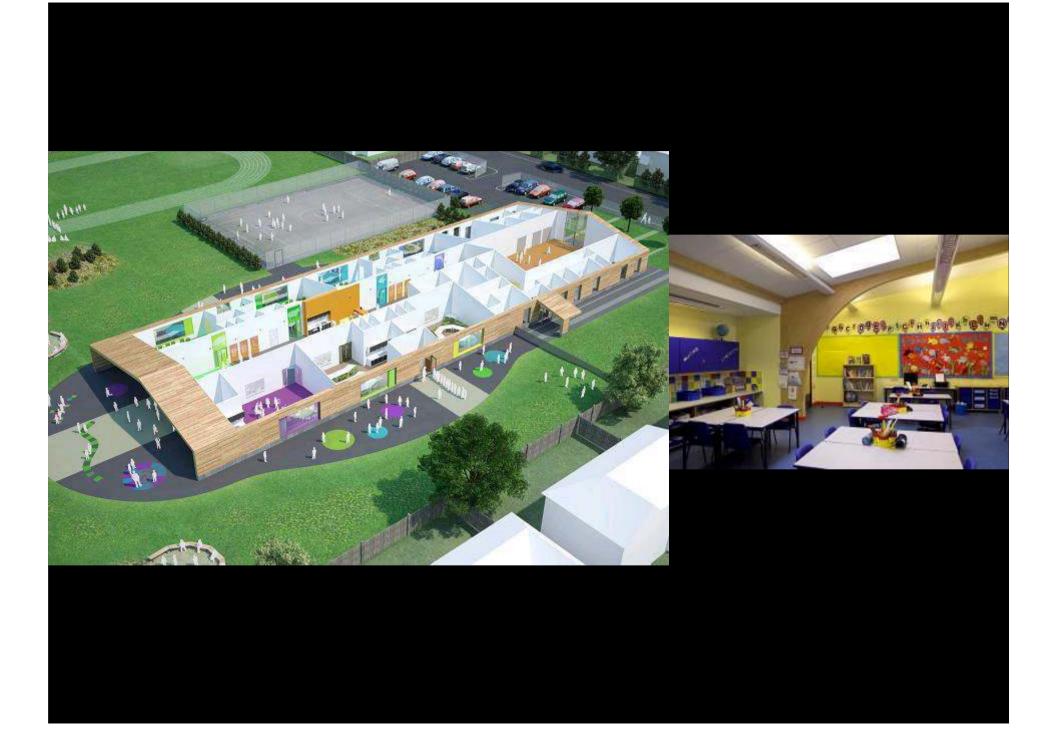








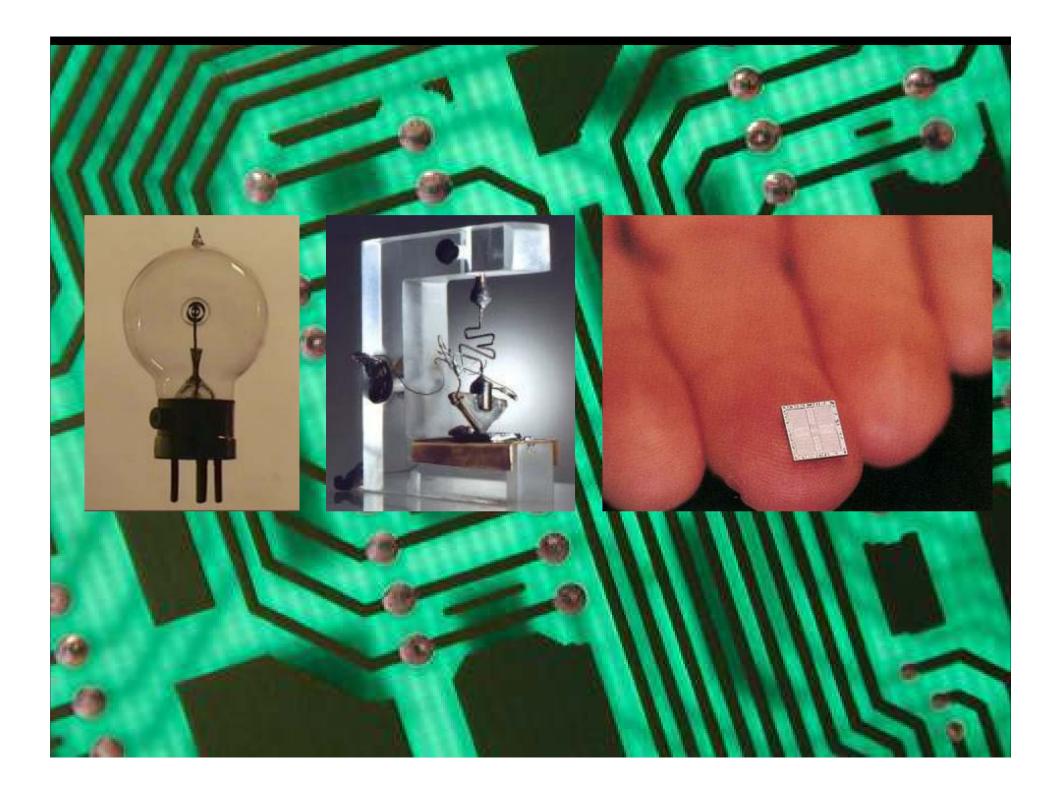
Nurture Future (Cartwright Pickard/ Tarmac Building Products) Sunesis (Scape/Willmott Dixon)













Killer Apps



Killer Apps

